



# ASX RELEASE

## Infigen Energy

Level 17, 56 Pitt Street Sydney NSW 2000 Australia  
T +61 2 8031 9900 F +61 2 9247 6086

Infigen Energy Limited ABN 39 105 051 616

Infigen Energy Trust ARSN 116 244 118

Infigen Energy (Bermuda) Limited ARBN 116 360 715

[www.infigenenergy.com](http://www.infigenenergy.com)

27 August 2018

## **APPENDIX 4E AND 2018 ANNUAL REPORT**

Attached are the following reports relating to Infigen Energy (ASX: IFN):

- Appendix 4E
- Infigen Energy 2018 Annual Report
- Infigen Energy (Bermuda) Limited 2018 General Purpose Financial Statements

## **ENDS**

For further information please contact:

Sarah McNally  
General Manager – Investor Relations  
Tel +61 2 8031 9901

## **About Infigen Energy**

Infigen (ASX: IFN) is a leading Australian Securities Exchange (ASX) listed energy market participant delivering energy solutions to Australian businesses and large retailers.

Infigen supplies clean energy from a combination of renewable energy generation and firming solutions available from the broader energy market to Australian business customers.

Infigen is a licensed energy retailer in the National Electricity Market (NEM) regions of Queensland, New South Wales (including the Australian Capital Territory), Victoria and South Australia. The company has wind generation assets in New South Wales, South Australia and Western Australia. Infigen is also developing options for firming in the NEM to support its business strategy.

Infigen is proudly Australia's largest listed owner of wind power generators by installed capacity of 557MW, with a further 113.2MW under construction in New South Wales, and actively supports the communities in which it operates. For further information, please visit: [www.infigenenergy.com](http://www.infigenenergy.com)

# INFIGEN ENERGY

## Appendix 4E – Preliminary Final Report for the year ended 30 June 2018

Name of entity:	<b>Infigen Energy (ASX: IFN), a stapled entity comprising Infigen Energy Limited (ABN 39 105 051 616), Infigen Energy (Bermuda) Limited (ARBN 116 360 715), and the Infigen Energy Trust (ARSN 116 244 118)</b>
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### Reporting period

Current Period:	1 July 2017 – 30 June 2018
Previous Corresponding Period:	1 July 2016 – 30 June 2017

### Results for announcement to the market

	% Movement	30 June 2018 \$'000	30 June 2017 \$'000
Revenues from ordinary activities	Up 13.7%	223,755	196,664
Profit from ordinary activities after tax attributable to members	Up 41.5%	45,673	32,264
Net profit for the period attributable to members	Up 41.5%	45,673	32,264

### Dividends or distributions

There were no dividends or distributions paid in respect of the years ended 30 June 2018 and 30 June 2017.

### Net tangible asset backing per security

	30 June 2018	30 June 2017
Net tangible assets per stapled security	48 cents	38 cents

### Associates and joint venture entities

Name of entity	Percentage holding	
	30 June 2018	30 June 2017
Forsyth Wind Farm Pty Limited	50%	50%
Infigen Suntech Australia Pty Limited	50%	50%
RPV Developments Pty Limited	32%	32%

### Control gained over entities during the period

- Infigen Energy NT Solar Holdings Pty Limited was incorporated on 1 December 2017
- Infigen Energy NT Solar Pty Limited was incorporated on 4 December 2017
- Manton Solar Pty Limited was incorporated on 4 December 2017
- Batchelor Solar Pty Limited was incorporated on 4 December 2017

For all other information required by Appendix 4E, please refer to the following documents lodged with the Australian Securities Exchange (ASX) on 27 August 2018:

- ASX Release
- Annual Report
- Annual Results Presentation

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# Annual Report 2018.

Infigen Energy



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**Infigen Energy Limited**  
ACN 105 051 616

**Infigen Energy Trust**  
ARSN 116 244 118

**Registered office**  
Level 17, 56 Pitt Street  
Sydney NSW 2000  
Australia  
+61 2 8031 9900  
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# About Infigen Energy.

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For further information, please visit: [www.infigenenergy.com](http://www.infigenenergy.com)





**Infigen assets are located  
across New South Wales,  
South Australia and  
Western Australia.**



Asset	Nameplate capacity (MW)	State	Commercial operation date
1 Alinta Wind Farm	89.1	WA	Jul 2006
2 Lake Bonney 1 Wind Farm	80.5	SA	Mar 2005
3 Lake Bonney 2 Wind Farm	159.0	SA	Sep 2008
4 Lake Bonney 3 Wind Farm	39.0	SA	Jul 2010
5 Capital Wind Farm	140.7	NSW	Jan 2010
6 Capital East Solar Farm	0.1	NSW	Sep 2013
7 Woodlawn Wind Farm	48.3	NSW	Oct 2011
8 Bodangora Wind Farm <sup>1</sup>	113.2	NSW	1H FY19
<b>Total</b>	<b>669.9</b>		
<b>Under Construction</b>	<b>113.2</b>		
<b>Operating wind/solar farms</b>	<b>556.7</b>		

<sup>1</sup>Under Construction

# 2018 Highlights.

**Production sold  
increased 6%**

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**1,480**  
Gigawatt Hours

**Net Revenue  
increased 7%**

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**\$210.1**  
Million

**Net Operating Cash Flow  
increased 2%**

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**\$100.4**  
Million

**Underlying EBITDA  
increased 7%**

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**\$149.1**  
Million

**Net Assets per Security  
increased 20%**

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**¢60**  
Cents

**Net Profit after Tax  
increased 41%**

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**\$45.7**  
Million



## **Successful Refinance delivered a new Corporate Facility**

- **Creates flexibility to allow Infigen to manage all assets as one portfolio**
- **Provides liquidity facilities to support execution of the business strategy**
- **Ensures that there is free cash flow from operations after debt service to support growth and allow consideration of the reintroduction of distributions**

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## **Multi-Channel Route to Market Strategy delivered a balance of price, tenor and risk for electricity and LGC revenue**

- **Target generation sales, with electricity revenue balanced across the portfolio:**
  - **21% — Run of Plant power purchase agreements**
  - **45% — C&I / Wholesale Contracts**
  - **34% — Spot market**
- **Infigen enters FY19 with a strong contracted sales book for expected production at 72% for electricity and 89% for LGCs**

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## **Bodangora Wind Farm — Expected to be delivered on budget and due for completion 1H FY19 with the first export to the National Electricity Market on 6 August 2018**

- **Will increase Infigen's installed capacity by 20% and expected annual production by 24%**

## SAFETY

Infigen's first priority is the safety of the people and the communities in which it operates. Infigen remains committed to achieving its goal of zero harm.

Infigen adopts a combination of engineering solutions, as well as human practices and behaviours, to reduce or eliminate safety risks from our operating assets. Individual responsibility for the safety of ourselves and our colleagues is at the core of our organisational values and drives our efforts to continuously improve our safety performance.

Safety performance - year ended 30 June	2018	2017	Change
Lost Time Injury (LTI)	1	1	-
Lost Time Injury Frequency Rate (LTIFR)	2.6	4.7	(2.1)
Total Recordable Injury Frequency Rate (TRIFR)	13.0	4.7	8.3

Infigen's safety performance is measured on a rolling 12-month basis, in accordance with standards of Safe Work Australia.

The one LTI was sustained by a contract worker while performing turbine service works at the Woodlawn Wind Farm. The worker has returned to their normal duties.

Principal contractors are responsible for the management of daily operations and safety of their workers at Infigen's sites. Infigen however, includes contractor worker recordable injuries in its statistics. There were no recordable injuries reported involving Infigen employees.

During the year the Lake Bonney 1 and Alinta Wind Farms achieved a significant milestone of being 10-years LTI free.

Infigen continues to actively engage in the management of contractor safety, using methods including workshops, monthly meetings, and audits.

# CHAIRMAN & MANAGING DIRECTOR'S REPORT

Dear Security holder,

We are pleased to present the full year results for Infigen for the 2018 financial year (FY18).

Safety continues to be our highest priority. We continued our focus on the safety at our operating assets as well as at our Bodangora wind farm which is under construction by contractors. The Board and management continue to look for opportunities to improve our systems and culture in vigilant pursuit of our goal of zero harm. During the year we had one LTI. We are pleased to report that Lake Bonney 1 Wind Farm and Alinta Wind Farm both achieved 10 years LTI free.

During FY18, the Australian energy market continued in a state of transformational change at both operational and policy development levels.

Against this backdrop, Infigen's FY18 Financial Results have been characterised by strong financial performance and significant progress in delivering on key elements of the strategy to position our company to preserve existing and grow future value for all security holders.

Since the FY16 AGM, Infigen has been pursuing a strategy that recognised the process of transformation that is occurring in the broader Australian energy market and the inevitable rise in the significance of the role of renewables in the national energy mix. This transformation is driven by a combination of factors including:

- the progressive retirement of the aged coal fired fleet;
- the decline in the relative price of renewable generation;
- community support for reduced carbon emissions;
- the decline in power purchase agreement (PPA) prices available from large retailers (and the adoption by large retailers of new business models to meet their obligations to meet Renewable Energy targets);
- a growth in demand by commercial and industrial customers to contract directly with generators (especially renewable generators) to meet their energy supply arrangements;
- rising gas prices which constrains the function of gas generation as a source of base and intermediate load generation; and
- in addition to the increase in gas prices, the cost of black coal has also notably increased, with both these factors flowing through to increased wholesale costs.

Infigen's legacy fleet of assets were originally developed under long term PPAs which are at various stages of maturity - with more than half the foundation contracts having expired by 2015. Recontracting these assets under long term run of plant supply agreements to energy retailers would result in substantial erosion of security holder value based on current market prices for this product.

Over the course of the last 18 months, Infigen has sought to reduce the short term exposure of its revenues and grow our proportion of revenue under multi year contracts as well as maximise value for our security holders. We have also invested in additional production, introduced strategies to manage the risks associated with intermittent generation, and advanced consideration of several projects for future investment. We have, in particular:

- invested in new capacity by commercialising certain projects within the Infigen development pipeline - by, in particular, developing the 113MW windfarm at Bodangora;
- restructured our corporate debt facility to enable the company to operate the business as a portfolio of assets and to pursue a business strategy involving the diversification of our channels to market beyond large scale retailers under long term PPA style contracts;
- contracted approximately one third of our capacity under multi year contracts to commercial and industrial customers to deliver a balanced portfolio comprising one third of our capacity contracted under long term PPAs, one third to C&I customers and one third available for sale in the spot market;
- implemented long term service agreements with Vestas to manage our fleet optimally across its service life with the objective of maximising earnings;
- enhanced our capacity (human and systems) in energy markets and project delivery;
- developed a 5 Year Business Plan that involves investment in both additional energy in target markets as well as the ability to firm that supply to meet customer needs; and
- undertaken a process of Board renewal over the last two years. In FY18 we were pleased to welcome Mr Mark Chellew and Ms Emma Stein to the Board.

Going forward, the future market will require not only the investment in new clean sources of generation but also the ability to manage the supply risks associated with intermittent sources of generation and the implications for stability of the transmission grid of more distributed sources of generation.

A significant challenge for any market participant or investor in the current energy market is the degree of policy uncertainty that has arisen. This uncertainty is a product of the political response to the impact of the market transformation on consumers and has led to a stream of policy reviews and public debates about the future of the energy supply industry.

Virtually all reviews have concluded that Australia would benefit from having a NEM wide framework that addresses the issues of reliability, competitive price and emissions. In the last year, this has resulted in the development of the National Energy Guarantee (NEG), which had reached an advanced stage of consideration. However more recently it is now apparent that the NEG is headed for the well populated graveyard of attempts at Australian energy policy and a further period of policy uncertainty is likely. In any event, equally significant to the success of any new policy settings will be government confidence in that policy's capacity to deliver outcomes that are market based. This requires governments to refrain from sponsoring initiatives that undermine investor confidence and heighten risk. Infigen will continue to participate in the development of sound policy and monitor the impact of these and the impact of any government initiatives on the outlook for the energy market and our business.

Infigen's own business strategy is consistent with its underlying objectives - namely to produce and supply clean energy to consumers at affordable prices within a stable grid.

It is against this backdrop that we have carefully reviewed all our potential investment projects and examined them for the function they would perform, as part of our overall portfolio, within the future energy market. As mentioned at the FY17 AGM we have examined each of our development projects in the context of the regional energy markets in which they are located. We have also spent considerable time understanding the customer base in each of the Australian regional markets and the extent to which our existing or planned production profiles will require access to firming products to meet their needs. In circumstances where firming capacity is required we have examined the current options available and the case for direct investment in various firming options. These options include energy storage, peaking plant, insurance products and market derivatives.

Based on our analysis the market outlook presents considerable opportunity for Infigen to protect and create new value by continuing to execute our board endorsed strategy that is reflected in our 5 Year business plan.

We have continued to advance our Cherry Tree wind farm project in Victoria, including consideration as a Capital Lite project. A decision on the Cherry Tree project remains under review to take into account a range of factors including policy decisions by governments and the outworkings of the Victorian government's tender for renewable energy. We also continue to advance the Flyers Creek project in NSW. More recently we have agreed a 5 year contract to purchase the electricity of the 31 MW Kiata Wind Farm in Victoria commencing 1 September 2018. When coupled with the execution of firming initiatives, this contract provides an ability for us to commence our C&I sales strategy in Victoria.

Following the successful contracting of production from our merchant capacity in SA and NSW we focused our attention on the options available to us to manage the supply risks associated with intermittent generation. The outcome of this process has been to favour investment in battery technology in SA in the first instance. We were therefore pleased to receive grant funding (\$10,000,000) from the SA government and ARENA which enabled us to invest in a utility scale battery that can deliver 52 MWh storage capacity. This capability will enable us to confidently contract a further 18 MW of additional capacity from our Lake Bonney plants. It will also reduce our exposure to FCAS costs, create value through price arbitrage, and position us to manage the challenges of the 5 minute settlement rule - scheduled for implementation in 2021.

Over the course of recent months we have examined the original timing of the implementation of our business strategy in light of the opportunity that has been presented to us by Brookfield joining our register. As announced to the market on 16 April 2018 we have been engaged in discussion with Brookfield about how they might assist us in accelerating the implementation of this plan.

Central to our analysis of any proposal under consideration is whether it would result in the creation of additional value for existing security holders as well as preserve their existing value and protect their future interests.

Key outcomes from any such proposal would need to include:

- enhanced value by accelerated development of new renewable generation capacity;
- reduction of risk to existing value by access to additional firming capacity;
- stronger credit metrics; and
- a high degree of certainty in relation to distribution policy

We will advise the market once the outcome of these discussions are completed. The results of those discussions will depend on whether we have been able to arrive at an arrangement that we believe is in the interests of the company and its security holders.

Sincerely,



**Len Gill**

Chairman

The initiatives that Infigen Energy has taken over the course of the past two years have transitioned the company to an active energy market participant and have created a solid foundation upon which to capture the opportunities that the future market offers and manage the risks it contains.

We thank security holders for their ongoing support and look forward to working with all our stakeholders to deliver the strategy that we have developed.



**Ross Rolfe AO**

Chief Executive Officer / Managing Director

## OPERATING AND FINANCIAL REVIEW

This Operating and Financial Review (OFR) forms part of the Directors' Report. The OFR contains forward looking statements, including statements of current intention, statements of opinion and predictions as to possible future events and future financial prospects. Such statements are not statements of fact, and there can be no certainty of outcome in relation to the matters to which the statements relate.

### 1. Strategy and Growth

Infigen has transitioned from a business that owned and operated wind generation assets and largely sought to sell its output of both energy and Large-Scale Generation Certificates (LGCs) to long term off takers. It is becoming an active energy markets participant that seeks to deliver a range of products and solutions to Commercial and Industrial (C&I) Customers and energy retailers through multiple routes to market.

The long-term growth of Infigen necessitates:

- increasing the capacity to deliver firm supply of electricity to its customer base while managing the risks associated with intermittent renewable generation;
- increasing sales at sustainable profit margins;
- further diversifying the customer base; and
- further enhancing its capability to service the growing customer base.

This growth is occurring within a dynamic energy market which is itself in a state of transition as aging generation exits the system and consumers more broadly are seeking clean and reliable energy supplies at competitive prices.

Infigen is well placed to deliver reliable energy to customers, to invest in new firming and generation as and when required, and to contribute to the creation of a lower emissions economy. Infigen will respond to the business and market requirements for firm capacity and the price signals for new sources of generation. It may do so by acquiring, procuring or building further firming capacity, and either building new generation capacity on balance sheet or by sponsoring certain projects through the Capital Lite strategy.

Infigen's sales diversification strategy seeks to deliver low emissions energy to its customers, while managing the risk of intermittent production consistent with their requirements. Infigen's risk management strategies are designed to achieve an outcome in which Infigen's C&I Customers are not dependent for supply and price on availability of its (renewable and variable) fuel source and its security holders are protected from price risk on supply in periods where Infigen's assets are not generating electricity. The strategy seeks to balance price, tenor and risk to preserve and create value for security holders.

Infigen's business strategy is designed to stabilise and grow revenues while managing the risks associated with delivering firm supplies of energy

to meet customer needs. To this end, Infigen has focussed on:

- deleveraging the balance sheet;
- increasing generation capacity for sale; and
- enhancing the ability to firm the product for sale to capture contracts from valuable C&I Customers.

The success of this strategy is demonstrated in Infigen's FY18 results. Importantly, it is reflected in the contract book with which Infigen enters FY19. So too is it evidenced by Infigen's investment in additional generation on balance sheet as well as its strategy to access the supply of energy from sources off balance sheet. In FY18 Infigen managed the risks around delivering firm supply to customers by accessing insurance products from the derivatives market. More recently, it complemented this strategy by investing in a Battery Energy Storage System adjacent to the Lake Bonney Wind Farm in South Australia (BESS). Infigen expects the BESS to be commissioned in 2H FY19. This will enable Infigen to manage the risks involved in contracting higher levels of production from its Lake Bonney Wind Farms to its customer base in South Australia.

#### Electricity and LGC Pricing

Current market prices for electricity and LGCs, in part, reflect the historical RET and ongoing regulatory uncertainty. Electricity prices were more subdued in FY18 than FY17. The market continues to be volatile but the fundamentals of supply and demand which underpin price and therefore may or may not create price signals for new investment remain strong, even without a resolution of the policy debate surrounding the interaction of energy and climate policy.

The volatility in prices further demonstrates the value of contracting with C&I Customers. Through this market strategy, it has been possible to capture the value in the forward curve. Infigen's FY18 results demonstrated this where in a period of price decline in South Australia, Infigen's reduced exposure to the spot market as a result of C&I contracting has meant that the average electricity price received from sales in FY18 was largely in line with FY17.

LGC prices are expected to be lower in future periods, given the general market expectation that there will be sufficient production of LGCs by CY 2020 to meet the RET obligations and increasing volumes of renewable energy entering the market after that date against a demand for LGCs which

reaches its maximum level in 2020. The level of demand will remain static until 2030. The rate of price decline for LGCs will be influenced by future Government policy, the retirement profile of thermal plant and technology solutions for replacement capacity. In the event that the price signals for new investment do not occur, then LGC prices should settle at higher than the current forward market as a substantial oversupply may not eventuate.

### **Managing Risk**

Infigen's increasing C&I contract load is managed against key metrics by which Infigen seeks to appropriately balance revenue certainty and value. The focus on firming Infigen's supply to protect against price volatility in times of non-production of Infigen's generating assets requires the use of firming products. The value of physical firming underpinned the business case for the development of the SA battery (BESS) which was recently announced and will be operational in 2H FY19. The importance of the ability to supply firm capacity and maintain system stability will continue to evolve as part of Infigen's overall growth strategy. The potential to create additional value from the South Australian and NSW assets through contracting to C&I Customers will continue to remain a key focus.

### **Market and/or generation capacity expansion**

Infigen's expansion of generation capacity will be in response to market price signals. This requires a disciplined approach to market analysis and the key assumptions that drive project economics in the process of committing capital to growth projects.

Infigen's investment decisions have regard to a number of factors in the NEM including without limitation: demand; gas availability; expected coal fired generation retirements; customers; market liquidity; and state based policies that incentivise new renewable generation. It was against this criteria that Infigen has recently entered into a run of plant power purchase agreement for electricity in Victoria (Kiata PPA). The Kiata PPA is the first closing of the Capital Lite strategy. The transaction underpins entry into the Victorian market. Infigen continues to investigate the development of the Cherry Tree Wind Farm which would further underpin Infigen's entry into Victoria and focus on C&I Customers.

Infigen believes that further expansion into NSW would likely be accretive to its business and security holders. With this in mind, the Flyers Creek Wind Farm (NSW - approximately 130MW)

is the next prospective development project under consideration.

### **Increasing Infigen's potential C&I Customer base**

In response to the continuing and growing demand for energy from C&I Customers, Infigen will further enhance its customer service capability.

With further enhanced capability, Infigen would be able to service C&I Customers with multi-sites, and manage variability in load profile. This increased capability will allow Infigen to increase the number and type of C&I Customers with which it can contract.

### **Financial Position**

Infigen commences FY19 able to support its growth and business ambitions. This is underpinned by two factors. First was the financial close of a new syndicated corporate facility, and the repayment of the existing Global Facility and Woodlawn Facility in FY18 (Refinancing), which delevered the balance sheet and removed the cash sweep. Secondly, Infigen continues to provide strong cash flows from operations. A meaningful quantum of those cash flows are available for growth and consideration for distributions subsequent to the Refinancing.

Infigen remains in active discussions with the Brookfield Group about the manner in which it may be able to be a strategic investor and capital partner as outlined to the market earlier this year.

### **The Regulatory and Political Environment**

Infigen believes that the energy market fundamentals continue to evolve to its potential advantage, and that while policy and sentiment are regularly debated, the reality is that Australia is transitioning to a lower emissions electricity future and substantial amounts of new generation is required.

Infigen is actively engaged with policy makers, Government and stakeholders, including energy users to articulate the important role that clean energy can play in the transition and the lowering of costs for users. There is of course a risk that regulation or law can be adverse to Infigen's interests and in that instance it will be ready to respond thoughtfully to any such change.

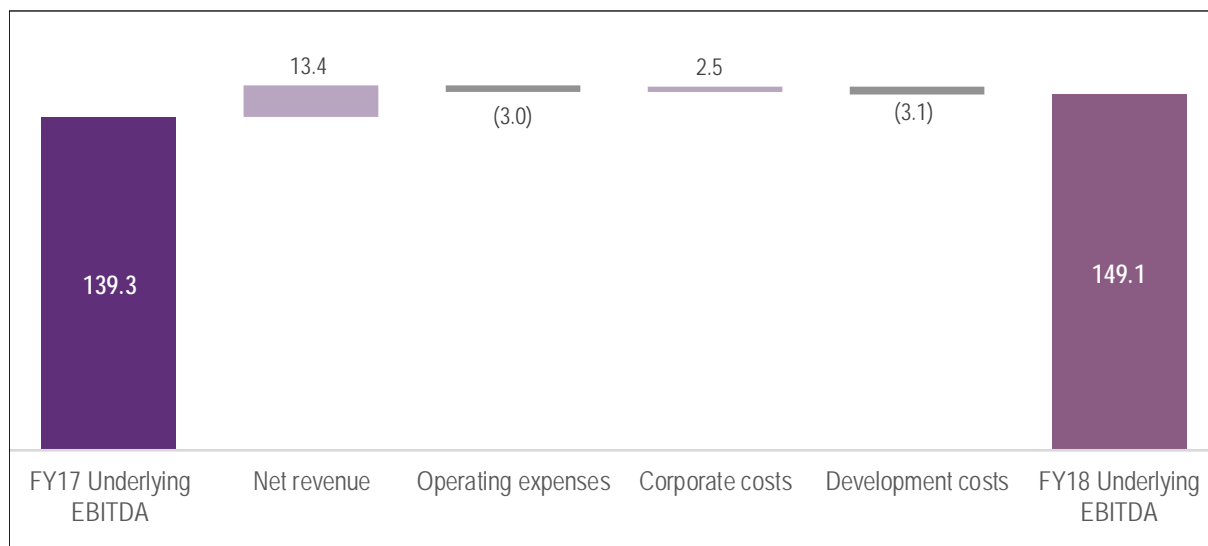
In FY18 Infigen has been actively engaged with all stakeholders and expects to continue this engagement in FY19.

## 2. Financial Overview

### Summary of Financial Performance<sup>1</sup>

Year ended 30 June (\$ million)	2018	2017	Change	Change %
Revenue	223.8	196.7	27.1	14
Cost of sales	(13.7)	-	(13.7)	-
Net revenue	<b>210.1</b>	<b>196.7</b>	13.4	7
Operating expenses	(43.2)	(40.2)	(3.0)	(7)
<b>Operating EBITDA</b>	<b>166.8</b>	<b>156.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>7</b>
Corporate costs	(13.2)	(15.7)	2.5	16
Development costs	(4.5)	(1.4)	(3.1)	(221)
<b>Underlying EBITDA</b>	<b>149.1</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7</b>
Gains from development transactions	-	10.4	(10.4)	(100)
Other income	0.6	-	0.6	-
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>149.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-</b>
Depreciation and amortisation	(51.4)	(51.8)	0.4	1
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-</b>
Net finance costs	(78.8)	(50.9)	(27.9)	(55)
<b>Profit before tax</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>(27.6)</b>	<b>(59)</b>
Income tax benefit / (expense)	26.1	(14.8)	40.9	276
<b>Net profit after tax</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>41</b>

### Underlying EBITDA



<sup>1</sup> Individual items and totals reconcile with the Financial Statements, however, may not add due to rounding of individual components.



## Financial Performance Commentary

### Higher Underlying EBITDA (+\$9.8 million)

Primarily attributable to:	Partially reduced by:
<p><b>Higher net revenue (+\$13.4 million)</b> - primarily from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6% more production sold for the year</li> <li>A 5% increase in Infigen's electricity price</li> </ul> <p><b>Lower corporate costs (-\$2.5 million)</b> - primarily from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lower restructuring and transitioning costs incurred during the year</li> </ul>	<p><b>Higher operating expenses (+\$3.0 million)</b> - primarily from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>An increase in asset management and energy market expenses as Infigen continues to invest in the expansion of its internal capacity and capability during the year (+\$1.2 million)</li> <li>One-off costs (turbine O&amp;M) were incurred, as anticipated, with the transition of operations and maintenance services from Suzlon to Vestas at the Capital and Woodlawn Wind Farms during the year (+\$1.6 million). Partially offset by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>net savings under these new Vestas contracts, which have lower production-linked payments (-\$0.7 million)</li> </ul> </li> <li>An increase in FCAS net expenses due to the underlying increase in NEM charges allocated to market participants (+\$0.7 million)</li> </ul> <p><b>Higher development costs (+\$3.1 million)</b> - primarily from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Infigen's continued exploration of options for growing capacity for sale and enhancing the capacity to contract with C&amp;I Customers in a risk managed manner, and improve revenue reliability</li> </ul>

### Higher Net Profit After Tax - non-underlying EBITDA items (+\$3.6 million)

Primarily attributable to:	Partially reduced by:
<p><b>Higher income tax benefit (+40.9 million)</b> - primarily from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The recognition of previously unrecognised tax losses during the year (+\$35.7 million)</li> </ul> <p>Note: an income tax expense was incurred in the pcp</p>	<p><b>Higher net finance costs (+\$27.9 million)</b> - primarily from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>One-off fees incurred in exploring Refinancing options and the early expense of capitalised commitment fees during the year (+\$5.1 million)</li> <li>The termination of interest rate swaps at the time of Refinancing (+\$43.3 million)</li> </ul> <p>Partially offset by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lower interest expense (-\$14.7 million), due in part to a lower average debt balance throughout the year as a result of the Refinancing</li> <li>Higher interest income (+\$3.2 million) from higher average cash balance on-hand throughout the year</li> </ul> <p><b>No recurring gains from development transactions (-\$10.4 million)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In the pcp, a gain on sale of the Manildra solar development project and the fair value uplift on the Bodangora Wind Farm acquisition was recognised</li> </ul>

## Electricity revenue

Infigen continued to seek a balance between price, tenor and risk for electricity revenue through its Multi-Channel RTM during the year. This was evidenced by the increase in C&I and wholesale contract revenue contribution, and the decrease in net spot revenue contribution.

The revenue percentage contribution from major production sales channels is provided below.

Sales channel	Description	Revenue contribution (%)	
		2018	2017
PPAs	Medium to long-term contracts where Infigen has no substantial firm delivery risk	21	20
C&I and wholesale contracts	Medium to long-term C&I contracts and short to medium-term wholesale market contracts	45	23
Net spot	Spot sales through the Australian Energy Market Operator (AEMO)	34	57
		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

## Electricity price

Infigen's NSW prices were higher, despite a flat NSW spot price. Infigen maintained its SA prices, despite declining SA spot prices. This was primarily due to additional C&I and wholesale contracts (entered during the year), higher Dispatch Weighted Average electricity prices, and electricity derivatives.

Market	Electricity Spot Price (\$/MWh)			Infigen's Electricity Price (\$/MWh)		
	2018	2017	Change	2018	2017	Change
NSW	82.27	81.22	1.05	75.16	67.80	7.36
SA	98.10	108.66	(10.56)	78.32	78.44	(0.12)

Electricity spot price is the time weighted average of spot prices.

Infigen's electricity price is the weighted average price of its revenue channel sales, and is net of the cost of electricity derivatives which are used to manage the risk associated with delivering firm contracted load to customers.

## LGC Inventory and Price

As at 30 June	Unit	LGC inventory			
		2018	2017	Change	Change %
LGC volume	certificates	581,121	374,300	206,821	55
LGC inventory	\$ million	43.3	27.0	16.3	60

(\$/LGC)	Infigen's average LGC price			
	2018	2017	Change	Change %
Year-ended 30 June	70.8	72.1	(1.3)	(2)

An LGC represents 1 MWh generation from renewable energy generators. LGC revenue is recognised at fair value once generated and in the same period as costs are incurred. Each LGC is concurrently recognised in inventory until it is sold, at which time, the difference between the sale price and book value is recorded as a component of revenue.

The increase in inventory is primarily due to an increase in contracted and forward sales with delivery dates after 30 June 2018. Contracted LGC volume is 89% (FY19); 83% (FY20); and 49% (FY21). This is based on current contract positions and historical production for operating facilities (plus expected production from the Bodangora Wind Farm).

## Operating Expenses

Year ended 30 June (\$ million)	2018	2017	Change	Change %
Turbine O&M	21.5	20.8	0.7	3
Asset management	7.1	6.4	0.7	11
Other direct expenses	7.2	7.1	0.1	1
Balance of plant	1.3	1.1	0.2	18
<b>Generation expenses</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5</b>
Energy Markets	3.2	2.7	0.5	19
FCAS net expenses <sup>1</sup>	2.8	2.1	0.7	33
<b>Operating expenses</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7</b>

## Net Finance Costs

Year ended 30 June (\$ million)	2018	2017	Change	Change %
Interest expense	32.9	47.6	(14.7)	(31)
Bank and amortisation of capitalised commitment fees	3.1	2.9	0.2	7
One-off upfront and early expense of fees - associated with the Refinancing	5.1	-	5.1	-
Unwind of discount on decommissioning provisions	0.1	0.1	-	-
<b>Total borrowing costs</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>(9.5)</b>	<b>(19)</b>
Interest income	(4.8)	(1.6)	(3.2)	(200)
<b>Net borrowing costs</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>(12.5)</b>	<b>(25)</b>
Termination of interest rate swaps	43.3	-	43.3	-
Net foreign exchange gain	(0.9)	(0.6)	(0.3)	(50)
Net loss on change in fair value of interest rate swaps	-	2.4	(2.4)	(100)
<b>Net financing costs</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>55</b>

Interest incurred on the Bodangora Wind Farm project finance facility (Bodangora PF) is capitalised to property, plant and equipment, consistent with applicable accounting standards.

## Net Operating Cash Flow

Year ended 30 June (\$ million)	2018	2017	Change	Change %
Operating EBITDA	166.8	156.4	10.4	7
Corporate and development costs	(17.7)	(17.1)	(0.6)	(4)
Movement in LGC inventory	(16.4)	(6.3)	(10.1)	(160)
Movement in other working capital	(2.1)	9.6	(11.7)	(122)
Proceeds from the sale of development asset	-	5.1	(5.1)	(100)
Non-cash items	(0.8)	(0.1)	(0.7)	(700)
Net finance costs paid	(29.4)	(48.9)	19.5	40
<b>Net operating cash flow</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2</b>

The increase in net operating cash flow was due to an increase in revenue; an increase in inventory (due to the planned increase in contracting activity); and lower net finance costs paid.

<sup>1</sup> Frequency control ancillary services (FCAS) charges relate to services that maintain key technical characteristics of the power system. Reflects gross FCAS costs net of hedge payout.

### 3. Review of Operations

#### Summary of Operational Performance

Year ended 30 June	Unit	2018	2017	Change	Change %
Production	GWh	1,549	1,487	62	4
Production sold	GWh	1,480	1,399	81	6
Capacity factor <sup>1</sup>	%	31.8	30.5	1.3	-
Turbine availability <sup>2</sup>	%	97.1	97.1	-	-
Site availability <sup>3</sup>	%	96.6	96.4	0.2	-
Generation expenses <sup>4</sup>	\$/MWh	24.0	23.9	0.1	-

#### Production

Year ended 30 June	Production			Marginal loss factors			Production sold		
	2018 (GWh)	2017 (GWh)	%	2018	2017	%	2018 (GWh)	2017 (GWh)	%
Alinta <sup>5</sup>	316	338	(7)	0.9475	0.9519	-	316	338	(7)
Capital	374	345	8	1.0100	0.9931	2	380	343	11
Lake Bonney 1	199	181	10	0.9144	0.8768	4	177	159	11
Lake Bonney 2	405	381	6	0.9144	0.8768	4	360	334	8
Lake Bonney 3	103	95	8	0.9144	0.8768	4	91	83	10
Woodlawn	152	143	6	1.0100	0.9931	2	155	142	9
Compensated <sup>6</sup>	0.1	5	(98)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,549</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.94515</b>	<b>0.93218</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,480</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>6</b>

Production increased primarily due to:

- higher wind resource at Capital, Woodlawn and Lake Bonney Wind Farms (+87 GWh)
- improved turbine availability at Alinta and Lake Bonney Wind Farms (+7 GWh)

This was partially offset by:

- lower wind resource at Alinta Wind Farm (-26 GWh), noting the pcp experienced above average wind conditions
- decreased network availability at Lake Bonney Wind Farms (-4 GWh) due to an increase in unscheduled transmission network maintenance

<sup>1</sup> Calculated by dividing production generated over 12 months by the amount of electricity that would have been produced if all wind turbines had been running at full capacity for the year.

<sup>2</sup> Indicates the percentage of time wind turbines have been available to generate electricity.

<sup>3</sup> Indicates the percentage of time wind turbines and balance of plant have been available to generate electricity.

<sup>4</sup> Calculated by dividing generation expenses with production. Note: Infigen previously reported operating expenses (\$/MWh), calculated by dividing operating expenses with production.

<sup>5</sup> Marginal loss factor is not relevant to electricity sold at Alinta Wind Farm.

<sup>6</sup> Compensated production is notional production that represents compensated revenue.

## 4. Balance Sheet

As at 30 June		2018	2017	Change	Change %
Cash	\$ million	144.9	251.8	(106.9)	(42)
Debt (drawn)	\$ million	676.1	657.3	18.8	3
Net debt	\$ million	531.2	405.5	125.7	31
Net assets per security	\$	0.60	0.50	0.10	20
Book gearing <sup>1</sup>	%	45.8	45.5	0.3	-
Net debt / Underlying EBITDA	ratio	3.6	2.9	0.7	24
Underlying EBITDA / interest	ratio	4.5	2.9	1.6	55

Cash consists of:

- unrestricted cash (\$94.5 million) - including cash on hand and term deposits held at call
- restricted cash (\$50.4 million) - held in accordance with the minimum cash requirements for the Australian Financial Services Licence (AFSL) compliance and the Bodangora PF

The reduction in cash is primarily due to the Refinancing to deleverage Infigen.

Debt (drawn) consists of:

- a corporate facility - with a drawn balance of \$517.5 million (pcp: \$Nil). This facility reached financial close on 18 April 2018. The proceeds were combined with cash on-hand to repay both the Global and Woodlawn Project Finance facilities, which had a combined drawn balance prior to repayment of \$609.2 million
- the Bodangora PF - with a drawn balance of \$158.6 million (pcp: \$1.8 million). This facility is used to fund the construction of the Bodangora Wind Farm

Debt (drawn) excludes capitalised commitment fees as shown in the Financial Statements of \$26.0 million (pcp \$3.5 million).

## 5. Capital Expenditure

Year ended 30 June (\$ million)	2018	2017	Change	Change %
Development projects (capitalised)	1.9	3.7	(1.8)	(49)
Property, plant and equipment and IT equipment	2.6	0.9	1.7	189
Assets under construction	140.6	44.1	96.5	219
<b>Capital expenditure</b>	<b>145.1</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>198</b>

Development projects underpin growth both in terms of additional new capacity for sale and development of options to enhance the capacity to contract with C&I Customers in a risk managed manner, and improve revenue reliability.

Property, plant and equipment expenditure for the year includes investment in an expansion of Infigen's energy risk management system.

Assets under construction primarily consists of the Bodangora Wind Farm project, which is due for completion in 1H FY19. Expenditure includes capitalised finance costs incurred for the Bodangora PF.

<sup>1</sup> Calculated as net debt (accounting for capitalised commitment fees) divided by the sum of net debt (accounting for capitalised commitment fees) and net assets.

## 6. Business Risks and Mitigants

Key business risks that could affect Infigen's operating and financial performance are described below. These risks are not the only risks that may affect Infigen.

Risk	Description	How Infigen is equipped to manage and monitor this risk?
Operations & Safety	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Loss of life or serious harm to people, or serious harm to the environment, brings significant damage to Infigen's stakeholders, along with potential legal, reputation, operational and financial implications</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Policies are aligned to OHSAS 18001 (OHS) and ISO 14001 (Environment) Standards</li> <li>&gt; Safety performance is linked to staff remuneration</li> <li>&gt; Training and education of staff</li> </ul>
Energy & Climate Change Policy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Changes to the regulatory environment and the debate in relation to the energy markets' future design and rules may adversely affect the commercial performance of existing assets, the Infigen business or viability of proposed projects</li> <li>&gt; The policy debate may alter market sentiment towards Infigen securities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Infigen is actively engaged with policy makers, government and industry stakeholders, including energy users, to articulate the important role that clean energy can play in Australia's future</li> <li>&gt; Infigen monitors and assesses the effect of potential changes to energy policy on Infigen's operations and strategic planning</li> </ul>
Demand & Price for Electricity and LGCs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Adverse changes in the price for electricity and LGCs arising from decreasing demand, increasing competition, changes to the regulatory regime or other factors could affect Infigen's ability to capture appropriate value from the existing portfolio on a risk adjusted basis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; The Multi-Channel RTM seeks to balance price, tenor and risk and thereby manage earnings certainty and co-optimize production, contract and spot exposures</li> <li>&gt; Active energy market portfolio management: Quantitative Volumetric Hedging limits; Earnings at Risk analysis; Strategic Portfolio balancing; daily compliance testing</li> <li>&gt; Infigen undertakes analyses using in-house expertise and external consultancies to monitor market conditions and outlook</li> </ul>
Operations & production	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Variation in wind resource will result in changes to Infigen's electricity production level (quantum) and generation profile (time). Fluctuations may adversely affect Infigen's revenue and market sentiment</li> <li>&gt; The availability of generation assets affects production. The failure of generation assets to operate and be available as expected carries significant financial and operational risk</li> <li>&gt; Infigen operates in predominately rural areas and requires strong community and landholder relationships to operate efficiently</li> <li>&gt; Operating costs can be adversely affected by regulatory settings, equipment or key component failure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Infigen's 24/7 Operations Control Centre (OCC) monitors available wind resources, Infigen's operating assets, the market operator's instructions, market participants' behaviour, NEM prices, meteorological data, and carries out an electricity dispatch bidding strategy accordingly</li> <li>&gt; Use of asset-backed electricity and environmental hedging products</li> <li>&gt; Service and maintenance agreements under which service providers are paid to carry the risk of component failure subject to certain limits, and maximise generation availability and output through scheduled and unscheduled maintenance</li> <li>&gt; Community engagement and sponsorship program, along with structured landholder engagement maintains positive community relationships. Infigen's formal Complaints Handling Policy ensures that any negative engagement can be managed effectively</li> <li>&gt; Maintaining a broad insurance program, including an appropriate level of business interruption insurance</li> </ul>
Construction & development projects	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Projects may not be delivered safely, on time and on budget. The delivered assets may fail to generate the expected earnings</li> <li>&gt; Failure to engage positively with landholders, the local community and other stakeholders may lead to the loss of Infigen's ability to develop further projects</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Disciplined approach to expansion and the commitment of capital to growth projects</li> <li>&gt; For development projects, a formal Project Control Group is created which monitors the project progress against the business case and internal policy requirements</li> <li>&gt; Infigen is actively engaged with the local communities as outlined above</li> </ul>
Capital Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; As an energy markets participant, Infigen must retain sufficient liquidity to meet its prudential obligations to the market, business needs, including any ASX positions or other positions that it has taken, and its AFSL conditions</li> <li>&gt; Availability of capital from financial institutions supports the sustainability of the business</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Monitoring and stress testing of cash flow and liquidity requirements</li> <li>&gt; Regular monitoring of AFSL requirements through the Energy Market Risk Committee</li> </ul>
Regulatory, Legal & Accounting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Potential exposure to litigation and claims</li> <li>&gt; Adverse changes in law or regulation can increase the cost of doing business</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Where insurable, Infigen maintains insurance to address relevant exposures</li> <li>&gt; Regulatory, legal and accounting risks are captured through Infigen's Energy Risk Management framework and managed through Infigen's policies and procedures, as well as through external accounting and legal advice as appropriate</li> </ul>
Financial Climate-Related Considerations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Climate change creates a risk to the costs of and the way business is conducted generally</li> <li>&gt; Climate change could adversely affect wind conditions / patterns upon which Infigen relies for energy</li> <li>&gt; Regulations to effect changes to reduce the risk of climate change may impose additional costs on or affect the way business is conducted</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Infigen is actively engaged with policy makers and other relevant stakeholders to articulate the important role that clean energy can play in the transition to a lower emissions electricity future</li> <li>&gt; The medium-term financial implication from weather-related risks, such as changes to long-term wind patterns and extreme weather events, are considered as part of Infigen's strategic planning (e.g. production, revenue and cost forecasting)</li> </ul>

# CORPORATE STRUCTURE

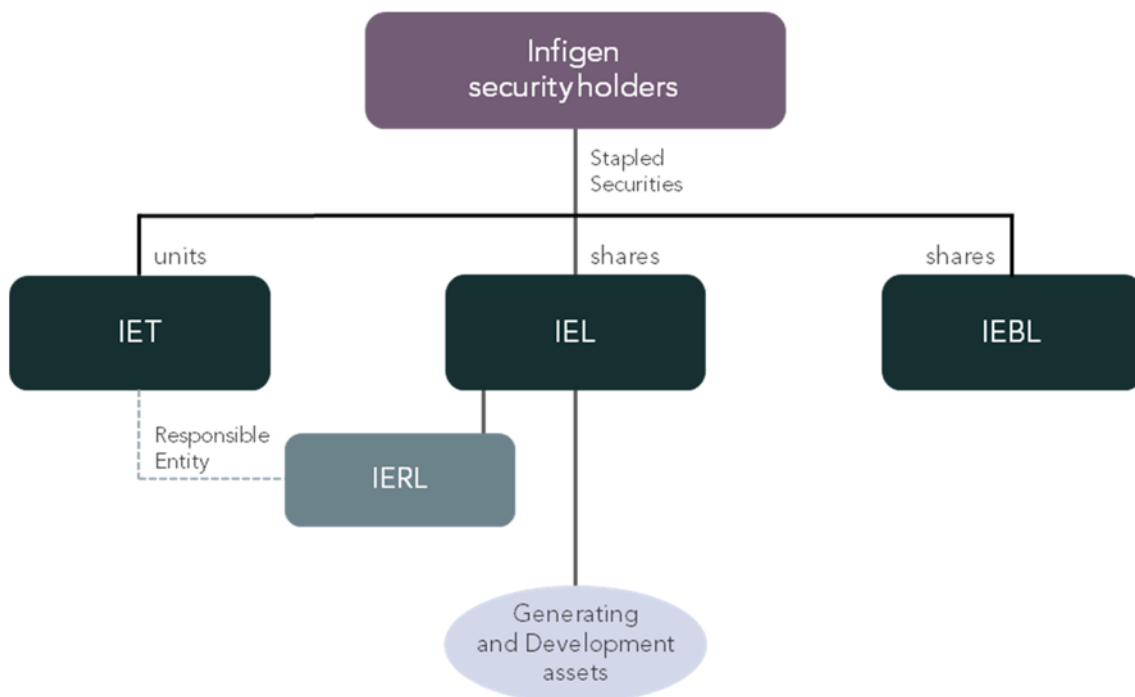
Infigen comprises Infigen Energy Limited (IEL), Infigen Energy Trust (IET), Infigen Energy (Bermuda) Limited (IEBL), and the controlled entities of IEL and IET.

The Trust comprises IET and its controlled entities.

IET is a Registered Scheme (the Scheme) and Infigen Energy RE Limited (IERL) is the Responsible Entity of IET. The relationship of the Responsible Entity and the Scheme is governed by the terms and conditions specified in the Constitution of IET. IET has raised the majority of the contributed equity for Infigen. IET has also been the stapled entity through which distributions have historically been paid to security holders. During the financial year, IET held interests in financial investments.

The stapled structure was established prior to Infigen listing on the ASX in 2005. IEBL has never been used as an operating part of Infigen and it is expected to be de-stapled and wound up when feasible to do so.

The following diagram represents the structure of Infigen.



## DIRECTORS

### Appointment of New Independent Directors and Board Succession

On 21 September 2017, Mark Chellev and Emma Stein were appointed as independent non-executive directors of IEL, IEBL and IERL.

On 31 December 2017, Mike Hutchinson retired as a director and chairman of IEL, IEBL and IERL, with Len Gill being elected chairman of IEL, IEBL and IERL from that date. On 19 February 2018, Fiona Harris retired as an independent non-executive director of IEL, IEBL and IERL from that date.

The following people were Directors of IEL, IEBL and IERL during the twelve months ended 30 June 2018 and up to the date of this report (unless otherwise indicated):

#### Non-executive Directors

- > Len Gill (appointed Chairman effective 31 December 2017)
- > Philip Green
- > Mark Chellev (appointed as an independent non-executive Director on 21 September 2017)
- > Emma Stein (appointed as an independent non-executive Director on 21 September 2017)
- > Mike Hutchinson (retired as independent non-executive Chairman effective 31 December 2017)
- > Fiona Harris (retired as independent non-executive director on 19 February 2018)

#### Executive Directors

- > Ross Rolfe AO
- > Sylvia Wiggins

#### Directors' Meetings

The number of Board meetings and meetings of standing Committees established by the respective Boards held during the year ended 30 June 2018, and the number of meetings attended by each Director, are set out below.

A = Number of meetings attended as a Board/Committee member.

B = Number of meetings held during the period that the person held office during the year.

Directors	Board meetings						Committee meetings			
	IEL		IERL		IEBL		Audit, Risk & Compliance		IEL Nomination & Remuneration	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
L Gill	12	12	11	11	11	11	1	1	2	2
M Chellev	10	10	9	9	9	9	4	4	3	3
E Stein	10	10	9	9	9	9	4	4	2	2
P Green	12	12	11	11	11	11	5	5	2	3
R Rolfe	12	12	11	11	11	11	-	-	-	-
S Wiggins	12	12	11	11	11	11	-	-	-	-
M Hutchinson	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	2	2
F Harris	7	7	6	6	6	6	3	3	3	3

Additional meetings of committees of Directors were held during the year, but these are not included in the above table for example, where the Boards delegated authority to a committee of Directors to oversee or approve specific matters or otherwise approve documentation on behalf of the Boards.



## Non-Executive Directors

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### **Leonard (Len) Gill**

**Independent Non-Executive Chairman of IEL, IEBL and IERL**

Appointed to IEL, IEBL and IERL on 5 June 2017 and subsequently elected Chairman effective 31 December 2017

Member of the Nomination & Remuneration Committee

Len is a professional non-executive director with a 35-plus year career in the electricity, gas and infrastructure industries. He also provides energy and management consultancy services.

Len is currently Deputy Chair of Family Life, a community support services charity. His previous roles include Chairman of Alinta Energy, Chairman of Metgasco, Non-Executive Director of Ecogen Energy Pty Ltd, Non-Executive Director of Ampetus Energy Pty Ltd, Non-Executive Director of WDS Limited, Non-Executive Director of Verve Energy, Managing Director and CEO of TXU Australia, and Chairman of South East Australian Gas Pty Ltd.

Len holds a Bachelor of Engineering (Civil) from the University of Melbourne and is a Member of the Australian Institute of Company Directors.

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### **Philip Green**

**Non-Executive Director of IEL, IEBL and IERL**

Appointed to IEL, IEBL and IERL on 18 November 2010

Member of the Audit, Risk & Compliance Committee

Philip is a Partner of TCI Advisory Services LLP ("TCI"), an advisor to a substantial security holder of Infigen Energy. Philip joined TCI in 2007 and his responsibilities include TCI's global utility, renewable energy and infrastructure investments.

Prior to joining TCI, Philip led European Utilities equity research at Goldman Sachs, Merrill Lynch and Lehman Brothers over a 12-year period. Philip is a UK Chartered Accountant (ACA) and has a Bachelor of Science (Hons) in Geotechnical Engineering.

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### **Mark Chellev**

**Non-Executive Director of IEL, IEBL and IERL**

Appointed to IEL, IEBL and IERL on 21 September 2017

Chairman of the Nomination & Remuneration Committee

Member of the Audit, Risk & Compliance Committee.

Mark has over 30 years of experience in the building materials and related industries, including roles such as Managing Director of Blue Circle Cement in the United Kingdom and senior management positions within the CSR group of companies in Australia and the United Kingdom.

Mark is the former Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer of Adelaide Brighton Limited, a position he held for over 12 years before his retirement from the role in May 2014. Mark has been an Independent Non-Executive Director of Cleanaway Waste Management Limited since March 2013 and became Chairman in September 2016. Mark is also an Independent Non-Executive Director of Virgin Australia Holdings Limited (appointed January 2018) and Caltex Australia Limited (appointed April 2018).

Mark holds a Bachelor of Science (Ceramic Engineering), Masters of Engineering (Mechanical Engineering) and Graduate Diploma in Management.

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### **Emma Stein**

**Non-Executive Director of IEL, IEBL and IERL**

Appointed to IEL, IEBL and IERL on 21 September 2017

Chairman of the Audit, Risk & Compliance Committee

Member of the Nomination & Remuneration Committee

Emma has significant corporate and operational experience within energy, fuel and industrial markets, and was previously the UK Managing Director for French utility Gaz de France's gas and electricity retailing operations. Prior to this, Emma was Managing Director of British Fuels - Gas, the first independent company to gain a domestic retail licence following the deregulation of the UK's energy markets in the 1990's.

Since moving to Australia in 2003, Emma has been an independent Non-Executive Director on the boards of companies in the oil and gas, resources, energy and energy infrastructure, engineering, waste management and facility management sectors.

Emma currently serves as a Non-Executive Director of Alumina Limited (appointed February 2011) and Cleanaway Waste Management Limited (appointed August 2011). Emma is a former Non-Executive Director of Programmed Maintenance Services Limited, Transfield Services Infrastructure Fund, Clough Limited and the DUET Group.

Emma holds tertiary qualifications in Science and a Masters of Business Administration (MBA). Emma is an Honorary Fellow of the University of Western Sydney and a Fellow of the Australian Institute of Company Directors.

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See page 23 for further information on Executive Directors.

## EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS & MANAGEMENT TEAM

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### Ross Rolfe AO

**Managing Director of IEL, IEBL and IERL**

Appointed as Non-Executive Director to IEL, IEBL and IERL on 9 September 2011 and Executive Director on 17 November 2016

Ross took on the Managing Director / CEO role and initiated the transition of the business from an asset owner to an energy markets participant.

Ross has over 30 years' experience in the Australian energy and infrastructure sectors in senior management, government and strategic roles, including in business capital restructuring.

Ross is currently Chairman of the North Queensland Airport Group and a Board member of the Northern Australia Infrastructure Facility.

Ross has held the position of Director General of a range of Queensland Government Departments, including Premier and Cabinet, State Development, Co-ordinator General of Environment and Heritage. Ross has also held the positions of Chief Executive Officer of Alinta Energy and Stanwell Corporation. Prior Board roles include Chairman of CS Energy and WDS Limited, and a non-executive director of Evans & Peck, Infigen Energy, Transurban Queensland, CMI Limited, and Thiess Pty Ltd. Ross was an inaugural member of the Board of Infrastructure Australia.

Ross was admitted as an Officer in the Order of Australia in 2008 and received the Centenary of Federation Medal in 2001.

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### Sylvia Wiggins

**Executive Director of IEL, IEBL and IERL**

Appointed as Non-Executive Director to IEL, IEBL and IERL on 18 April 2016 and Executive Director on 8 May 2017

Sylvia provides leadership in ensuring Infigen creates and preserves security holder value with specific focus on finance, commercial and compliance as Infigen executes its strategy and operates as an active energy market participant. Sylvia's experience in developing, executing and managing strategic planning, investment, commercial negotiations, and capital management in a number of international investment and advisory firms has been critical in Infigen transitioning its capital structure to better support the business strategy for growing customer numbers and volumes at sustainable profit margins, and enable it to execute the capital "lite" strategy.

Sylvia has over 20 years' experience as a chief executive officer, executive and senior investment banker across a broad range of businesses, including energy, infrastructure, defence and structured finance areas. Sylvia previously established her own advisory firm and worked at the Alinta Energy and was the inaugural Chief Executive Officer of Global Investments Limited.

Sylvia is an external member of the Department of Defence's Independent Assurance Review and holds Bachelors of Laws and Jurisprudence from the University of New South Wales.

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### Paul Simshauser

**Executive General Manager - Corporate Development**

Since November 2017

Paul is responsible for the execution of the Multi-Channel Route to Market strategy and devising energy supply options to underpin the business growth.

Paul leads risk management, IT, and people and culture.

Paul has over 25 years' experience in energy markets, including roles in systems development, environmental markets trading, strategic and business planning, mergers and acquisitions and corporate affairs. Paul's previous roles include Director-General of the Queensland Department of Energy & Water Supply, and Chief Economist & Group Head of Corporate Affairs at AGL Energy Ltd.

Paul holds Bachelor Degrees in Economics and in Commerce, has a Master's Degree in Accounting & Finance, and a PhD in Economics. Paul is an FCPA and a Fellow of the Australian Institute of Company Directors.

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<p><b>Owen Sela</b>  <b>Executive General Manager - Energy Markets</b>          Since May 2017</p>	<p>Owen is in charge of Infigen's energy markets trading function and developing commercial and industrial customer initiatives.</p> <p>Owen's experience in commercial development and contract negotiations underpins developing investment proposals in each region of the NEM and introducing energy firming strategies to supplement Infigen's portfolio.</p> <p>Owen has over 18 years' energy industry experience having held positions at CS Energy as Executive General Manager Strategy and Commercial, and at Alinta Energy as General Manager Contracts.</p> <p>Owen holds a BA of Computer Science from the Griffith University.</p>
<p><b>Tony Clark</b>  <b>Executive General Manager - Operations &amp; Projects</b>          Since February 2017</p>	<p>Tony oversees the delivery of operational performance through demonstrable strong availability of Infigen's generation assets that are located across Australia and operated from Infigen's 24/7 Operations Control Centre in Sydney.</p> <p>Linked to the business growth of Infigen's portfolio under Tony's leadership is also the construction of new assets. Tony's first project at Infigen was to deliver the Bodangora Wind Farm near Wellington, NSW.</p> <p>Tony has over 20 years' experience in the power sector having headed up operations and development roles at ERM Power and Stanwell Corporation, and held responsibility for the detailed design and construction of power projects with ABB Engineering Construction.</p> <p>Tony holds Master degrees in Commercial Law from the Melbourne University, Business Administration from the Deakin University, and Engineering from the Queensland University of Technology.</p>

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## REMUNERATION REPORT

Dear Security holder,

On behalf of the Board, I am pleased to present the 2018 Remuneration Report.

### Remuneration for 2018

This year has been one of transformation for Infigen, with management achieving a number of strategic objectives notwithstanding the decline in energy prices and the corresponding decline in our share price.

Prime amongst these objectives was the successful refinancing of the legacy corporate debt facilities and the construction of the Bodangora Wind Farm.

This has resulted in STI outcomes for the key management personnel of Infigen of between 78% and 100% of maximum against the scorecard. In addition the Board has exercised discretion to increase the STI outcome for the Executive Director Finance & Commercial by 30% for her outstanding performance in leading the successful debt refinancing project.

There were no LTI grants due for testing during FY18 for the current executive KMP (none having tenure of 3 years).

Director and Committee fees were reviewed by the NRC and remained unchanged in FY18. The Board has agreed that Director and Committee Fees will not be reviewed again until the Board is satisfied that further progress has been made in the delivery of strategic objectives contained within the Company's 5 Year Business Plan.

### Strategic context of remuneration

Infigen's Board and management are committed to repositioning Infigen to meet the challenges and grasp the opportunities presented by the transformation occurring in the Australian energy market. Infigen's challenge is compounded by the fact that power purchase agreements entered into at the time that its assets were developed have expired or are progressively expiring over the period to 2030 and the market is no longer offering new long term PPAs on terms that support our required returns.

Accordingly, the business model is shifting from an infrastructure fund to an energy company.

Our share price has fallen over the past 12 months in line with price forecasts for electricity. This is because high levels of merchant exposure in our portfolio has resulted in the market closely correlating our share price with the forecast price of electricity and LGCs.

Our strategy is to reduce reliance of our revenue on the spot market for electricity and demonstrate that the quality of our earnings can be improved by diversifying our channels to market supported by a balanced contracting strategy.

In the future market participants will be required to manage the technical challenges presented by increasing levels of intermittent generation. Infigen needs to become an active participant in the energy market with the capability to manage the risks involved in contracting to deliver firm supplies of electricity in a changing market.

In pursuing this strategy this year the following has been actioned:

- > refinancing the legacy corporate debt facility;
- > advancing the construction of the 113 MW Bodangora Wind Farm;
- > implementation of the Multi-Channel Route to Market Strategy by securing valuable new C&I Customers that will protect future revenues and provide revenue stability;
- > advancing several projects within our development pipeline with a view to increasing the amount of energy that we can supply to customers and exploring a range of potential investments to enable us to manage the risks associated with production from intermittent generation; and
- > implemented an asset management strategy that will see our assets managed under long term contract by Vestas. The arrangements with Vestas are designed to stabilise our cost structure going forward, ensure that the assets are managed to preserve production levels to the end of their expected service life and incentivise Vestas to ensure that the assets are available to maximise Infigen earnings.

Looking ahead, the NEM is continuing to undergo significant change that will require the Board and management to remain vigilant and responsive to new opportunities that will preserve and create security holder value.

The Board anticipates that the remuneration structure will remain both structured and dynamic to reward planned outcomes, the capture of otherwise unforeseen opportunities and the management of risks that protect existing and creates new security holder value. In this context, we set out below remuneration review outcomes for 2018.

## Remuneration changes

It is within this strategic context that Infigen's remuneration structure was reviewed by the Board during the year, with consideration given to:

- > whether the remuneration arrangements appropriately incentivise and reward management to deliver the Board endorsed strategy; and
- > the relative competitiveness of the remuneration arrangements with industry peers.

The review resulted in three key changes:

- > the previous deferral of 50% of the STI was not competitive in our object of attracting and retaining talent. While deferral of part of the STI is an important part of our structure, the Board has agreed to reduce this to 20% of the STI awarded to be delivered in cash in FY18;
- > the Board decided to rebalance the remuneration mix to increase the potential short term incentive available for achieving transformational near term goals and reduce the mix of long term incentive. For FY19 and beyond, the split between STI and LTI will be 65:35 (50:50 previously). The Board believes this split between STI and LTI better reflects the relative importance of achieving transformational short-term goals (that will generate long term benefits) that are the foundations of an enduring and sustainable business model that positions the company to protect existing and create new value for our security holders. The total quantum of at-risk remuneration is unchanged; and
- > The Operational Performance condition of the FY19 LTI has been updated to assess progress in implementing the Company's 5 Year Business Plan to preserve and create security holder value while managing risk. Further detail in relation to the Operational Performance condition for FY19 will be provided in the Notice of Meeting ahead of Infigen's AGM.

The Board believes that these changes will result in Infigen's remuneration framework remaining market competitive and will continue to appropriately motivate and reward executives to deliver Infigen's business strategy.

Yours faithfully



Mark Chellew  
Chairman  
Nomination & Remuneration Committee

## Executives



		Position
R Rolfe		Managing Director / CEO
S Wiggins	Executive Director -Finance & Commercial	
P Simshauser	EGM Corporate Development	
O Sela	EGM Energy Markets	
T Clark	EGM Operations & Projects	

## Diversity

### Workforce Composition



	Male	Female
30 June 2018	58%	42%
30 June 2011	69%	31%

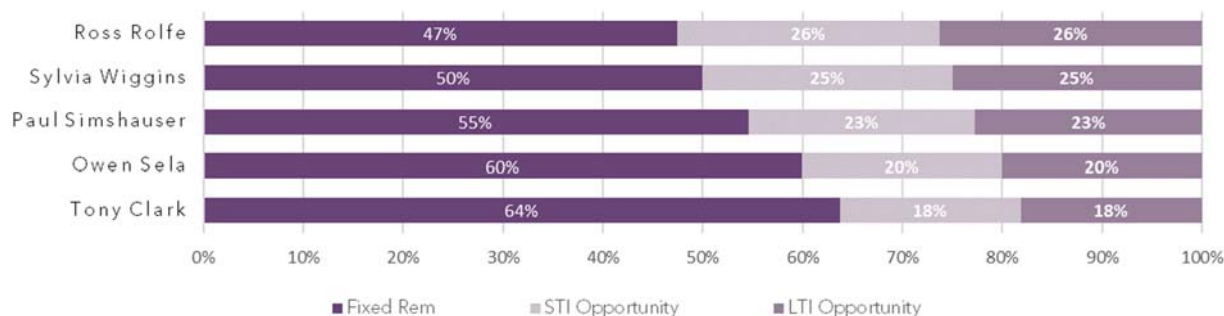
The Board adopted the *Infigen Energy Diversity and Inclusion Policy* in June 2011. Infigen sets and monitors progress against annual diversity objectives, which include gender diversity targets. More detailed information relating to diversity and inclusion objectives and achievements can be found in the Governance section of the Annual Report on page 81 and the online ESG Report.

## Remuneration Framework

The remuneration framework is designed to strike the right balance between performance and rewards for preserving, creating and delivering long term security holder value. The key features are:

- > Fixed Remuneration
- > Short Term Incentive paid in cash with 20% deferred for 12 months
- > Long Term Incentive with market based and operational performance conditions
- > Clawback mechanisms embedded within the deferred STI and LTI grants
- > Tailored incentives designed to attract and retain talent such as project incentives and diminishing deferred payments.

## KMP Remuneration Mix in FY18



## Remuneration received by Executive KMP during FY18

This table includes the full year actual remuneration received by each KMP, other than P. Simshauser who commenced employment on 27 November 2017. Comparison to FY17 total remuneration is distorted by the pro-rata payments received by KMP in that year.

KMP	Fixed remuneration	Maximum STI opportunity	FY18			Total	Performance related	FY17 <sup>1</sup>	
			FY18 Awarded STI		Vested LTI			Total	Performance related
			Cash	Deferred					
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	%	(\$)	%	
R Rolfe <sup>2</sup>	836,500	464,000	345,216	86,304	-	1,268,020	34%	890,768	29%
S Wiggins <sup>2</sup>	700,000	350,000	364,000	91,000	-	1,155,000	39%	159,571	33%
P Simshauser <sup>3</sup>	289,719	118,000	73,632	18,408	-	381,759	24%	-	0%
O Sela <sup>2</sup>	418,000	139,500	97,092	24,273	-	539,365	23%	270,823	20%
T Clark <sup>2</sup>	392,000	111,500	80,280	20,070	-	492,350	20%	176,207	24%
	<b>2,636,219</b>	<b>1,183,000</b>	<b>960,220</b>	<b>240,055</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,836,494</b>		<b>1,497,369</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Total payments are Pro-rated for part year employment as these KMP commenced employment in FY17.

<sup>2</sup> FY17 Deferred STI will vest when the first trading window opens following the release of the FY18 financial results.

<sup>3</sup> Commenced employment on 27 November 2017.

# Relationship between performance and incentive payments

## FY18 KPIs

## FY18 STI Assessment

Financial Performance (50%) EBITDA \$149.1 million was substantially over budget

### Strategic Objectives (50%)

KPIs related to the implementation of the 5 Year Business Plan to establish a platform for the continued value accretive transition of the business.

Objectives included:	Infigen has:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Create a capital structure to support Infigen's business strategy;</li> <li>&gt; Implement the Multi-Channel Route to Market Strategy;</li> <li>&gt; Expanding the sourcing of energy supply within the portfolio;</li> <li>&gt; Construction of the Bodangora Wind Farm;</li> <li>&gt; Other strategic projects.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Diversified its sales channels to enhance the predictability and stability of revenues in a risk managed manner, which is a crucial element of the business strategy.</li> <li>&gt; Refinanced its corporate debt to create a capital structure that allows the business to operate as a single portfolio of assets which thereby supports the following priorities:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Achieve appropriate value from the existing portfolio;</li> <li>- Support growth in response to demand based price signals; and</li> <li>- Enable the Boards' to consider the reintroduction of sustainable distributions to security holders</li> </ul> </li> <li>&gt; Achieved our preferred diversification for sale of production across key sales channels;</li> <li>&gt; Progressed the firming of production through physical, financial and contractual solutions;</li> <li>&gt; Continued construction of Bodangora Wind Farm on budget and on track for commercial operation in 2018;</li> <li>&gt; Achieved an orderly transition of Operations and Maintenance from Suzlon to Vestas (Capital and Woodlawn Wind Farms) effective 31 December 2017; and</li> <li>&gt; Progressed investment cases from Infigen's development pipeline projects.</li> </ul>

A fatality will automatically trigger Board consideration to rerate the STI Pool. The Board may also take into consideration Moderating Factors not foreseen or adequately addressed in setting the FY18 KPIs to rerate the STI.

### FY18 LTI Terms and Conditions

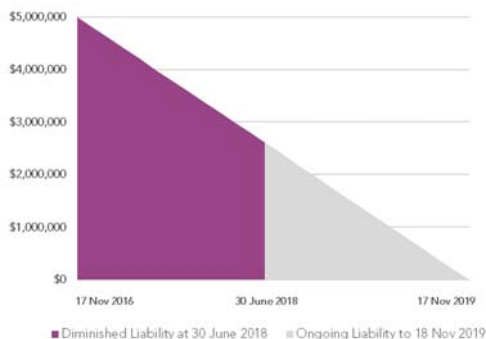
Performance Period	Performance Conditions	Vesting Scale
1 July 2017 to 30 June 2020	50% IFN TSR performance compared to ASX 200 peer group excluding financial services, real estate and the materials & resources sectors	50th to 75th Percentile of peer group
	50% Operational Performance Condition measures progress in implementing the 5 Year Business Plan and business strategy	The primary assessment is based on a Matrix that rewards achievement in delivering Revenue Diversity and Growth targets. The Board has discretion to adjust the vesting outcome (both upwards and downwards).

### Diminishing Deferred Payment

Both R Rolfe and S Wiggins are entitled to a one off diminishing deferred payment, payable on 18 November 2019 subject to the conditions summarised below. This arrangement was structured so as to provide two highly experienced executives with confidence to forgo their significant existing Executive, Board and advisory roles to deliver the Board strategy irrespective of whether a change in control event occurred in the short term and before the value to be created through the company strategy could be realised. This formula diminishes to zero by 18 November 2019. As at the reporting date the residual value is approximately half its starting value.

	Commencement date	Payment date	Commencement Value (\$ million)	Annual cap (\$ million)	Residual Value at 30 June 2018 (\$ million)
Ross Rolfe	17 Nov 16	18 Nov 19	\$3.0	\$1.0	\$1.5
Sylvia Wiggins	8 May 17	18 Nov 19	\$2.0	\$0.8 <sup>1</sup>	\$1.1

#### Terms



- > Payable on the Payment Date regardless of whether the executive remains employed by Infigen, except if the employment is terminated for cause, or where the employment is terminated for any reason and Infigen subsequently discovers the employment could have been terminated for cause or the executive resigns (but not including where they resign due to a material adverse change) in all cases before the Payment Date.
- > The Deferred Payment is reduced by the fixed remuneration, STI payments or awards, vested LTI payments, payment in lieu of notice or severance/redundancy payments received by the executive prior to the Payment Date (subject to the Annual Cap).
- > The Annual Cap is the maximum amount by which the Deferred Payment may be reduced for each year (or part thereof) between the Commencement Date and Payment Date.

The Board retains discretion to reduce the Deferred Payment in certain circumstances related to the executive's conduct.

Assuming the executive's employment continues until 17 November 2019 and they have received aggregate payments and awards of equivalent value to the Deferred Payment subject to the Annual Cap, then the executive would not receive any Deferred Payment on the Payment Date.

<sup>1</sup> Pro-rated for any part thereof.

STATUTORY REMUNERATION REPORT

## 1. Remuneration of KMP

The remuneration framework for KMP comprises three components:

- > fixed pay;
- > STI, which is a variable payment linked to achieving specified performance measures over a 12-month period; and
- > LTI, which is a payment linked to meeting specified performance hurdles over a 3-year period.

Remuneration is benchmarked against industry peers within utilities, electricity generation and infrastructure, having regard to the advice of external advisers.

### 1.1. Fixed Pay

Fixed pay comprises a cash salary and superannuation. Infigen does not offer remuneration packaging other than superannuation salary sacrifice.

### 1.2. Short Term Incentives

STI is an at-risk performance-related component of remuneration. STIs are subject to performance against key performance indicators (KPIs) aligned with strategy and annual budgets. KPIs are set annually and reviewed during the year and where appropriate changed to maintain alignment with the business strategy.

The Nomination & Remuneration Committee (NRC) determines the KPIs for the KMP and reviews the KPI achievement. The NRC determines the CEO's STI payment, reviews and approves payments made to KMP and the aggregate amount of STI payments.

The FY18 KPIs were structured to ensure all employees continue to respond to a changing energy market to preserve and create security holder value. The 5 Year Business Plan underpins the implementation of the business strategy, which forms the basis of the FY18 KPIs. The 5 Year Business Plan has three primary work streams:

1. diversifying our customer base to improve revenue certainty and stability while maximising earnings from existing assets;
2. expanding the sourcing of energy supply within the Infigen portfolio in response to market signals and enhancing Infigen's capacity to deliver firm products to its customers; and
3. creating a capital structure to support Infigen's business strategy.

The FY18 KPI achievements have been set out in the Executive KMP summary report tables on page 28.

The FY18 KPIs included a gateway hurdle and moderating factors as preconditions used to determine events which automatically trigger Board consideration to re-rate downwards the STI pool for the whole organisation, a team or individual.

In FY18 the gateway hurdle was classified as a fatality, which would automatically trigger Board consideration to re-rate the STI Pool. The Board determined that this was particularly important as Infigen commenced the high-risk activity of constructing the Bodangora Wind Farm.

Moderating factors address matters not foreseen or adequately addressed in setting the FY18 KPIs. Moderating factors may be used to determine team or individual STI outcomes irrespective of the overall achievement against the FY18 KPIs. Examples of moderating factors were: any serious safety incidents, serious regulatory or contract breaches, and actions that result in reputational damage to Infigen.

The Board determined that neither the 'gateway hurdle' or any 'moderating factors' occurred during the year. Consequently, no adjustment to the STI opportunity was applied.

When settling the STI payments for the KMP in FY18, the Board set the STI pool for KMP at \$1,183,000. The aggregate amount of actual STI payments awarded to KMP was \$1,200,275 (101%). Individual STI payments awarded to KMP were between 78% and 130% of the maximum STI opportunity. In determining individual STI payments, the NRC had regard to the specific KPIs established at the beginning of the year, achievement against those targets, and the achievements of management in responding to emerging threats and opportunities in the delivery of the revised business strategy.

The Board has discretion under the Infigen Short Term Incentive Plan to apply a performance factor adjustment (positive or negative) of up to 30% of the STI Payment achievement subject to the employee's performance, which takes into consideration amongst other things the manner and substance in which the KPIs were achieved and the employee's performance throughout the year.

#### 1.2.1. Short Term Incentive Deferral

During the year the NRC undertook an external market review of at-risk remuneration including STI Deferral. The Board determined that while STI deferral is important, Infigen's previous policy of 50% deferral in equity was not reflective of broader market practice by comparably sized companies and served to diminish the value of the remuneration offered. It was therefore considered appropriate to reduce the quantum deferred for 12 months to 20% of the KMP FY18 STI.



The deferred STI will be paid in cash at the end of the deferral period provided the employee has not resigned or had their employment terminated for cause prior to the payment date. The deferred payment may be reduced or forfeited if the STI payment was associated with a materially adverse financial misstatement, or if the achievement of a personal KPI proves in hindsight to have been materially overstated.

The deferral condition will continue to include a clawback mechanism that complements the LTI clawback provision. These provisions enable forfeiture of some or all deferred STI and/or unvested LTI performance rights if a previously vested LTI grant was associated with a materially adverse financial misstatement.

The Board believes that this change will result in Infigen's remuneration framework remaining market competitive and will continue to appropriately motivate and reward executives to deliver Infigen's business strategy.

In FY17 deferred STIs to the value of \$298,051 were awarded in the form of 398,362 performance rights at a security price of \$0.7482. Infigen intends to issue 398,362 securities following the release of the FY18 financial results to satisfy vesting obligations in relation to these deferred STI amounts. It is not presently intended to clawback any STI deferred securities. Recipients of such securities will incur a taxation liability and therefore may sell some securities to fund the tax liability. Any sales are subject to Infigen's Securities Trading Policy and applicable law, including insider trading laws.

### 1.3. Long Term Incentives

LTIs are awarded as future rights to acquire IFN securities. Each vested performance right will entitle the participant to receive one security, or a cash amount equivalent to the market price of a security, on the vesting date. Settlement in cash or securities is determined by the Board in its absolute discretion.

The number of rights granted is based on the LTI amount divided by the reference price for Infigen securities, being the volume-weighted average ASX market price in the last five trading days of the prior financial year. For rights granted in FY18 the reference price was \$0.7482.

LTI grants comprise two equal tranches, each subject to a different performance condition. Vesting of each tranche is contingent on achieving the relevant performance hurdle.

Performance Conditions		
	FY16 & FY17	FY18
Tranche 1	Relative TSR	Relative TSR
Tranche 2	EBITDA / Capital	Progress in implementing the revised business strategy

#### 1.3.1. FY16 & FY17 LTI Grant

The Tranche 1 performance condition is relative Total Shareholder Return (TSR). The Tranche 2 operational performance condition is a test of the cumulative growth in the ratio of earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortisation (EBITDA) to capital base.

The 3-year performance period of the FY16 Grant is from 1 July 2015 to 30 June 2018. In the event that no performance rights vest after the initial 3-year performance period, then the FY16 LTI grant will be subject to a single re-test on 30 June 2019, after which all unvested rights will lapse.

The 3-year performance period of the FY17 Grant is from 1 July 2016 to 30 June 2019. In the event that no performance rights vest after the initial 3-year performance period, then the FY17 LTI grant will be subject to a single re-test on 30 June 2020, after which all unvested rights will lapse.

#### 1.3.2. FY18 LTI Grant

The Tranche 1 performance condition is TSR.

As outlined in the 2017 Notice of AGM, the Tranche 2 operational performance condition was changed to measure progress in implementing the revised business strategy to increase sustainable value through de-risking revenue and achieving prudent growth.

The 3-year performance period of the FY18 Grant is from 1 July 2017 to 30 June 2020, after which all unvested rights will lapse.

#### 1.3.3. TSR Performance Condition

TSR measures the change in value of a security plus cash distributions notionally reinvested in that security. For any portion of the FY16 and FY18 Tranche 1 performance rights to vest, the TSR of IFN securities must outperform that of the median company in the S&P/ASX 200 index (excluding financial services, real estate and the materials and resources sector).

The NRC last reviewed the peer group in June 2017. The analysis included peer group performance compared to a range of Indices since June 2011 and demonstrated that the current peer group had historical returns that were higher than all but the ASX Utilities Sector. The NRC concluded that there were too few relevant utilities sector companies to form a viable industry peer group for TSR benchmarking.

Following the rerating of the IFN security price in FY16, the Board amended the vesting scale of the TSR performance condition for the FY17 Tranche 1 performance rights so that vesting would occur progressively from 25% to 75% of the relevant peer group performance. It was the Board's intention that the FY17 vesting scale would apply to the FY17 grant only.

**Table 1: Tranche 1 TSR Performance Rights Vest Progressively as Follows**

		Percentile ranking						
		Below the 25 <sup>th</sup> percentile	Equal to the 25 <sup>th</sup> percentile	Between the 25 <sup>th</sup> and 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile	Equal to the 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile	Between the 50 <sup>th</sup> and 75 <sup>th</sup> percentile	Between the 76 <sup>th</sup> and 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile	Above the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile
Percentage of Awards vesting	FY16	0% vesting	0% vesting	0% vesting	25% vesting	An additional 2% of the award vests for each percentile increase	An additional 1.25% of the award vests for each percentile increase	100% vesting
	FY17	0% vesting	25% vesting	An additional 1% of awards vest for each percentile increase	50% vesting	An additional 2% of the award vests for each percentile increase		100% vesting
	FY18	0% vesting	0% vesting	0% vesting	50% vesting	An additional 2% of the award vests for each percentile increase		100% vesting

### 1.3.4. Operational Performance Condition

#### FY16 & FY17 LTI Grant

The annual target used in respect of all LTI grants up to and including FY17 is a specified ratio of EBITDA to capital base over the year. The capital base is measured as equity (net assets) plus net debt. Both the EBITDA and capital base are measured on a proportionately consolidated basis to reflect Infigen's economic interest in all investments.

The annual target for each financial year is established by the Board no later than the time of the release of Infigen's annual financial results for the preceding financial year. The targets are set with reference to Infigen's annual budgets. They are confidential to Infigen. However, each year's target and the performance against that target are disclosed retrospectively.

The FY17 LTI is the only outstanding LTI grant using the EBITDA / Capital Base measure. The initial three-year performance measurement period of the FY17 LTI grant will end 30 June 2019. As previously disclosed the EBITDA/Capital Base measure has proven to be unduly sensitive to wind conditions and to external market trends in energy and Large-scale Generation Certificate prices.

The Board decided in FY18 to replace the operational performance condition to measure progress in implementing the revised business strategy to increase sustainable value through de-risking revenue and achieving prudent growth.

Relevant metrics for the last four financial years and current period are provided in the table below.

**Table 2: Five Year Financial Performance**

	Unit	30 June 2014	30 June 2015	30 June 2016	30 June 2017	30 June 2018
Closing security price	\$	0.24	0.32	1.00	0.73	0.66
EBITDA	\$ '000	176,682	186,583	120,196	143,412 <sup>1</sup>	149,102
Capital Base	\$ '000	1,733,099	1,639,635	1,021,051	1,019,834	1,153,062
EBITDA to capital base	%	10.19	11.38	11.77	14.06	12.9
Target	%	10.03	10.83	10.00	12.49	11.46

<sup>1</sup> Underlying EBITDA adjusted for inclusion of profit on sale of the Manildra solar farm development project.

**Table 3: Tranche 2 EBITDA Performance Rights in FY16 and FY17 Vest Progressively as Follows**

Infigen's EBITDA performance	FY16 & FY17 Grant Percentage of Tranche 2 Performance Rights that vest
0% - 90%	Nil
90% ≤ 110% of the cumulative target	For every 1% increase between 90% and 110% of EBITDA target, 5% of the Tranche 2 performance rights will vest

### FY18 LTI Grant

The primary assessment will be based on a matrix that rewards achievements in delivering specific targets set out in the 5 Year Business Plan. The targets are Revenue Diversity, as measured by the proportion of energy sales delivered through direct commercial and industrial customer channels, and Growth, as measured by Energy Sold volume (GWh). The matrix is aligned with and directly reflects Infigen's business strategy to deliver a range of products and solutions to different customers: balance risk; price and tenor; secure longer-term revenue stability; and growth.

The Board has discretion to adjust the vesting outcomes (both upwards and downwards) including in the following circumstances:

- a) outperformance in value creation which is not reasonably captured by the operational performance condition;
- b) misstatements or misrepresentations that warrant a downward adjustment;
- c) in the event of a significant corporate transaction which the Board considers has affected the achievability of the performance conditions;
- d) where strict applicability of the matrix parameters would lead to an outcome that does not satisfactorily reflect the sustainable economic value created for Infigen or its security holders over the performance period including where this results in a vesting outcome that was not fair or reasonable (to either the LTI participants or Infigen) in all the circumstances; or
- e) where the vesting outcome is considered inappropriate because absolute TSR is negative.

The NRC will regularly review performance against the revised business strategy, strategic objectives approved by the Board and when other events occur (whether in management control or not) that might have an effect on the delivery of the

business strategy and security holder value creation. The NRC will maintain a scorecard that will be used to inform discussion and the exercise of discretion when determining the vesting outcome at the end of the performance measurement period.

### 1.3.5. FY16 Long Term Incentive Performance

The initial 3-year performance period for the FY16 LTI grant ended on 30 June 2018. Infigen's TSR performance for the 3-year measurement period was 146.9%, placing Infigen at 94.845% of the comparator group. This will result in 99.8% of the Tranche 1 performance rights vesting. The Tranche 2 operational performance condition of the FY16 LTI grant also passed the performance test as at 30 June 2018 resulting in 100% of the Tranche 2 performance rights vesting. Vesting of both tranches will occur when the first IFN employee trading window opens after 1 July 2018. A total of 2,103,333 securities in relation to the FY16 LTI are expected to be issued by Infigen prior to the trading window opening following the release of the FY18 financial results. None of the current KMP participate in the FY16 LTI grant.

### 1.4. Infigen Energy Equity Plan Rules

Performance rights and options are governed by the rules of the Infigen Energy Equity Plan approved by security holders in 2009 and 2011. The Infigen Energy Equity Plan includes provisions under which the Board may exercise discretion to accelerate the vesting of any performance rights or options in the event of a change in control of Infigen. In exercising its discretion, the Board would intend to have regard to the performance, duration of the performance period and the nature of the relevant transaction.

### 1.5. Separation Benefits

The Board intends to continue to limit any future separation benefits to a maximum of 12 months' fixed remuneration.

## 2. Infigen Energy - Executive KMP Statutory Remuneration Details

### 2.1. Statutory Remuneration Data for the Year Ended 30 June 2018

The Statutory Remuneration Data table below shows the accounting expense amounts that reflect a portion of possible future remuneration arising from prior and current year LTI grants. The year on year comparison is distorted by the management restructure that occurred in FY17, resulting in pro-rata payments received by incoming and former KMP.

**Table 4: Statutory Remuneration Data for Executive KMP**

Executive	Year	Short-term employee benefits					Post employment benefits	Other long-term employee benefits	Share-based payments	Total
		Salary	STI payable in current period	Other payments	Termination payments	Total of short-term employee benefits	Super-annuation	LSL accrual	Equity settled <sup>1</sup>	
		(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	
R Rolfe	FY18	816,451	345,216	-	-	1,161,667	20,049	2,600	222,391	1,406,707
	FY17 <sup>2</sup>	497,691	127,500	125,000	-	750,191	13,077	1,216	-	764,484
S Wiggins	FY18	679,951	364,000	-	-	1,043,951	20,049	2,143	51,030	1,117,173
	FY17 <sup>2</sup>	103,802	50,000	-	-	153,802	3,269	1,034	-	158,105
P Simshauser <sup>3</sup>	FY18	275,381	73,632	-	-	349,013	14,338	716	15,684	379,751
	FY17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
O Sela	FY18	397,951	97,092	-	-	495,043	20,049	1,255	46,511	562,858
	FY17 <sup>2</sup>	180,678	50,000	25,000	-	255,678	9,808	603	5,568	271,657
T Clark	FY18	371,951	80,280	-	-	452,231	20,049	1,196	15,725	489,201
	FY17 <sup>2</sup>	124,717	43,050	-	-	167,767	8,440	541	-	176,748
M George	FY18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	FY17	314,442	266,750	62,500	845,760	1,489,452	9,808	-	1,004,735	2,503,995
C Baveystock	FY18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	FY17	349,884	52,650	-	-	402,534	19,616	12,161	179,069	613,380
B Hopwood	FY18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	FY17	305,027	-	-	509,331	814,358	19,616	-	(128,901)	705,073
S Wright	FY18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	FY17	349,884	70,650	-	-	420,534	19,616	11,350	108,921	560,421
Total remuneration	FY18	2,541,685	960,220	-	-	3,501,905	94,534	7,910	351,341	3,955,690
	FY17	2,226,125	660,600	212,500	1,355,091	4,454,316	103,250	26,905	1,169,392	5,753,863

<sup>1</sup> Includes deferred STI granted in the period.

<sup>2</sup> Messrs Rolfe, Sela and Clark and Ms Wiggins were employed for part of FY17.

<sup>3</sup> Commenced employment on 27 November 2017.

## 2.2. Value of Remuneration that May Vest in Future Years

Remuneration amounts provided in the table below refer to the maximum value of performance rights relating to IFN securities. These amounts have been determined at grant date by using a pricing model and amortised in accordance with AASB 2 'Share Based Payments'. The minimum value of remuneration that may vest is nil.

**Table 5: Remuneration that May Vest in Future Years**

Executive	Grant	Maximum value of remuneration which is subject to vesting in accordance with AASB 2 'Share Based Payments'			
		FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20
		(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
R Rolfe	FY17	-	71,848	119,747	-
	FY18	-	65,439	109,065	109,363
	FY18 <sup>1</sup>	-	85,104	29,922	-
	<b>Total</b>	-	<b>222,391</b>	<b>258,734</b>	<b>109,363</b>
S Wiggins	FY18	-	49,361	82,269	82,494
	FY18 <sup>1</sup>	-	1,669	587	-
	<b>Total</b>	-	<b>51,030</b>	<b>82,856</b>	<b>82,494</b>
P Simshauser	FY18	-	15,684	28,481	28,560
	<b>Total</b>	-	<b>15,684</b>	<b>28,481</b>	<b>28,560</b>
O Sela	FY17	6,313	23,274	23,274	-
	FY18	-	19,674	32,790	32,880
	FY18 <sup>1</sup>	-	3,563	1,252	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,313</b>	<b>46,511</b>	<b>57,316</b>	<b>32,880</b>
T Clark	FY18	-	15,725	26,208	26,281
	<b>Total</b>	-	<b>15,725</b>	<b>26,208</b>	<b>26,281</b>

## 2.3. Unvested Performance Rights

The table below provides details of outstanding performance rights relating to IFN securities that have been granted to Executive KMP (FY17 and FY18 grants). The performance rights are valued as at the grant date even though the grant was based on the volume weighted average price of the five trading days up to 30 June in the year prior to the grant.

**Table 6: Unvested Performance Rights**

Executive	Grant	Granted number	Grant date	Value per	Value of	Potential Vesting Dates		
				performance	performance			
				right at grant	rights granted	LTI Tranche 1	LTI Tranche 2	Deferred STI
			date <sup>2</sup>	at grant date	at grant date			
				(\$)	(\$)			
R Rolfe	FY17	369,230	23 Nov 17	0.5189	191,596	30 Jun 19	30 Jun 19	-
	FY18	620,156	23 Nov 17	0.4577	283,867	30 Jun 20	30 Jun 20	-
	FY18 <sup>1</sup>	170,409	23 Nov 17	0.6750	115,026	-	-	15 Sep 18
S Wiggins	FY18	467,790	23 Nov 17	0.4577	214,124	30 Jun 20	30 Jun 20	-
	FY18 <sup>1</sup>	3,342	23 Nov 17	0.6750	2,256	-	-	15 Sep 18
P Simshauser	FY18	157,712	11 Dec 17	0.4611	72,725	30 Jun 20	30 Jun 20	-
O Sela	FY17	68,082	23 Mar 17	0.7764	52,861	30 Jun 19	30 Jun 19	-
	FY18	186,448	23 Nov 17	0.4577	85,344	30 Jun 20	30 Jun 20	-
	FY18 <sup>1</sup>	7,134	23 Nov 17	0.6750	4,815	-	-	15 Sep 18
T Clark	FY18	149,025	23 Nov 17	0.4577	68,214	30 Jun 20	30 Jun 20	-

<sup>1</sup> FY17 deferred STI.

<sup>2</sup> Rounded down to 4 decimal places. Small variations in the 'Value of Performance Rights granted at grant date' will occur.

**Table 7: Change in Number of Performance Rights Held by Executive KMP throughout the Year.**

Set out below is the change in the number of performance rights held by KMP over the period 1 July 2017 to 30 June 2018.

	Balance at 30 June 2017	Granted	Vested	Balance at 30 June 2018
R Rolfe	-	1,159,795	-	1,159,795
S Wiggins	-	471,132	-	471,132
P Simshauser	-	157,712	-	157,712
O Sela	68,082	193,582	-	261,664
T Clark	-	149,025	-	149,025

### 3. Executive KMP Employment Contracts

The base salaries (excluding superannuation guarantee payments) for Executive KMP as at 30 June 2018 are as follows:

	As at 30 June 2018
R Rolfe	\$816,451
S Wiggins	\$679,951
P Simshauser	\$459,951
O Sela	\$397,951
T Clark	\$371,951

Employment contracts relating to Executive KMP contain the following conditions:

<b>Duration of contract</b>	> Open-ended
<b>Notice period for either party to terminate the contract</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; R Rolfe 12 months' written notice by Infigen or 6 months' by R Rolfe</li> <li>&gt; S Wiggins 12 months' written notice by Infigen or 6 months' by S Wiggins</li> <li>&gt; P Simshauser 6 months' written notice by either party</li> <li>&gt; O Sela 6 months' written notice by either party</li> <li>&gt; T Clark 3 months' written notice by either party</li> </ul>
<b>Termination payments provided under the contract</b>	> Upon termination, any accrued but untaken annual and long-service (but not sickness or personal) leave entitlements, in accordance with applicable legislation, are payable. In the event of redundancy, a severance payment is payable under the Infigen Group Redundancy Policy equivalent to 4 weeks base salary for each year of service (or part thereof), up to a maximum of 36 weeks.
<b>Termination for Material Adverse Change</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Both R Rolfe and S Wiggins may terminate their employment immediately where a material adverse change to the powers, duties, responsibilities, authority and/or status of the executive's role has occurred without the executive's consent, provided the executive has notified Infigen in writing of such change within one month (with their reasons for such change), and Infigen has failed to remedy this within one month of receiving notice from the executive of such change.</li> <li>&gt; In the event that Infigen does not remedy the material adverse change, the executive will be entitled to a severance payment of 12 months' Fixed Remuneration or the maximum amount permitted by Part 2D.2.2 of the <i>Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)</i> if this is a lower amount.</li> <li>&gt; The executive will not be a "Bad Leaver" under the Infigen Energy Equity Plan and is not entitled to notice of termination or severance payments under the Infigen Energy Group Redundancy policy.</li> <li>&gt; Termination benefits are subject to the condition that they will not exceed the amount permitted by Part 2D.2.2 of the <i>Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)</i> without security holder approval.</li> </ul>

<b>Diminishing Deferred Payment</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Both R Rolfe and S Wiggins are entitled to a one off diminishing deferred payment, payable on 18 November 2019.</li> <li>&gt; The maximum value of the diminishing deferred payment as at the executive's commencement date was: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- R Rolfe                 \$3,000,000</li> <li>- S Wiggins             \$2,000,000</li> </ul> </li> <li>&gt; Payable on the Payment Date regardless of whether the executive remains employed by Infigen or not, except if the employment is terminated for cause or where the employment is terminated for any reason and Infigen subsequently discovers that the employment could have been terminated for cause or the executive resigns (but not including where they resign due to a material adverse change) in all cases before the Payment Date.</li> <li>&gt; No deferred payment will be made at the Payment Date if the executive has received aggregate remuneration (including awards) equal to the value of the diminishing deferred payment from their employment with Infigen (subject to the Annual Cap) prior to the Payment Date.</li> <li>&gt; The Annual Cap is the maximum amount by which the Deferred Payment may be reduced for each year (or part thereof) between the Commencement Date and Payment Date. The Annual Cap is: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- R Rolfe                 \$1,000,000 pa</li> <li>- S Wiggins             \$800,000 pa (Pro-rated in the final year)</li> </ul> </li> <li>&gt; The Board also has discretion to reduce the amount of the deferred payment for material underperformance or other conduct of the executive which would make it unreasonable for the executive to receive the deferred payment.</li> </ul>
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## 4. Remuneration of Non-Executive Directors

Non-Executive Director Fees are determined by the Boards within the aggregate amount approved by security holders. The approved aggregate fee pool for IEL and IEBL is \$1,000,000.

The fee paid to Directors varies with individual Board and committee responsibilities. Director fees were not adjusted during the year and no change is proposed for FY19.

Non-Executive Directors receive a cash fee for service inclusive of statutory superannuation. Non-Executive Directors do not receive any performance-based remuneration or retirement benefits other than statutory superannuation contributions.

### 4.1. Board/Committee Fees

Aggregate annual fees payable to Non-Executive Directors during the year ended 30 June 2018 are set out below.

Board / Committee	Role	Annual Fee
Infigen Boards	Chairman <sup>1</sup>	\$250,000
	Non-Executive Director	\$125,000
Infigen Audit, Risk & Compliance Committees	Chairman	\$24,000
	Member	\$12,000
IEL Nomination & Remuneration Committee	Chairman	\$20,000
	Member	\$10,000

<sup>1</sup>No Committee fees are paid to the Chairman of Infigen Boards.

**4.2. Remuneration of Non-Executive Directors for the Year Ended 30 June 2018**

The nature and amount of each element of fee payments to each Non-Executive Director of Infigen for the years ended 30 June 2017 and 30 June 2018 are set out in the table below.

Non-Executive Directors	Year	Fees		Super-annuation	Related party payment	Total
		IERL	IEL & IEBL			
		(\$)	(\$)			
L Gill <sup>1</sup>	FY18	87,067	87,067	15,644	-	189,778
	FY17	4,391	4,391	834	-	9,616
M Chellew <sup>2</sup>	FY18	47,691	57,691	10,011	-	115,393
	FY17	-	-	-	-	-
E Stein <sup>3</sup>	FY18	51,784	54,553	10,102	-	116,439
	FY17	-	-	-	-	-
P Green <sup>4</sup>	FY18	-	-	-	-	-
	FY17	-	-	-	-	-
R Rolfe <sup>5</sup>	FY18	-	-	-	-	-
	FY17	23,039	33,902	5,410	-	62,351
S Wiggins <sup>5</sup>	FY18	-	-	-	-	-
	FY17	67,074	93,727	14,306	450,000	625,107
M Hutchinson <sup>6</sup>	FY18	57,488	57,488	10,024	-	125,000
	FY17	103,581	126,803	19,616	-	250,000
F Harris <sup>7</sup>	FY18	45,068	51,735	8,047	-	104,850
	FY17	68,388	95,362	15,250	-	179,000
<b>Total Remuneration</b>	<b>FY18</b>	<b>289,098</b>	<b>308,534</b>	<b>53,828</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>651,460</b>
	<b>FY17</b>	<b>266,473</b>	<b>354,185</b>	<b>55,416</b>	<b>450,000</b>	<b>1,126,074</b>

<sup>1</sup> L Gill was appointed as a Chairman of IEL, IEBL and IERL on 1 January 2018 and is a member of the NRC. Committee fees were discontinued when Mr Gill was appointed Chairman of IEL, IEBL and IER.

<sup>2</sup> M Chellew was appointed as a Non-Executive Director of IEL, IEBL and IERL on 21 September 2017. Mr Chellew became a member of the ARCC on 24 Oct 2017 and Chairman of the NRC on 1 January 2018.

<sup>3</sup> E Stein was appointed as a Non-Executive Director of IEL, IEBL and IERL on 21 September 2017. Ms Stein became Chairman of the ARCC on 24 Oct 2017 and a member of the NRC on 22 March 2018.

<sup>4</sup> P Green was appointed as a Non-Executive Director of IEL, IEBL and IERL on 18 November 2010. Mr Green is a partner of TCI Advisor Services LLP which is a substantial shareholder of the Infigen group. Since being appointed, Mr Green has elected to receive no Director fees.

<sup>5</sup> Fees payable to Mr Rolfe and Ms Wiggins in FY17 relate to the period when they were Non-Executive Directors.

<sup>6</sup> Non-Executive Director fees are for the period 1 July 2017 to 31 December 2017.

<sup>7</sup> Non-Executive Director fees are for the period 1 July 2017 to 19 February 2018.



## 5. Guideline for Minimum Security Holdings for Non-Executive Directors

Non-Executive Directors who receive payment of Director Fees from Infigen are encouraged to acquire IFN securities equivalent to the after-tax value of one year's Director base fee. The acquisition of the relevant amount of IFN securities should be completed within 3 years of being appointed and subsequently elected as a Non-Executive Director. The acquisition of IFN securities under this guideline is subject to Infigen's Securities Trading Policy and sufficient trading windows being open during the relevant period. Due to the Company undertaking material projects throughout FY18, including refinancing of the global facility, there were limited opportunities during the period for Non-Executive Directors to acquire IFN securities (including no opportunity to date for Non-Executive Directors appointed in FY18).

**Table 8: IFN Security Holdings of Non-Executive Directors and Executive KMP**

IFN security holdings of Non-Executive Directors and KMP, including held by their personally related parties, over the period 1 July 2017 to 30 June 2018 are set out in the table below.

	Balance at 30 June 2017	Acquired during FY18	Sold during the year	Balance at 30 June 2018
L Gill	-	64,220	-	64,220
M Chellew <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-
E Stein <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-
P Green	-	-	-	-
R Rolfe	130,869	-	-	130,869
S Wiggins	12,173	-	-	12,173
P Simshauser	-	-	-	-
O Sela	-	-	-	-
T Clark	60,869	-	-	60,869
M Hutchinson <sup>3</sup>	316,521	13,479	-	N/A
F Harris <sup>4</sup>	121,739	-	-	N/A

## 6. Remuneration Adviser

To ensure the NRC is provided with advice and, as required, remuneration recommendations, free from undue influence by members of the KMP to whom the recommendations may relate, the engagement of the remuneration advisor is based on an agreed set of protocols to be followed by the remuneration advisor, members of the NRC and members of KMP. The protocols require;

- > the remuneration advisor to be appointed by independent directors;
- > no other services are provided to management; and
- > reports with recommendations are only received by Non-Executive Directors;

The NRC engaged the services of remuneration advisors during the year to provide market practice information and options in relation to the LTI and STI Deferral and Executive KMP remuneration benchmarking. No advice was provided that falls within the definition of a remuneration recommendation of the *Corporations Act 2001*, Chapter 1, Part 1.2, Division 1, section 9B (1)(a) and (b).

The Board was satisfied that the advice received was free from the undue influence of the KMP.

<sup>1</sup> M Chellew was appointed as a Non-Executive Director of IEL, IEBL and IERL on 21 September 2017.

<sup>2</sup> E Stein was appointed as a Non-Executive Director of IEL, IEBL and IERL on 21 September 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Ceased to be Chairman and a Non-Executive Director on 31 December 2017, movements in IFN securities relate to the period up to that date.

<sup>4</sup> Ceased to be a Non-Executive Director on 19 February 2018.

## OTHER DISCLOSURES

### Company Secretary

David Richardson was appointed Company Secretary of IEL, IERL and IEBL on 26 October 2005. David is the General Manager Corporate Governance & Company Secretary of Infigen Energy and is responsible for the company secretarial, insurance, corporate compliance and internal audit functions.

David was previously a Company Secretary within the AMP Group, including AMP Capital Investors, Financial Services and Insurance divisions, as well as holding prior financial services sector and regulatory positions.

David holds a Diploma of Law, Bachelor of Economics, Graduate Diploma in Company Secretarial Practice and is a Graduate of the AICD Company Directors Course. David is a Member of the Governance Institute of Australia and the Australian Institute of Company Directors.

### Distributions

No distribution for the financial year ended 30 June 2018 has been paid or declared.

Further details regarding distributions are set out in Note D1 to the Financial Report.

### Principal Activities

The principal activities of Infigen and the Trust are set out in the Operating and Financial Review commencing on page 11 of this report.

### Changes in State of Affairs

In the opinion of the Directors there were no significant changes in the state of affairs of Infigen that occurred during the financial year other than those included in this Directors' Report.

### Subsequent Events

On 14 August 2018 Infigen signed an agreement with Tesla Motors Australia Pty Ltd to develop a 25 MW / 52 MWh Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) adjacent to the Lake Bonney Wind Farm in South Australia, with an estimated project cost of \$38,000,000. The South Australian Government and the Australian Renewable Energy Agency have agreed to commit \$5,000,000 each in grant funding (\$10,000,000 in total). The BESS is expected to commence operations in 2H FY19.

Since the end of the reporting date, in the opinion of the Directors, there were no other transactions or events of a material or unusual nature not otherwise dealt with in this report, likely to affect significantly the operations or affairs of Infigen or the Trust in future financial periods.

### Environmental Regulations

To the best of the Directors' knowledge, Infigen has complied with all significant environmental regulations applicable to its operations.

### Indemnification and Insurance of Officers

Infigen has agreed to indemnify (to the extent permitted by law) all Directors and Officers against losses or liabilities incurred in their role as Director, Alternate Director, Secretary, Executive, or other employee of Infigen. Infigen has not been advised of any claims under the aforementioned indemnity.

Current and former Directors and Officers are covered under a liability insurance contract, which is held, and premiums paid, by Infigen during the financial year.

### Proceedings on Behalf of Infigen

No person has applied for leave of the Court to bring proceedings on behalf of Infigen, or to intervene in any proceedings to which Infigen is a party, for the purpose of taking responsibility on behalf of Infigen for all or part of those proceedings. Infigen was not a party to any such proceedings during the financial year.

### Extraordinary General Meeting

In March 2018, Infigen received notices to requisition a general meeting of shareholders of IEL and unitholders of IET from two security holders ('Requisitioning Security Holders') in order to amend the constitutions of both those entities, so as to require security holder approval in relation to certain financing arrangements.

On 9 April 2018 the requisitions were officially withdrawn by the Requisitioning Security Holders. The Requisitioning Security Holders subsequently sold their securities in Infigen.

## Non-Audit Services

In accordance with internal policy, Infigen and the Trust only engage the auditor for non-audit services where the services will not compromise the auditor's independence and where it is believed the auditor is best equipped to provide the services when considering their experience, expertise, and knowledge of Infigen and the Trust.

The Board has considered the Audit Risk and Compliance Committee's advice and the non-audit services provided by the auditor and is satisfied that the provision of these services by the auditor is compatible with, and did not compromise the general standard of auditor independence imposed by the *Corporations Act 2001*.

Non-audit services provided during the financial year consist of taxation related services (including general compliance and advisory) and transaction and advisory services (including those in connection with the Refinancing). Fees paid or payable to the auditor for these services during the financial year are summarised in the below table.

Non-audit services	30 June 2018
Taxation related services	91,179
Transaction and advisory services	396,946
	488,125

The non-audit services provided also do not undermine the general principles relating to auditor independence as set out in the APES 110 Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants as they did not involve reviewing or auditing the auditor's own work or acting in a management or decision-making capacity for Infigen.

## Auditor's Independence Declaration

A copy of the Auditor's Independence Declaration as required under section 307C of the *Corporations Act 2001* is set out on page 41.

## Rounding

All figures are presented in Australian Dollars with all values rounded off to the nearest thousand dollars, unless otherwise stated, in accordance with the *Australian Securities and Investments Commission (ASIC) Corporations Instrument 2016/191*.

## Approval of Directors' Report

Pursuant to section 298(2) of the *Corporations Act 2001*, this report is made in accordance with resolutions of the Directors of IEL and the Directors of IERL, the responsible entity of IET.

On behalf of the Directors of IEL and IERL:



Len Gill  
Chairman



Ross Rolfe AO  
Chief Executive Officer / Managing Director



## *Auditor's Independence Declaration*

As lead auditor for the audit of Infigen Energy Group and Infigen Energy Trust Group for the year ended 30 June 2018, I declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been:

- (a) no contraventions of the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the audit; and
- (b) no contraventions of any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

This declaration is in respect of Infigen Energy Group and Infigen Energy Trust Group and the entities it controlled during the period.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'M Upcroft', is written over a light blue horizontal line.

Marc Upcroft  
Partner  
PricewaterhouseCoopers

Sydney  
27 August 2018

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**PricewaterhouseCoopers, ABN 52 780 433 757**

One International Towers Sydney, Watermans Quay, Barangaroo, GPO BOX 2650, SYDNEY NSW 2001  
T: +61 2 8266 0000, F: +61 2 8266 9999, [www.pwc.com.au](http://www.pwc.com.au)

Level 11, IPSQ, 169 Macquarie Street, Parramatta NSW 2150, PO Box 1155 Parramatta NSW 2124  
T: +61 2 9659 2476, F: +61 2 8266 9999, [www.pwc.com.au](http://www.pwc.com.au)

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# FINANCIAL REPORT

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## Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

for the year ended 30 June

(\$'000)	Note	INFIGEN		TRUST	
		2018	2017	2018	2017
<b>Revenue and other income</b>					
Revenue	B2	223,755	196,664	-	-
Other income	B3	6,338	12,610	30,161	31,905
<b>Total revenue and other income</b>		<b>230,093</b>	<b>209,274</b>	<b>30,161</b>	<b>31,905</b>
<b>Expenses</b>					
Other finance costs	B4	(51,601)	(5,430)	-	-
Depreciation and amortisation expense		(51,444)	(51,763)	-	-
Operating expenses		(43,237)	(40,240)	-	-
Interest expense		(32,866)	(47,644)	-	-
Cost of sales		(13,688)	-	-	-
Corporate costs		(13,236)	(15,710)	(4)	(20)
Impairment of financial assets	G2	-	-	(133,697)	-
Development costs		(4,459)	(1,429)	-	-
Responsible entity expenses		-	-	(698)	(665)
Share of net loss of equity accounted investments		(33)	(8)	-	-
<b>Profit / (loss) before income tax</b>		<b>19,529</b>	<b>47,050</b>	<b>(104,238)</b>	<b>31,220</b>
Income tax benefit / (expense)	B5	26,144	(14,786)	-	-
<b>Net profit / (loss) for the year</b>		<b>45,673</b>	<b>32,264</b>	<b>(104,238)</b>	<b>31,220</b>
Other comprehensive income that may be reclassified to profit or loss:					
Changes in the fair value of cash flow hedges, net of tax		46,834	20,248	-	-
<b>Total comprehensive income</b>		<b>92,507</b>	<b>52,512</b>	<b>(104,238)</b>	<b>31,220</b>
<b>Net profit / (loss) attributable to:</b>					
- Equity holders of the parent		45,999	32,305	-	-
- Equity holders of the other stapled entities		(326)	(41)	(104,238)	31,220
		<b>45,673</b>	<b>32,264</b>	<b>(104,238)</b>	<b>31,220</b>
<b>Total comprehensive income attributable to:</b>					
- Equity holders of the parent		92,833	52,553	-	-
- Equity holders of the other stapled entities		(326)	(41)	(104,238)	31,220
		<b>92,507</b>	<b>52,512</b>	<b>(104,238)</b>	<b>31,220</b>
<b>Basic and diluted earnings per stapled security from net profit attributable to:</b>					
		<b>cents</b>	<b>cents</b>	<b>cents</b>	<b>cents</b>
Equity holders of the parent	B6	4.8	4.0	(10.9)	3.9
Stapled security holders of Infigen	B6	4.8	4.0	-	-

The above consolidated statements of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

# Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

as at 30 June

(\$'000)	Note	INFIGEN		TRUST	
		2018	2017	2018	2017
<b>Current assets</b>					
Cash and cash equivalents	D2	144,898	251,786	439	5,515
Receivables		14,935	12,416	-	24
Inventories	G6	43,327	26,951	-	-
Derivative financial instruments	E5	2,080	1,551	-	-
		<b>205,240</b>	<b>292,704</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>5,539</b>
<b>Non-current assets</b>					
Property, plant and equipment	C1	896,431	799,937	-	-
Intangible assets	C2	115,320	118,279	-	-
Deferred tax assets	B5	26,376	20,315	-	-
Receivables		3,512	3,475	645,790	746,432
Investments accounted for using the equity method		1,244	1,209	-	-
Derivative financial instruments	E5	10,691	2	-	-
		<b>1,053,574</b>	<b>943,217</b>	<b>645,790</b>	<b>746,432</b>
<b>Total assets</b>		<b>1,258,814</b>	<b>1,235,921</b>	<b>646,229</b>	<b>751,971</b>
<b>Current liabilities</b>					
Payables		18,254	19,786	698	5,109
Borrowings	D3	41,219	83,252	-	-
Derivative financial instruments	E5	3,250	28,118	-	-
Provisions		3,504	2,146	-	-
		<b>66,227</b>	<b>133,302</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>5,109</b>
<b>Non-current liabilities</b>					
Borrowings	D3	608,880	570,600	-	-
Derivative financial instruments	E5	2,981	44,264	-	-
Provisions		9,033	8,381	-	-
		<b>620,894</b>	<b>623,245</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<b>687,121</b>	<b>756,547</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>5,109</b>
<b>Net assets</b>		<b>571,693</b>	<b>479,374</b>	<b>645,531</b>	<b>746,862</b>
<b>Equity</b>					
Contributed equity	D4	918,870	915,963	910,304	907,397
Reserves	G4	(47,816)	(91,555)	-	-
Retained losses		(299,361)	(345,034)	(264,773)	(160,535)
<b>Total equity</b>		<b>571,693</b>	<b>479,374</b>	<b>645,531</b>	<b>746,862</b>
Attributable to:					
<b>Equity holders of the parent</b>					
Contributed equity		2,305	2,305	910,304	907,397
Reserves		(47,816)	(91,555)	-	-
Retained losses		(274,821)	(320,820)	(264,773)	(160,535)
		<b>(320,332)</b>	<b>(410,070)</b>	<b>645,531</b>	<b>746,862</b>
<b>Equity holders of the other stapled entities</b>					
Contributed equity		916,565	913,658	-	-
Retained losses		(24,540)	(24,214)	-	-
		<b>892,025</b>	<b>889,444</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total equity</b>		<b>571,693</b>	<b>479,374</b>	<b>645,531</b>	<b>746,862</b>

The above consolidated statements of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

## Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

for the year ended 30 June

INFIGEN						
Attributable to: (\$'000)	Equity holders of the parent				Equity holders of the other stapled entities	Total equity
	Contributed equity	Reserves	Retained losses	Total		
Opening balance - 2017	2,305	(106,451)	(353,125)	(457,271)	737,836	280,565
Net profit / (loss) for the year	-	-	32,305	32,305	(41)	32,264
Changes in the fair value of cash flow hedges, net of tax	-	20,248	-	20,248	-	20,248
<b>Total comprehensive income / (loss) for the year</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20,248</b>	<b>32,305</b>	<b>52,553</b>	<b>(41)</b>	<b>52,512</b>
Transactions with equity holders						
Securities issued - Infigen Energy Equity Plan	-	-	-	-	7,297	7,297
Recognition of share-based payments	-	(5,352)	-	(5,352)	-	(5,352)
Securities issued (capital raise), net of transaction costs	-	-	-	-	144,352	144,352
<b>Closing balance - 2017</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>(91,555)</b>	<b>(320,820)</b>	<b>(410,070)</b>	<b>889,444</b>	<b>479,374</b>
Opening balance - 2018	2,305	(91,555)	(320,820)	(410,070)	889,444	479,374
Net profit / (loss) for the year	-	-	45,999	45,999	(326)	45,673
Changes in the fair value of cash flow hedges, net of tax	-	46,834	-	46,834	-	46,834
<b>Total comprehensive income / (loss) for the year</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>46,834</b>	<b>45,999</b>	<b>92,833</b>	<b>(326)</b>	<b>92,507</b>
Transactions with equity holders						
Securities issued - Infigen Energy Equity Plan	-	-	-	-	2,907	2,907
Recognition of share-based payments	-	(3,095)	-	(3,095)	-	(3,095)
<b>Closing balance - 2018</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>(47,816)</b>	<b>(274,821)</b>	<b>(320,332)</b>	<b>892,025</b>	<b>571,693</b>

TRUST				
(\$'000)	Contributed equity	Reserves	Retained losses	Total
Opening balance - 2017	755,748	-	(191,755)	563,993
Net profit for the year	-	-	31,220	31,220
<b>Total comprehensive income</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>31,220</b>	<b>31,220</b>
Transactions with equity holders				
Securities issued - Infigen Energy Equity Plan	7,297	-	-	7,297
Securities issued - capital raising, net of transaction costs	144,352	-	-	144,352
<b>Closing balance - 2017</b>	<b>907,397</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(160,535)</b>	<b>746,862</b>
Opening balance - 2018	907,397	-	(160,535)	746,862
Net loss for the year	-	-	(104,238)	(104,238)
<b>Total comprehensive income</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(104,238)</b>	<b>(104,238)</b>
Transactions with equity holders				
Securities issued - Infigen Energy Equity Plan	2,907	-	-	2,907
<b>Closing balance - 2018</b>	<b>910,304</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(264,773)</b>	<b>645,531</b>

The above consolidated statements of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.



# Consolidated Statements of Cash Flow

for the year ended 30 June

(\$'000)	Note	INFIGEN		TRUST	
		2018	2017	2018	2017
Cash flows from operating activities					
Receipts from customers		201,678	208,346	-	-
Payments to suppliers and employees		(71,857)	(60,805)	-	-
Interest received		5,421	1,634	36	107
Interest and other finance costs paid		(34,796)	(50,505)	(5)	-
<b>Net cash inflow</b>	G3	<b>100,446</b>	<b>98,670</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>107</b>
Cash flows from investing activities					
Payments for property, plant and equipment		(143,016)	(39,237)	-	-
Payments for intangible assets		(602)	(3,656)	-	-
Payment for acquisition of controlled entity		-	(5,765)	-	-
Payments for equity accounted investments		(68)	(47)	-	-
Gain on disposal of investments		644	-	-	-
<b>Net cash outflow</b>		<b>(143,042)</b>	<b>(48,705)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Cash flows from financing activities					
Proceeds from borrowings		681,800	1,825	-	-
Repayment of borrowings		(663,636)	(88,499)	-	-
Payment of new borrowings transaction costs		(28,444)	-	-	-
Payment for interest rate derivatives termination		(55,230)	-	-	-
Securities issued - capital raising, net of transaction costs		-	144,352	-	144,352
Repayment of loan by a related party		-	-	184,814	8,011
Loans provided to related parties		-	-	(189,921)	(147,360)
<b>Net cash (outflow) / inflow</b>		<b>(65,510)</b>	<b>57,678</b>	<b>(5,107)</b>	<b>5,003</b>
Net (decrease) / increase in cash and cash equivalents		(108,106)	107,643	(5,076)	5,110
<b>Opening cash and cash equivalents</b>		<b>251,786</b>	<b>147,602</b>	<b>5,515</b>	<b>405</b>
Effects of exchange rate changes on the balance of cash held in foreign currencies		1,218	(3,459)	-	-
<b>Closing cash and cash equivalents</b>		<b>144,898</b>	<b>251,786</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>5,515</b>

The above consolidated cash flow statements should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

## A REPORT OVERVIEW

Infigen comprises Infigen Energy Limited (IEL), Infigen Energy Trust (IET), Infigen Energy (Bermuda) Limited (IEBL) and the controlled entities of IEL and IET.

The Trust comprises IET and its controlled entities.

IEL is determined to be the parent entity of Infigen.

One share in each of IEL and IEBL and one unit in IET have been stapled together to form a single stapled security and listed on the Australian Securities Exchange (ASX) under the code "IFN". They cannot be traded separately and can only be traded as stapled securities.

IEL is incorporated and domiciled in Australia. IET was established in and is domiciled in Australia. IEBL is incorporated in Bermuda.

Inter-entity balances and transactions (except unrealised losses that provide evidence that the asset(s) being transferred are impaired) are eliminated.

The acquisition method of accounting is used to account for business combinations by Infigen and the Trust.

Non-controlling interests in the results and equity of controlled entities are shown separately, where applicable, in the consolidated financial statements.

### Trust information

IET is a Registered Scheme (the Scheme) and Infigen Energy RE Limited (IERL) is the Responsible Entity of IET. The relationship of the Responsible Entity with the Scheme is governed by the terms and conditions specified in the Constitution of IET.

### Statement of compliance

As permitted by Australian Securities and Investments Commission (ASIC) *Corporations Instrument 2015/843*, this report consists of the consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes of both Infigen and the Trust.

As permitted by ASIC *Class Order 13/1050*, the consolidated financial statements treat IEL as the 'parent' of the stapled entities.

## A1 Basis of Preparation

Infigen and the Trust are for-profit entities for the purpose of preparing consolidated financial statements.

These consolidated financial statements are general purpose financial statements, and have been prepared in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, Australian Accounting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis of the legislative and regulatory regime that existed as at 30 June 2018 and at the date of this report. Changes to the regulatory regime could affect the carrying values of assets and future renewable energy project developments.

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis using the historical cost conventions modified by the revaluation of financial assets and liabilities (including derivative financial instruments) measured at fair value, where applicable.

All figures are presented in Australian Dollars with all values rounded to the nearest thousand dollars, unless otherwise stated, in accordance with the *ASIC Corporations Instrument 2016/191*.

### Critical accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of financial statements requires estimation and judgement. The areas involving a higher degree of estimation or judgement are discussed in the following notes to the consolidated financial statements:

Note	Nature of estimate and judgement
B5	Taxation - recoverability of deferred assets
C2	Intangible Assets - estimation of recoverable amounts
E5	Fair Value of Financial Assets and Liabilities - estimating the fair value of derivatives

## A2 New and Amended Accounting Standards

New and amended accounting standards adopted by Infigen or the Trust during the year did not require changes to its accounting policies or retrospective adjustments to financial results.

Certain new accounting standards not yet adopted by Infigen or the Trust are summarised in the following table.

There are no other new or amended accounting standards that may have a material effect on Infigen or the Trust.

Accounting standard	Nature of change	Effect on financial statements
<p><b>AASB 15 <i>Revenue from Contracts with Customers</i></b> (effective for the financial year commencing 1 July 2018)</p>	<p>AASB 15 replaces AASB 118 <i>Revenue</i> and AASB 111 <i>Construction Contracts</i></p> <p>It is based on the principle that revenue is recognised when control of a good or service transfers to a customer. The previous revenue recognition principle focused on the transfer of significant risks and rewards of ownership</p> <p>In addition, AASB 15 requires new and expanded disclosures related to the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from customers and key judgements made</p>	<p>The application of AASB 15 is not expected to have a material effect on the financial results of Infigen or the Trust, however some additional disclosure will be required</p>
<p><b>AASB 16 <i>Leases</i></b> (effective for the financial year commencing 1 July 2019)</p>	<p>AASB 16 replaces AASB 117 <i>Leases</i></p> <p>Under AASB 16, the distinction between operating and finance leases is removed for lessees. Contractual arrangements that meet the definition of a lease under the new standard will be recognised on the balance sheet</p> <p>Specifically, a right-of-use asset and associated lease liability for the lease payments is recognised on the balance sheet. Interest expense will be recognised in the income statement using the effective interest rate method and the right-of-use asset will be depreciated</p> <p>Only finance leases are recognised on balance sheet under AASB 117</p> <p>The accounting for lessors will not change significantly</p> <p>A full retrospective or a modified retrospective approach is permitted on adoption</p>	<p>Based on contractual arrangements currently in place, assets and liabilities are expected to increase by \$2.6 million and \$3.0 million respectively upon adoption</p> <p>Infigen will use the modified retrospective approach of adoption</p> <p>The Trust's financial results are not expected to be affected by AASB 16 because the Trust has no contractual arrangements that meet the definition of a lease under AASB 16</p>

## B RESULTS

### B1 Segment Information

Infigen is a business actively participating in the Australian energy market. It is a developer, owner, and operator of generation assets delivering energy solutions to Australian businesses and large retailers. Revenues are derived from various channels to market within Australia. As a result of Infigen's performance from a geographic and product perspective, Australia has been identified as Infigen's sole reportable segment.

Only Infigen's segment information is provided to chief operating decision-makers, defined to be the Board of Directors. Accordingly, only Infigen's segment information has been disclosed in this section.

The Board of Directors assesses the performance of the operating segment using statutory earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation (EBITDA), adjusted to exclude certain significant non-cash and one-off items that are unrelated to the operating performance of Infigen (Underlying EBITDA). Since Infigen operates in a single segment, the assets and liabilities are those disclosed in the consolidated statements of financial position.

The segment information provided to the Board for the operating segment together with a reconciliation of Underlying EBITDA to net profit after tax is disclosed in the following table.

(\$'000)	Note	INFIGEN	
		2018	2017
Revenue	B2	223,755	196,664
Cost of sales		(13,688)	-
		<b>210,067</b>	<b>196,664</b>
Operating expenses		(43,237)	(40,240)
Corporate costs		(13,236)	(15,710)
Development costs		(4,459)	(1,429)
Share of net loss of equity accounted investments		(33)	(8)
Other		-	13
<b>Underlying EBITDA</b>		<b>149,102</b>	<b>139,290</b>
Other income		644	-
Gains from development transactions		-	10,390
<b>EBITDA</b>		<b>149,746</b>	<b>149,680</b>
Depreciation and amortisation expense		(51,444)	(51,763)
<b>Earnings before interest and tax</b>		<b>98,302</b>	<b>97,917</b>
Net finance costs		(78,773)	(50,867)
<b>Profit before tax</b>		<b>19,529</b>	<b>47,050</b>
Income tax benefit / (expense)	B5	26,144	(14,786)
<b>Net profit after tax</b>		<b>45,673</b>	<b>32,264</b>
<b>Underlying EBITDA per stapled security (cents)</b>		<b>15.6</b>	<b>17.3</b>

The reconciliation of net finance costs to the statement of comprehensive income for the purposes of the above segment information is disclosed in the following table.

(\$'000)	Note	INFIGEN	
		2018	2017
Interest income	B3	4,834	1,633
Foreign exchange gain	B3	860	574
Interest expense		(32,866)	(47,644)
Other finance costs	B4	(51,601)	(5,430)
		<b>(78,773)</b>	<b>(50,867)</b>

## B2 Revenue

Revenue is recognised when it can be reliably measured and payment is probable. Measurement is at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable.

Revenue type	Description
<b>Energy and environmental products</b>	<p>Incorporates:</p> <p>Electricity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Electricity generated from Infigen's own generation (after applying marginal loss factors), sold on the National Electricity Market (NEM) at the spot price</li> <li>&gt; Electricity sold to commercial &amp; industrial (C&amp;I) customers under medium to long-term contracts. Where the contracted arrangement is an energy retail supply agreement, Infigen purchases the electricity volume consumed by these customers from the NEM at spot price. These purchases are recorded as cost of sales within the consolidated statements of comprehensive income</li> <li>&gt; Net receipts and payments from Power Purchase Agreements (PPAs) which are accounted for as electricity derivative contracts, and which are medium to long-term in nature</li> <li>&gt; Net receipts and payments from electricity derivative contracts such as ASX futures and options, and which are short to medium-term in nature</li> </ul> <p>Large-scale Generation Certificates (LGCs)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; An LGC represents 1 MWh generation from renewable energy generators. LGC revenue is recognised at fair value once generated and in the same period as costs are incurred. Each LGC is concurrently recognised in inventory until it is sold, upon which time, the difference between the sale price and book value is recorded as a component of revenue</li> </ul>
<b>Lease income</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Electricity and LGCs from Infigen's own generation, sold under certain long-term contracts to one customer that has regard to actual production outcomes. Classification of this income is consistent with UIG 4 <i>Determining whether an Asset Contains a Lease</i></li> </ul>
<b>Compensated revenue</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Compensated revenue includes insurance proceeds and proceeds arising from compensation claims made against the Australian Electricity Market Operator (AEMO) or maintenance service providers</li> </ul>

### Revenue balances

(\$'000)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
Energy and environmental products	193,367	163,486
Lease income	30,295	32,342
Compensated revenue	93	836
	<b>223,755</b>	<b>196,664</b>

## B3 Other Income

(\$'000)	INFIGEN		TRUST	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Interest income	4,834	1,633	36	107
Foreign exchange gains	860	574	1	879
Gain on sale of development assets	-	4,625	-	-
Fair value gain on acquisition of controlled entity	-	5,765	-	-
Other	644	13	-	-
Unwind of discount on related party loan receivables	-	-	30,124	30,919
	<b>6,338</b>	<b>12,610</b>	<b>30,161</b>	<b>31,905</b>

## B4 Other Finance Costs

(\$'000)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
Bank and amortisation of capitalised commitment fees	3,092	2,917
Net loss on change in fair value of derivative financial instruments	-	2,392
Unwind of discount on decommissioning provisions	123	121
	<b>3,215</b>	<b>5,430</b>
Termination of interest rate swaps (A) (B)	43,295	-
Fees incurred in relation to exploring refinance options (A)	2,707	-
Early expense of capitalised commitment fees (A)	2,384	-
	<b>51,601</b>	<b>5,430</b>

(A) These finance costs were incurred as a result of the early refinancing of the Global Facility and the Woodlawn Project Finance (PF) Facility during the year. Refer to Note D3 for details of the refinancing.

(B) The difference between the termination of interest rate swaps expense of \$43,295,000 and the total cash paid for the termination of the interest rate swaps of \$55,230,000 (as shown in the statement of cash flows), represents the change in fair values of ineffective hedges recognised in prior period's net profit / (loss).

## B5 Taxation

Infigen is subject to income tax in Australia and jurisdictions where it has foreign operations.

Under current legislation, the Trust is not subject to income tax as unit holders are presently entitled to the income of the Trust.

### Key principles

Income tax expense consists of current tax expense and deferred tax expense. Income tax is recognised in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly in equity.

Current tax expense represents the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year, in accordance with current tax rates, and any adjustments to the previous financial years' tax payable.

Deferred tax expense is recognised in respect of temporary differences between an asset or liability's carrying value in the consolidated financial statements and tax value.

Deferred tax is not recognised on the initial recognition of goodwill.

Deferred tax assets, including those arising from unused tax losses, are only recognised to the extent it is probable future taxable profits will be available. During the financial year, \$118,851,000 of previously unrecognised tax losses were brought to account, resulting in \$35,655,000 of additional deferred tax assets being recognised in the consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2018.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all temporary differences.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset where there is a legally enforceable right to offset, they relate to income tax levied by the same tax authority, and Infigen intends to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

**Significant estimate and judgement** is required in assessing the timing and level of future taxable profits. This includes assumptions about a variety of general economic and business conditions outside Infigen's control. The assumptions and projected cash flows used in this assessment are consistent with those used in assessing potential impairment of intangible assets detailed in Note C2. Changes in the underlying conditions outside Infigen's control could have an impact on future taxable profits and the utilisation of deferred tax assets.

### Tax consolidation

IEL (as head entity) and its wholly-owned Australian resident entities form the Tax Consolidated Group which is taxed as a single entity. Tax Consolidated Group members fund and share tax with IEL whilst continuing to account for their own current and deferred tax amounts. The members are identified at Note F1.

## Income tax

(\$'000)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
Current tax	811	10,648
Deferred tax	8,700	4,138
Previously unrecognised tax losses brought to account	(35,655)	-
<b>Income tax (benefit) / expense</b>	<b>(26,144)</b>	<b>14,786</b>
Deferred tax expense comprises:		
Increase in deferred tax assets	(32,485)	(5,249)
Increase in deferred tax liabilities	5,530	9,387
	<b>(26,955)</b>	<b>4,138</b>
Reconciliation of accounting profit to tax (benefit) / expense		
Profit before income tax	19,529	47,050
<b>Income tax expense calculated at 30%</b>	<b>5,859</b>	<b>14,115</b>
Non-deductible expenses of IET, IEBL and intercompany interest	3,198	638
Previously unrecognised tax losses brought to account	(35,655)	-
Sundry items	454	33
<b>Income tax (benefit) / expense</b>	<b>(26,144)</b>	<b>14,786</b>
Effective tax rate	49%	31%
Tax paid / payable	-	-

## Deferred tax assets

(\$'000)	INFIGEN							
	2016	Attributable to:			2017	Attributable to:		2018
		Income	Equity	Acquisition		Income	Equity	
Unused tax losses	83,810	(11,272)	-	-	72,538	35,080	-	107,618
Derivative financial instruments	30,025	2,242	(11,274)	-	20,993	(3,203)	(15,921)	1,869
Unrealised foreign exchange losses	481	3,009	-	-	3,490	(196)	-	3,294
<b>Deferred tax assets</b>	<b>114,316</b>	<b>(6,021)</b>	<b>(11,274)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>97,021</b>	<b>31,681</b>	<b>(15,921)</b>	<b>112,781</b>
Depreciation	(59,913)	(4,786)	-	-	(64,699)	(4,849)	-	(69,548)
Inventory	(6,186)	(1,899)	-	-	(8,085)	(4,913)	-	(12,998)
Derivative financial instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,831)	(3,831)
Other	3,720	(2,702)	-	(4,940)	(3,922)	4,232	(338)	(28)
<b>Deferred tax liabilities</b>	<b>(62,379)</b>	<b>(9,387)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(4,940)</b>	<b>(76,706)</b>	<b>(5,530)</b>	<b>(4,169)</b>	<b>(86,405)</b>
<b>Net deferred tax</b>	<b>51,937</b>	<b>(15,408)</b>	<b>(11,274)</b>	<b>(4,940)</b>	<b>20,315</b>	<b>26,151</b>	<b>(20,090)</b>	<b>26,376</b>

Deferred tax assets expected to be recovered after more than 12 months from 30 June 2018 are \$26,376,000 (2017: \$20,315,000).

The above two tables contain certain disclosure in accordance with Part A of the Voluntary Tax Transparency Code.

## Unrecognised tax losses

(\$'000)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
Unused tax losses for which no deferred tax asset has been recognised	118,851	237,703
<b>Tax benefit at 30%</b>	<b>35,655</b>	<b>71,311</b>

## B6 Earnings per Stapled Security

Basic earnings per share (Basic EPS) is calculated by dividing net profit for the year by the Weighted Average Number of Securities (WANOS) outstanding during the period. Basic EPS is then adjusted to account for the WANOS issued under the Infigen Energy Equity Plan during the period to calculate Diluted EPS.

	INFIGEN		TRUST	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net profit attributable to:				
- Parent equity holders (\$'000)	45,999	32,305	(104,238)	31,220
- Stapled security holders (\$'000)	45,673	32,264	-	-
WANOS:				
- Basic (thousands)	952,938	804,644	952,938	804,644
- Diluted (thousands)	956,915	811,375	956,915	811,375
Parent entity EPS:				
- Basic (cents)	4.8	4.0	(10.9)	3.9
- Diluted (cents)	4.8	4.0	(10.9)	3.9
Stapled security EPS:				
- Basic (cents)	4.8	4.0	-	-
- Diluted (cents)	4.8	4.0	-	-

## C OPERATING ASSETS

### C1 Property, Plant and Equipment

This section contains in-use property, plant and equipment and assets under construction. In-use property, plant and equipment primarily consists wind turbines and associated plant from the 557 megawatts of installed generation capacity across New South Wales (NSW), South Australia, and Western Australia. Assets under construction primarily consists of Bodangora Wind Farm, a 113 MW wind generation asset located in central-western NSW, and scheduled for completion in 1H FY19.

#### Movements in carrying values

	INFIGEN			2017 Total
	In-use property, plant & equipment	2018 Assets under construction	Total	
Opening balance - 1 July	738,023	61,914	799,937	783,819
Additions	2,620	134,330	136,950	43,811
Capitalised interest	-	6,237	6,237	-
Acquisitions and revaluations	-	-	-	16,472
Disposals	-	-	-	(38)
Depreciation expense	(46,630)	-	(46,630)	(46,516)
Transfers (to) / from intangible assets	(63)	-	(63)	2,389
<b>Closing balance - 30 June</b>	<b>693,950</b>	<b>202,481</b>	<b>896,431</b>	<b>799,937</b>
Cost	1,162,711	202,481	1,365,192	1,222,068
Accumulated depreciation	(468,761)	-	(468,761)	(422,131)
<b>Net book value</b>	<b>693,950</b>	<b>202,481</b>	<b>896,431</b>	<b>799,937</b>



## Accounting treatment

In-use property, plant and equipment is measured at cost, less accumulated depreciation and impairment. Initial cost includes directly attributable acquisition expenditure. Subsequent costs are capitalised if it is probable they result in a flow of future economic benefits to Infigen, and they can be reliably measured. Other costs are expensed as incurred.

In-use plant and equipment depreciation is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the relevant asset. Operating wind farms and associated plant is depreciated over 25 years. Bodangora Wind Farm, currently under construction, is anticipated to be depreciated over 30 years. Other items of plant and equipment are depreciated between three and 20 years.

Assets under construction represents direct construction costs relating to generation assets not ready for use, including interest incurred on construction facility borrowings. Assets under construction are transferred to in-use property, plant and equipment once the generation asset is ready for commercial use.

## Decommissioning provision

Obligations exist to decommission Infigen's wind farms at the end of their useful economic lives. Decommissioning includes removal of turbines, associated plant, and restoration of land.

A decommissioning provision is estimated by discounting the future decommissioning expenditure to its present value. A discount rate that considers the current market rates, adjusted for the uncertainty of the expenditure is used. The provision is reviewed, and adjusted where necessary, at the end of each financial year.

The provision is recognised as a non-current liability in the consolidated statement of financial position. At 30 June 2018 the provision balance is \$8,448,000 (2017: \$7,877,000).

## C2 Intangible Assets

The table below discloses three types of intangible assets held by Infigen.

Intangible asset	Description and accounting treatment
<b>Licences and development rights</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt; Certain licences and development rights are required to construct and operate Infigen's wind farms. These include costs incurred on obtaining project approvals, land leases, and connection rights</li><li>&gt; Measurement is at cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment. Amortisation is calculated on a straight-line basis over the expected useful life of the wind farm to which the licences and development rights are attached</li></ul>
<b>Development assets</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt; Development assets represent expenditure incurred prior to the commencement of a generation asset's construction</li></ul>
<b>Goodwill</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>&gt; Goodwill is recognised upon the acquisition of certain businesses. It represents the excess of the acquisition cost over the fair value of the share of net identifiable assets, liabilities, and contingent liabilities of the acquired business</li></ul>

## Movements in carrying values

(\$'000)	INFIGEN				2017 Total
	2018				
	Licences and development rights	Development assets	Goodwill	Total	
Opening balance - 1 July	75,525	27,618	15,136	118,279	122,671
Additions	109	1,910	-	2,019	3,656
Transfers from / (to) plant and equipment	63	-	-	63	(2,389)
Amortisation and impairment expense	(4,814)	(227)	-	(5,041)	(5,247)
Disposals	-	-	-	-	(412)
<b>Closing balance - 30 June</b>	<b>70,883</b>	<b>29,301</b>	<b>15,136</b>	<b>115,320</b>	<b>118,279</b>
Balance					
Cost	117,726	29,301	15,136	162,163	160,308
Accumulated amortisation and impairment	(46,843)	-	-	(46,843)	(42,029)
<b>Net book value</b>	<b>70,883</b>	<b>29,301</b>	<b>15,136</b>	<b>115,320</b>	<b>118,279</b>

## Impairment

The carrying value of development assets and goodwill is tested for impairment annually.

The carrying value of licences and development rights is assessed annually for indicators of impairment. Where indicators of impairment exist, impairment testing is undertaken.

Impairment testing is undertaken by comparing an intangible asset's carrying and recoverable amounts. Impairment losses are recognised when carrying amounts are higher than recoverable amounts. Losses are recognised in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

Licences, development rights, and goodwill are allocated to cash-generating-units (CGUs) for impairment testing because they do not generate cash flows independent from other assets. Recoverable amounts are determined as the higher of value-in-use or fair value less costs to sell.

Value-in-use is calculated by estimating and discounting future cash flows of Infigen's operating assets over their estimated economic useful life to their present value. In-house expertise is combined with historic operating data, electricity and LGC prices, market rates, and independent consultants' assessments of wind resource and availability. Price forecasts use market observable and third-party assessments of forward pricing. Where a power purchase agreement exists, the contract price is used.

A post-tax discount rate is used to discount future cash flow projections to their present value. The equivalent pre-tax rate at 30 June 2018 is 11.7% (2017: 11.6%).

The recoverable amount of development assets is measured using internal valuations. These valuations reference recent transactions where available and adjusted for any differences such as nature, location, size and consider the current and/or expected future market demand for these development assets.

**Significant estimate and judgement** is required in forecasting an intangible asset's discounted future cash flows. Changes in underlying estimates and judgements may cause a variation to recoverable amounts.

Sensitivity testing was performed when calculating the recoverable amounts of intangible assets. The following sensitivity ranges were used: discount rate (+/- 1%); market prices (+/-10%); and production (+/- 5%). The testing did not indicate an impairment.

## C3 Commitments

Contracted expenditure not recognised as a liability at the reporting date is disclosed in the following table.

Commitment type	Description
Capital expenditure	Bodangora Wind Farm construction, wind farm spare parts, and IT projects
Repairs and maintenance	Long-term contractual agreements for specific, and scheduled, service and maintenance of wind farm turbines
Transmission services	Long-term contractual agreements for the transmission of electricity from Infigen's generation assets to the NEM
Generation asset land payments	Non-cancellable operating leases with terms equating to at least the useful economic lives of the associated generation assets, and containing additional renewal option terms. Certain leases contain contingent rental components (based on generation or revenue of the associated generation assets) and CPI escalation clauses

### Committed amounts

(\$'000)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
Capital expenditure	30,590	148,738
Repairs and maintenance	159,096	113,458
Transmission services	46,548	53,749
Operating leases:		
- Not later than 1 year	4,588	4,108
- Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	18,165	18,608
- Later than 5 years	35,260	38,719
	<b>58,013</b>	<b>61,435</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>294,247</b>	<b>377,380</b>

## D CAPITAL STRUCTURE

### D1 Capital Management

Infigen seeks a flexible capital structure that supports the preservation and creation of security holder value in a changing energy market.

In order to maintain or adjust its capital structure, Infigen may adjust its level of borrowings, issue or buy back securities, and / or consider the reintroduction of distributions.

Net debt to Underlying EBITDA ratio is a measure of Infigen's capital structure and is monitored on a regular basis. It is calculated as net debt (gross debt less unrestricted cash) divided by Underlying EBITDA (on a 12-month look-back). Net debt to Underlying EBITDA was 3.6 (2017: 2.9).

No distributions were paid or declared in relation to the financial year (2017: Nil). The parent entity (IEL) has franking credits of \$6,228,093 at the end of the reporting date (2017: \$6,228,093).

### D2 Cash and Cash Equivalents

Unrestricted cash includes cash on hand and term deposits held at call with financial institutions. Restricted cash is held in accordance with the minimum cash requirements for the Australian Financial Services Licence (AFSL) compliance and the Bodangora Wind Farm project finance facility (Bodangora PF).

(\$'000)	INFIGEN		TRUST	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Unrestricted cash	94,501	211,332	439	5,515
Restricted cash	50,397	40,454	-	-
	<b>144,898</b>	<b>251,786</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>5,515</b>

### D3 Borrowings

Infigen has two secured borrowing facilities: a syndicated corporate facility (Corporate Facility) and the Bodangora project finance facility (Bodangora PF).

#### Key changes during the financial year

The Corporate Facility reached financial close on 18 April 2018. The proceeds of the Corporate Facility and existing cash on hand were used to repay existing facilities (Global Facility and the Woodlawn project finance facility (Woodlawn PF)). Interest rate derivative contracts associated with the repaid facilities were terminated when the borrowings were repaid.

The Bodangora PF was further drawn by \$156,800,000 during the financial year to fund the ongoing construction of the Bodangora Wind Farm.

#### Carrying values and movements

(\$'000)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
Current		
Corporate Facility	33,750	-
Bodangora PF	7,469	-
Global Facility	-	78,500
Woodlawn PF	-	4,752
	<b>41,219</b>	<b>83,252</b>
Non-current		
Corporate Facility	483,750	-
Bodangora PF	151,156	1,825
Global Facility	-	543,028
Woodlawn PF	-	29,253
	<b>634,906</b>	<b>574,106</b>
Capitalised commitment fees	(26,026)	(3,506)
	<b>608,880</b>	<b>570,600</b>
<b>Total borrowings</b>	<b>650,099</b>	<b>653,852</b>
Movement in borrowings		
Opening balance - 1 July	653,852	742,490
Corporate Facility (drawdowns)	525,000	-
Corporate Facility (repayments)	(7,500)	-
Global Facility and Woodlawn PF (repayments)	(656,136)	(88,499)
Bodangora PF (drawdowns)	156,800	1,825
Other movements		
Additions to capitalised commitment fees	(27,273)	-
Expense of capitalised commitment fees	4,747	1,556
Net foreign currency exchange differences	609	(3,520)
<b>Closing balance - 30 June</b>	<b>650,099</b>	<b>653,852</b>

Specific details of Infigen's borrowings as at the reporting date are summarised in the following table.

Facility (\$'000)	Available	Drawn	Maturity	Repayment terms
<b>Corporate Facility</b>	<b>537,500</b>	<b>517,500</b>		
- Facility A	152,500	152,500	Apr 2023	> Amortised over term of facility
- Facility B	365,000	365,000	Apr 2023	> Some repayment may be required but only from operating cash flows after April 2021 if certain leverage levels are not met > Repayment of all outstanding at maturity
- Facility C (Working Capital)	20,000	-	Apr 2023	> Repaid in full at maturity
<b>Bodangora PF</b>	<b>162,725</b>	<b>158,625</b>	<b>Sep 2034</b>	> Converts to a term facility after construction phase (expected 1H FY19) > Semi-annual fixed repayments commencing 31 December 2018 of term facility in accordance with the repayment schedule
<b>Total</b>	<b>700,225</b>	<b>676,125</b>		

The Corporate Facility contains an additional \$60,000,000 facility available for providing bank guarantees and letters of credit, and/or to fund cash collateral posting requirements of up to \$20,000,000. At the reporting date, \$4,536,000 of bank guarantees and letters of credit have been issued under this facility. Under the Bodangora PF, \$4,100,000 remains available to fund the ongoing construction of the Bodangora Wind Farm.

#### Covenants

The Corporate Facility contains a leverage and a debt service ratio covenant, which operate in respect of the financial performance and balance sheet of Infigen's operating assets (excluding the Bodangora Wind Farm).

The Bodangora PF does not incorporate specific financial covenants during the Bodangora Wind Farm construction. Upon conversion of the Bodangora PF to a term facility a debt service ratio covenant applies.

All financial covenants had been complied with during the financial year.

#### Accounting treatment

Borrowings are initially recognised at fair value (net of commitment fees), and subsequently measured at amortised cost, using the effective interest method. Transaction costs in respect of a borrowing are expensed over the expected term of the borrowing. Borrowings are classified as current liabilities, unless there is an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after the reporting date.

## D4 Contributed Equity

One share in each of IEL and IEBL and one unit in IET have been stapled together to form a single stapled security. Security holders are entitled to receive declared distributions, vote at securityholders' meetings, and receive a proportional share of proceeds in the event of winding up of Infigen.

Stapled securities issued and fully paid	INFIGEN		TRUST	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Carrying amount (\$'000)				
Opening - 1 July	915,963	764,314	907,397	755,748
Securities issued - Infigen Energy Equity Plan	2,907	7,297	2,907	7,297
Securities issued - capital raise (April 2017)	-	151,017	-	151,017
Transaction costs - capital raise (April 2017)	-	(6,665)	-	(6,665)
<b>Closing balance</b>	<b>918,870</b>	<b>915,963</b>	<b>910,304</b>	<b>907,397</b>
Number (thousands)				
Opening - 1 July	950,259	772,469	950,259	772,469
Securities issued - Infigen Energy Equity Plan	3,801	8,108	3,801	8,108
Securities issued - capital raise (April 2017)	-	169,682	-	169,682
<b>Closing balance - 30 June</b>	<b>954,060</b>	<b>950,259</b>	<b>954,060</b>	<b>950,259</b>

#### Accounting treatment

Securities on issue are classified as contributed equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of new securities are deducted from the proceeds from the issue of securities.

## E Financial Risk Management

This section discloses Infigen's financial risk management activities. Effective financial risk management underpins Infigen's strategic business objectives, and includes the use of financial instruments. Infigen's business activities and use of financial instruments expose it to various risks which the Board seeks to mitigate to levels it determines appropriate by implementing specific policies and procedures.

### E1 Financial Risk Summary

Risk type	Definition	Exposures	Mitigation methods
<b>Market risk - Electricity</b>	The risk of fluctuations in the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument because of changes in electricity price	Electricity derivative contracts (including PPAs accounted for as derivative financial instruments)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; The Multi-Channel RTM seeks to balance price, tenor, and risk, thereby managing earnings certainty and co-optimising production, contract, and spot exposures</li> <li>&gt; Active energy market portfolio management: Quantitative Volumetric Hedging limits; Earnings at Risk analysis; strategic portfolio balancing; and daily compliance testing</li> <li>&gt; Infigen undertakes analyses using in-house expertise and external consultancies to monitor market conditions and outlook</li> <li>&gt; Infigen does not manage the fair value risk for electricity derivative contracts, as it does not affect the cash flows of the business</li> </ul>
<b>Market risk - Interest rate</b>	The risk of fluctuations in the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument because of changes in market interest rates	Variable rate borrowings Interest rate derivatives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Interest rate derivative contracts to manage exposure to variable rate borrowings</li> <li>&gt; Monitoring of hedge ratio</li> <li>&gt; Infigen does not manage the fair value risk for interest derivative contracts, as it does not affect its cash flows</li> <li>&gt; Speculative trading is prohibited</li> </ul>
<b>Liquidity risk</b>	The risk of not meeting obligations of financial liabilities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Payables</li> <li>&gt; Borrowings</li> <li>&gt; Derivative financial liabilities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Monitoring and stress testing of cash flow and liquidity requirements</li> <li>&gt; Consideration of refinancing options, and where appropriate, completion of refinancing in advance of maturity</li> <li>&gt; Access to \$94.5 million of unrestricted cash and a \$20.0 million working capital facility (nil drawn at 30 June 2018)</li> <li>&gt; Issue securities</li> </ul>
<b>Credit risk</b>	The risk of financial loss from a counterparty to a financial instrument failing to discharge an obligation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Cash and cash equivalents</li> <li>&gt; Trade receivables (including the Trust's related party loan receivable disclosed at Note G2)</li> <li>&gt; Derivative financial assets</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Established and regularly monitored counterparty credit rating and limit requirements</li> <li>&gt; Counterparty collateral held (where appropriate)</li> <li>&gt; Infigen's maximum exposure to credit risk at the end of the reporting date is the carrying amount of financial assets (net of any allowances for losses) in the consolidated statement of financial position</li> </ul>

## E2 Market Risk - Electricity Price

### Sensitivity analysis - electricity derivative contracts

The following table discloses the sensitivity of Infigen's other comprehensive income to a 10% change in electricity contract market futures prices (as it affects financial electricity instruments, including PPAs which are accounted for as electricity derivative contracts, and other electricity derivative contracts such as ASX futures and options) while holding all other variables constant. 10% is considered appropriate given industry standard benchmarks and historic volatility. Infigen's electricity derivative contracts are designated as cash flow hedges. Their fair value movements are recorded in other comprehensive income.

(\$'000)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
<b>Other comprehensive income - increase / (decrease):</b>		
Electricity forward price +10%	(13,959)	(1,224)
Electricity forward price -10%	13,959	1,224

## E3 Market Risk - Interest Rate

### Net borrowings exposure

The following table discloses the weighted average fixed rate of interest rate derivatives and fixed debt (both excluding margin) as at the reporting date and the next five reporting dates. Interest rate caps (which are out of the money) as at the reporting date are excluded from the below disclosure. As at the reporting date, the interest rate caps have a notional value of \$11,200,000 and an average capped rate of 4.88%.

(\$'000)	INFIGEN					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Interest rate swaps (Corporate Facility)	412,300	402,104	374,825	335,812	299,437	206,548
Interest rate swaps (Bodangora PF)	79,302	71,004	65,984	62,296	58,901	55,342
Fixed debt (Bodangora PF)	79,313	80,477	76,735	72,447	68,498	64,358
<b>Total</b>	<b>570,915</b>	<b>553,585</b>	<b>517,544</b>	<b>470,555</b>	<b>426,836</b>	<b>326,248</b>
Weighted average fixed rate (excluding margin)	2.44%	2.61%	2.65%	2.66%	2.67%	2.72%

### Sensitivity analysis

The following table discloses the sensitivity of net profit before tax and other comprehensive income to a 100 basis points (bps) change in interest rates while holding all other variables constant. The effect on net profit is due to the exposure to variable rate borrowings offset by movements in the fair value of the ineffective portion of derivatives designated as cash flow hedges. The effect on other comprehensive income is due to the effective portion of fair value movements of derivatives designated as cash flow hedges.

(\$'000)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
<b>Net profit before tax - increase / (decrease):</b>		
+ 100 bps	(249)	1,280
- 100 bps	249	(1,280)
<b>Other comprehensive income - increase / (decrease):</b>		
+ 100 bps	19,830	21,351
- 100 bps	(19,830)	(21,351)

## E4 Liquidity Risk

The following table discloses the undiscounted cash flow maturities of financial liabilities and derivative financial instruments.

Borrowings represent the contracted cash flows (including principal and interest payments) under the Corporate Facility and Bodangora PF (2017: Global Facility, Woodlawn Facility, and Bodangora PF) and have been determined by reference to the interest rate forward curves as at the reporting date.

Derivative financial instruments are presented on a net cash basis as they are settled on a net basis.

(\$'000)	Less than 1 year	1 to 5 years	Over 5 years	Total
<b>INFIGEN</b>				
<b>2018</b>				
Borrowings	85,787	651,227	159,355	896,369
Payables	18,254	-	-	18,254
Interest rate swaps (net settled)	2,260	2,682	642	5,584
Electricity derivatives (net settled)	894	-	-	894
	<b>107,195</b>	<b>653,909</b>	<b>159,997</b>	<b>921,101</b>
<b>2017</b>				
Borrowings	103,597	421,863	198,329	723,789
Payables	19,786	-	-	19,786
Interest rate swaps (net settled)	21,975	47,419	(514)	68,880
Electricity derivatives (net settled)	2,105	888	-	2,993
	<b>147,463</b>	<b>470,170</b>	<b>197,815</b>	<b>815,448</b>
<b>TRUST</b>				
<b>2018</b>				
Amounts due to related parties	698	-	-	698
<b>2017</b>				
Amounts due to related parties	5,101	-	-	5,101

## E5 Fair Value of Financial Assets and Liabilities

Financial assets and liabilities recognised and measured at fair value on a recurring basis are disclosed in the following table. An explanation of fair value levels is provided in the following commentary.

(\$'000)	Fair value level	INFIGEN	
		2018	2017
<b>Current assets</b>			
Electricity derivative contracts	2	-	1,551
Electricity derivative contracts	3	2,080	-
		<b>2,080</b>	<b>1,551</b>
<b>Non-current assets</b>			
Electricity derivative contracts	2	1,007	-
Electricity derivative contracts	3	9,684	-
Interest rate derivative contracts	2	-	2
		<b>10,691</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
Foreign currency derivative contracts	2	-	509
Electricity derivative contracts	2	14	2,105
Electricity derivative contracts	3	880	-
Interest rate derivative contracts	2	2,356	25,504
		<b>3,250</b>	<b>28,118</b>
<b>Non-current liabilities</b>			
Electricity derivative contracts	2	-	888
Interest rate derivative contracts	2	2,981	43,376
		<b>2,981</b>	<b>44,264</b>

Amounts have not been offset as no legally enforceable right of set-off presently exists.



## Reconciliation of Level 3 financial assets and liabilities

(\$'000)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
Opening balance - 1 July	-	-
Net movement in fair value of new instruments recognised in other comprehensive income during the year	10,884	-
<b>Closing balance - 30 June</b>	<b>10,884</b>	-

There were no transfers between the fair value levels during the year.

### Fair value levels

Financial assets and liabilities are classified and grouped according to the degree in which their calculation inputs are observable - Level 1 being completely observable (requiring no estimate and judgement) and Level 3 being unobservable (and requiring significant estimate and judgement). The levels are summarised as follows:

Level 1: measurement is derived from quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2: measurement is derived from inputs not traded in active markets, but calculated with significant inputs from observable market data; and

Level 3: measurement is derived from significant inputs based on non-observable market data.

**Significant estimate and judgement** is required in assessing the fair value of financial assets and liabilities that use Level 2 or 3 measurements. The assumptions used in making these significant estimates is often based on long-term future events, and may therefore be subjective. Changes in the underlying estimates and judgements may cause a variation to the carrying values.

The following table summarises the methods used to estimate fair value.

Instrument	Fair value level	Fair value methodology
Electricity derivative contracts	2	Calculates the present value of estimated future cash flows accounting for market forward prices
Interest rate derivative contracts	2	Discounts the present value of the estimated future cash flows using the applicable observable market yield curves having regard to timing of cash flows
Electricity derivative contracts	3	Uses a discounted cash flow methodology which reflects differences in contract price and long-term forecast energy pool prices (not observable in the market), estimation of electricity volumes, the discount rate, and related credit adjustments

### Accounting treatment

Financial assets and liabilities recognised and measured at fair value on a recurring basis, consist of derivative financial instruments.

Fair value gains or losses relating to designated effective hedges are recognised in other comprehensive income and held in a separate hedging reserve in equity. Fair value gains or losses on derivatives designated as ineffective hedges are recognised in net profit.

The portion of the derivative contracts expected to be settled within 12 months are classified as current assets or liabilities, and those that are not, are classified as non-current assets or liabilities.

Other financial assets and liabilities (including cash, receivables, payables, and borrowings) are not measured at fair value, but in accordance with applicable accounting standards and Infigen's accounting policies. Infigen has assessed that their carrying values approximate their fair values.

## F GROUP STRUCTURE

### F1 Controlled Entities

Controlled entities that form the Cross-Guarantee Group are marked as [#] and those that form the Tax Consolidated Group are marked as [\*]. Additional disclosure is located at Note F2 and B5 respectively.

Name of entity	Key	Country of incorporation	Ownership interest	
			2018	2017
<b>Parent entity</b>				
Infigen Energy Limited	* #	Australia		
<b>Other stapled entities</b>				
Infigen Energy (Bermuda) Limited		Bermuda		
Infigen Energy Trust		Australia		
<b>Subsidiaries of the parent and other stapled entities</b>				
Batchelor Solar Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	-
BBWP Holdings (Bermuda) Limited		Bermuda	100%	100%
Bluff Solar Farm Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Bodangora Wind Farm Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Bogan River Solar Farm Pty Ltd	*	Australia	100%	100%
Bowen Solar Farm Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
BWF Finance Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
BWF Holdings Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Capital East Solar Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Capital Solar Farm Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Capital Wind Farm (BB) Trust	*	Australia	100%	100%
Capital Wind Farm 2 Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Capital Wind Farm Holdings Pty Limited	* #	Australia	100%	100%
Cherry Tree Wind Farm Pty Ltd	*	Australia	100%	100%
CREP Land Holdings Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
CS CWF Trust	*	Australia	100%	100%
Flyers Creek Wind Farm Pty Ltd	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy (Malta) Limited		Malta	100%	100%
Infigen Energy (US) Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy (US) 2 Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Custodian Services Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Development Holdings Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Development Pty Ltd	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Europe Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Europe 2 Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Europe 3 Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Europe 4 Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Europe 5 Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Finance (Australia) Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Finance (Germany) Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Finance (Lux) S.à.r.l		Luxembourg	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Germany Holdings Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Germany Holdings 2 Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Germany Holdings 3 Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Holdings Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%

Name of entity	Key	Country of incorporation	Ownership interest	
			2018	2017
Infigen Energy Holdings S.à.r.l.		Luxembourg	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Investments Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Markets Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Niederrhein Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy NT Solar Holdings Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	-
Infigen Energy NT Solar Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	-
Infigen Energy RE Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Services Holdings Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy Services Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy T Services Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy US Corporation		USA	100%	100%
Infigen Energy US Holdings LLC		USA	100%	100%
Infigen Energy US Development Corporation		USA	100%	100%
Infigen Energy US Holdings Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Infigen Energy US Partnership		USA	100%	100%
Lake Bonney Holdings Pty Limited	* #	Australia	100%	100%
Lake Bonney 2 Holdings Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Lake Bonney Wind Power Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Lake Bonney Wind Power 2 Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Lake Bonney Wind Power 3 Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Manton Solar Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	-
NPP LB2 LLC	*	USA	100%	100%
NPP Projects I, LLC	*	USA	100%	100%
NPP Projects V, LLC	*	USA	100%	100%
NPP Walkaway Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
NPP Walkaway Trust	*	Australia	100%	100%
Renewable Energy Constructions Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Renewable Power Ventures Pty Ltd	* #	Australia	100%	100%
RPV Investment Trust	*	Australia	100%	100%
Walkaway (BB) Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Walkaway (CS) Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
Walkaway Wind Power Pty Limited	* #	Australia	100%	100%
Woakwine Wind Farm Pty Ltd	*	Australia	100%	100%
Woodlawn Wind Pty Ltd	*	Australia	100%	100%
WWCS Finance Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
WWCS Holdings Pty Limited	*	Australia	100%	100%
WWP Holdings Pty Limited	* #	Australia	100%	100%
<b>Subsidiaries of the Trust</b>				
CS Walkaway Trust		Australia	100%	100%
Walkaway (BB) Trust		Australia	100%	100%

## F2 Deed of Cross Guarantee

Certain Infigen entities are party to a deed of cross guarantee made in accordance with the terms of *ASIC Corporations (Wholly-owned Companies) Instrument 2016/785* (Cross-Guarantee Group). Cross-Guarantee Group members are granted relief from the requirement to prepare and lodge individual audited financial reports and legally guarantee the liabilities and obligations of each other.

### Changes during the year

On 17 April 2018, a revocation deed was lodged with ASIC to remove Renewable Power Ventures Pty Ltd and Walkaway Wind Power Pty Limited from the Cross-Guarantee Group. Under the terms of the *ASIC Corporations (Wholly-owned Companies) Instrument 2016/785*, the deed becomes effective six months from the lodgement date. Accordingly, these two entities continue to be included in the financial information of the Cross-Guarantee Group for the financial year 2018.

### Financial information of the Cross-Guarantee Group

#### Consolidated statement of comprehensive income

(\$'000)	CROSS-GUARANTEE GROUP	
	2018	2017
Revenue	74,618	73,588
Related party payable forgiven	16,091	-
Operating expenses	(16,798)	(15,399)
Unrealised foreign exchange (loss) / gain	(3,202)	2,708
Depreciation and amortisation expense	(23,157)	(23,146)
Interest expense	-	(18,160)
Other finance costs	(728)	(282)
<b>Profit before income tax</b>	<b>46,824</b>	<b>19,309</b>
<b>Income tax benefit / (expense)</b>	<b>25,800</b>	<b>(7,141)</b>
<b>Net profit for the year</b>	<b>72,624</b>	<b>12,168</b>
<b>Other comprehensive income that may not be reclassified to net profit:</b>		
Changes in the fair value of cash flow hedges, net of tax	510	-
<b>Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax</b>	<b>73,134</b>	<b>12,168</b>

Consolidated statement of financial position

(\$'000)	CROSS-GUARANTEE GROUP	
	2018	2017
<b>Current assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	110	-
Receivables	1,368	16,280
Inventories	7,189	7,106
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>8,667</b>	<b>23,386</b>
<b>Non-current assets</b>		
Receivables	773,574	810,229
Shares in controlled entities	73,559	73,559
Property, plant and equipment	312,274	332,937
Deferred tax assets	61,671	45,774
Intangible assets	52,918	55,150
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	<b>1,273,996</b>	<b>1,317,649</b>
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>1,282,663</b>	<b>1,341,035</b>
<b>Current liabilities</b>		
Payables	1,155	563
Derivative financial instruments	-	509
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>1,155</b>	<b>1,072</b>
<b>Non-current liabilities</b>		
Payables	1,426,893	1,558,543
Provisions	4,062	3,999
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>	<b>1,430,955</b>	<b>1,562,542</b>
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>1,432,110</b>	<b>1,563,614</b>
<b>Net assets</b>	<b>(149,447)</b>	<b>(222,579)</b>
<b>Equity</b>		
Contributed equity	2,305	2,305
Reserves	(23,005)	(23,513)
Retained losses	(128,747)	(201,371)
<b>Total equity</b>	<b>(149,447)</b>	<b>(222,579)</b>

### F3 Parent Entity Disclosure

IEL is the parent of the Infigen stapled structure and for the purposes of preparing Infigen's consolidated financial statements.

The following table discloses IEL's financial information, which has been prepared on a basis consistent with Infigen's consolidated financial statements.

(\$'000)	IEL	
	2018	2017
<b>Assets</b>		
Current assets	-	-
Non-current assets	886,128	728,716
	<b>886,128</b>	<b>728,716</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Current liabilities	-	-
Non-current liabilities	1,129,204	1,003,627
	<b>1,129,204</b>	<b>1,003,627</b>
<b>Equity</b>		
Issued capital	2,305	2,305
Reserves	-	(356)
Retained losses	(245,380)	(276,860)
	<b>(243,075)</b>	<b>(274,911)</b>
<b>Net profit for the year</b>	<b>31,480</b>	<b>324</b>
<b>Total comprehensive income</b>	<b>31,124</b>	<b>324</b>

#### Additional disclosure

IEL has a net asset deficiency of \$243,075,000 at 30 June 2018 (2017: \$274,911,000). This is principally due to \$849,712,000 (2017: \$659,791,000) of undiscounted long-term funding provided by IET. When combined with the other stapled entities, IEL has positive net current assets and net total assets.

IEL is part of the Cross-Guarantee Group, the parties of which, legally guarantee the liabilities and obligations of each other. Additional disclosure is located at Note F2.

#### The Trust

IEL is the parent of the Trust for the purposes of preparing the Trust's consolidated financial statements. IET's controlled entities contain no material assets or liabilities. The Trust's consolidated financial information shown in the consolidated financial statements therefore reflect IET standalone financial information.

## G OTHER DISCLOSURES

This section contains additional required information not disclosed in previous sections of these consolidated financial statements.

### G1 Share-Based Payments

Performance rights are granted to certain Infigen employees eligible under the Infigen Energy Equity Plan (Equity Plan). The Equity Plan comprises a deferred short-term incentive (Deferred STI) and long-term incentive (LTI) component. They are collectively known as share-based payments (SBP).

STI is subject to key performance indicators (KPIs) aligned with strategy, annual budgets, and employees' individual objectives. Where part of the STI payment is deferred as performance rights, the Deferred STI is measured over 12 months and has a two-year vesting period.

LTI is subject to two separate and equally weighted conditions, both of which are measured over three years. The financial year 2016 (FY16) and financial year 2017 (FY17) performance rights contain a one-year re-test.

- (i) Total Shareholder Return (scaled market hurdle) - Infigen's security price relative to the ASX200 (excluding financial services, real-estate investment trusts, and the materials/resources sectors); and
- (ii) Operational Performance (internal hurdle) - as disclosed in the 2017 Notice of AGM, this hurdle was modified for the FY18 performance rights to account for specific revenue diversity and growth targets set by the Board. The Board has discretion to adjust vesting outcomes in circumstances including where actual value creation has not been reasonably reflected by the performance condition.

The previous hurdle (as applied to the FY17 and FY16 performance rights) was a cumulative growth in Infigen's EBITDA to Capital Base multiple against an internally set target.

Performance rights vest as either stapled securities or cash, as determined by the Board. The cash equivalent is the market security price at the vesting date. Performance rights are measured at fair value at grant date and are expensed over the vesting period.

Judgement is required in determining the fair value. Infigen uses an internal model with inputs including: exercise price; market price; term of the performance right; and security price at grant date.

#### SBP expense recognised during the financial year

(\$'000)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
LTI	319	827
Deferred STI	199	455
Write-back prior year's LTI expense allocation	(88)	(204)
	<b>430</b>	<b>1,078</b>

#### Movement in number of performance rights outstanding during the financial year

Equity Plan	Opening balance 1 July	Granted	Vested	Lapsed /Forfeited	Closing balance 30 June
FY15 LTI	3,205,128	-	(3,205,128)	-	-
FY16 LTI	2,632,626	-	-	(527,188)	2,105,438
FY16 DSTI	882,717	-	(882,717)	-	-
FY17 LTI	841,614	369,230	-	(677,975)	532,869
FY17 DSTI	-	398,362	-	-	398,362
FY18 LTI	-	1,717,459	-	-	1,717,459
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,562,085</b>	<b>2,485,051</b>	<b>(4,087,845)</b>	<b>(1,205,163)</b>	<b>4,754,128</b>

2,485,051 performance rights were granted for the financial year (2017: 1,879,133). The weighted average security price at grant date was \$0.68 (2017: \$0.87). The fair value of these performance rights at grant date was \$1,247,000 (2017: \$1,411,000).

## G2 Related Party Transactions

The related party transactions and balances of Infigen and the Trust are disclosed below.

### Infigen

Key Management Personnel (KMP) remuneration for the year-ended 30 June is disclosed in the following table.

(\$)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
Short-term employee benefits	4,099,537	5,074,974
Post-employment benefits (superannuation)	148,362	158,666
Other long-term benefits and SBP expense	359,251	1,325,198
Write-back prior year's LTI expense allocation	(88)	(203,904)
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,607,062</b>	<b>6,354,934</b>

Ms S Wiggins (Executive Director - Finance & Commercial) was appointed an Executive Director of Infigen on 8 May 2017. Prior to this, Pipionem Partners (of which Ms Wiggins is Managing Director), provided financial advisory services to Infigen on normal commercial terms and conditions. No amounts were paid to Pipionem Partners during the financial year (2017: \$450,000).

Mr M George, former Managing Director of Infigen, is the director of Hillview Court Enterprises. Infigen was party to a contract (based on normal commercial terms and conditions) with Hillview Court Enterprises for the provision of consultancy services during the financial year. The aggregate amount of the services provided by Hillview Court Enterprises for the year ended 30 June 2018 was \$64,604 (2017: \$62,500).

Mr P Green, a non-executive director of Infigen, is a partner of TCI Advisory Services LLP (TCI), an advisor to an entity which has a substantial shareholding of Infigen stapled securities. Mr P Green has advised Infigen that he does not have a relevant interest in those Infigen stapled securities.

Infigen has an outstanding loan balance of \$1,019,156 from RPV Developments Pty Ltd at 30 June 2018 (2017: \$1,019,156). RPV Developments Pty Ltd is treated as an equity accounted investment by Infigen.

### The Trust

The Trust pays the Responsible Entity a fee for managerial and administrative services, excluding amounts attributable to KMP remuneration. Fees paid for the year-ended 30 June 2018 were \$698,126 (2017: \$665,109).

The Trust has non-interest bearing loan receivables / (payables) from / (to) related parties that form part of the long-term funding arrangements of the stapled structure, as disclosed in the following table.

(\$'000)	TRUST	
	2018	2017
Receivables		
Infigen Energy Limited	849,712	659,791
Infigen Energy (Bermuda) Limited	691	691
Infigen Energy Holdings Pty Limited	14,010	201,000
Infigen Energy (US) 2 Pty Limited	30,009	30,009
<b>Total undiscounted value</b>	<b>894,422</b>	<b>891,491</b>
<b>Total discounted value (carrying value)</b>	<b>645,790</b>	<b>746,432</b>
Payables		
<b>Infigen Energy RE Limited (carrying value)</b>	<b>(698)</b>	<b>(5,101)</b>

The Trust has discounted its loan receivables to their net present value resulting in an unwinding income of \$30,124,000 for the year-ended 30 June 2018 (2017: \$30,919,000). An impairment charge was recognised at 30 June 2018 of \$133,697,000 (2017: \$Nil). The undiscounted face value (accounting for accumulated impairment charges) of these loans is \$894,422,000 at 30 June 2018 (2017: \$891,491,000). The forecast undiscounted cash flows of Infigen's operating assets support the carrying value as they exceed the undiscounted face values.



### G3 Cash Flow Information

#### Reconciliation of net profit to net cash inflow from operating activities

(\$'000)	INFIGEN		TRUST	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net profit for the year	45,673	32,264	(104,238)	31,220
Adjustments				
Early termination of interest rate swaps	43,295	-	-	-
Depreciation and amortisation	51,444	51,763	-	-
Fair value gain on acquisition of controlled entity	-	(5,765)	-	-
Unwind of discount on related party loan receivables	-	-	(30,124)	(30,919)
Impairment of financial assets	-	-	133,697	-
Impairment of development assets	227	-	-	-
Unrealised foreign exchange (gain) / loss	(735)	(346)	(1)	843
Amortisation of share based payments expense	430	1,078	-	-
Amortisation of borrowing costs, and one-off upfront and early expense of fees associated with the Refinancing	7,456	1,505	-	-
Share of profits of equity accounted investments	33	8	-	-
Accretion of decommissioning provisions	123	121	-	-
Income tax (benefit) / expense	(26,144)	14,786	-	-
<b>Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities before changes in working capital</b>	<b>121,802</b>	<b>95,414</b>	<b>(666)</b>	<b>1,144</b>
Changes in working capital				
(Increase) / decrease in receivables and inventory	(19,556)	1,622	-	(24)
(Decrease) / increase in payables	(1,800)	1,634	697	(1,013)
<b>Net cash inflow from operating activities</b>	<b>100,446</b>	<b>98,670</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>107</b>

#### Net debt reconciliation

(\$'000)	Cash	Borrowings due:		Total
		within 1 year	after 1 year	
Opening balance - 1 July 2017	251,786	(83,252)	(574,106)	(405,572)
Cash flows	(106,888)	42,033	(60,197)	(125,052)
Other non-cash movements	-	-	(603)	(603)
<b>Closing balance - 30 June 2018</b>	<b>144,898</b>	<b>(41,219)</b>	<b>(634,906)</b>	<b>(531,227)</b>

## G4 Reserves

Infigen's three reserves accounts are summarised in the following table.

Reserve	Description and accounting treatment
<b>Hedging reserve</b>	Records fair value movements in cash flow hedges to the extent the cash flow hedges are deemed effective. The balance is reclassified to net profit when the hedged expense is recognised. Ineffective portions of cash flow hedges are recognised in net profit immediately.
<b>Acquisition reserve</b>	Records the acquisition of non-controlling interests in entities over which Infigen already exerted control. The carrying value is the difference between the purchase consideration and the amount by which the non-controlling interest is adjusted.
<b>SBP reserve</b>	Recognises the SBP expense. Amounts are transferred to contributed equity upon the performance rights vesting.

### Carrying values

(\$'000)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
Hedging reserve	4,460	(42,374)
Acquisition reserve	(47,675)	(47,675)
SBP reserve	(4,601)	(1,506)
	<b>(47,816)</b>	<b>(91,555)</b>

## G5 Auditor's Remuneration

PricewaterhouseCoopers (PwC) continue to act as the independent auditor and has provided audit and other services to Infigen and the Trust during the financial year. Fees paid or payable to PwC for services provided are disclosed in the following table.

### Amounts paid or payable

(\$)	INFIGEN		TRUST	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
<b>Audit and other assurance services</b>				
Audit of financial statements	184,000	196,000	18,857	20,000
Audit of subsidiaries' financial statements	161,000	162,000	-	-
Other assurance services	30,000	32,000	-	-
	<b>375,000</b>	<b>390,000</b>	<b>18,857</b>	<b>20,000</b>
<b>Non-audit services</b>				
Taxation related services	91,179	73,435	-	-
Transaction and advisory services	396,946	372,193	-	229,393
	<b>488,125</b>	<b>445,628</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>229,393</b>
<b>Total auditor's remuneration</b>	<b>863,125</b>	<b>835,628</b>	<b>18,857</b>	<b>249,393</b>

## G6 Inventory

One LGC represents 1 MWh of generation from renewable energy generators.

LGCs	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
Carrying value (\$'000)	43,327	26,951
Volume	581,121	374,300

## G7 Contingent Liabilities

Contingent liabilities not recognised in the consolidated statement of financial position primarily comprise financial guarantees for AEMO, counterparties and for certain grid connections.

(\$'000)	INFIGEN	
	2018	2017
Letters of credit	14,156	7,964

### The Trust

The Trust had no contingent liabilities as at 30 June 2018 (2017: Nil).

## G8 Events Occurring after the Reporting Period

On 14 August 2018 Infigen signed an agreement with Tesla Motors Australia Pty Ltd to develop a 25 MW / 52 MWh Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) adjacent to the Lake Bonney Wind Farm in South Australia, with an estimated project cost of \$38,000,000. The South Australian Government and the Australian Renewable Energy Agency have agreed to commit \$5,000,000 each in grant funding (\$10,000,000 in total). The BESS is expected to commence operations in 2H FY19.

There were no other transactions or events of a material or unusual nature, not otherwise dealt with in this report, likely to affect significantly the operations or affairs of Infigen or the Trust in future financial periods.

# DIRECTORS' DECLARATION

In the opinion of the Directors of Infigen Energy Limited and the Directors of the Responsible Entity of Infigen Energy Trust, Infigen Energy RE Limited (collectively referred to as 'the Directors'):

- a) the financial statements and notes of Infigen and the Trust set out on pages 43 to 72 are in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:
  - (i) complying with Accounting Standards, the Corporations Regulations 2001 and other mandatory professional reporting requirements; and
  - (ii) giving a true and fair view of Infigen's and the Trust's consolidated financial position as at 30 June 2018 and of their performance for the year ended on that date;
- b) there are reasonable grounds to believe that both Infigen and the Trust will be able to pay their debts as and when they become due and payable; and
- c) the financial statements also comply with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

The Directors have been given the declarations of the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer required by section 295A of the *Corporations Act 2001*.

This declaration is made in accordance with a resolution of the Directors pursuant to section 295(5) of the *Corporations Act 2001*.

On behalf of the Directors of IEL and IERL:



**Leonard Gill**  
Chairman



**Ross Rolfe AO**  
Chief Executive Officer / Managing Director



## *Independent auditor's report*

To the stapled security holders of Infigen Energy Limited and the unit holders of Infigen Energy Trust

### *Report on the audit of the financial reports*

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#### *Our opinion*

In our opinion:

The accompanying financial reports of Infigen Energy Limited (“the Company” or “IEL”) and its controlled entities (together “Infigen” or “the Group”), and Infigen Energy Trust and its controlled entities (together “Trust”) are in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including::

- (a) giving a true and fair view of the financial positions of Infigen and Trust as at 30 June 2018 and their financial performance for the year then ended
- (b) complying with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

#### ***What we have audited***

The financial reports of Infigen and Trust comprises:

- the consolidated statements of financial position as at 30 June 2018
- the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the year then ended
- the consolidated statements of changes in equity for the year then ended
- the consolidated statements of cash flow for the year then ended
- the notes to the consolidated financial statements, which include a summary of significant accounting policies
- the directors' declaration.

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#### *Basis for opinion*

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report* section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### ***Independence***

We are independent of the Group and the Trust in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial reports in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

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#### ***PricewaterhouseCoopers, ABN 52 780 433 757***

*One International Towers Sydney, Watermans Quay, Barangaroo, GPO BOX 2650, SYDNEY NSW 2001  
T: +61 2 8266 0000, F: +61 2 8266 9999, www.pwc.com.au*

*Level 11, IPSQ, 169 Macquarie Street, Parramatta NSW 2150, PO Box 1155 Parramatta NSW 2124  
T: +61 2 9659 2476, F: +61 2 8266 9999, www.pwc.com.au*

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### *Our audit approach*

An audit is designed to provide reasonable assurance about whether the financial report is free from material misstatement. Misstatements may arise due to fraud or error. They are considered material if individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial report.

We tailored the scope of our audit to ensure that we performed enough work to be able to give an opinion on the financial report as a whole, taking into account the geographic and management structure of Infigen and Trust, their accounting processes and controls and the industry in which they operate.

The structure of Infigen is commonly referred to as a 'stapled group.' In a stapled group the securities of two or more entities are 'stapled' together and cannot be traded separately. In the case of Infigen, the shares in IEL have been stapled to the units in Trust. For the purposes of consolidation accounting, IEL is 'deemed' the parent and the consolidated report reflects the consolidation of IEL and its controlled entities, and Trust.



<i>Materiality of the Group</i>	<i>Audit scope of the Group</i>	<i>Key audit matters</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For the purpose of our audit of the Group we used overall materiality of \$4.0 million, which represents approximately 2.5% of earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) of Infigen.</li> <li>We applied this threshold, together with qualitative considerations, to determine the scope of our audit and the nature, timing and extent of our audit procedures and to evaluate the effect of misstatements on the financial report as a whole.</li> <li>We chose EBITDA because, in our view, it is the benchmark against which performance is most commonly measured. It also closely represents operating cash flow and underlying earnings. EBITDA is a generally accepted benchmark.</li> <li>We chose a 2.5% threshold based on our professional judgement, noting it is within the range of commonly acceptable thresholds.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Our audit focused on where the Group made subjective judgements; for example, significant accounting estimates involving assumptions and inherently uncertain future events.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amongst other relevant topics, we communicated the following key audit matters to the Audit and Risk Committee: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Infigen <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recoverability of the net deferred tax asset</li> <li>Recoverability of development assets</li> <li>Valuation of electricity derivatives</li> </ul> </li> <li>Trust <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recoverability of related party receivables</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>These are further described in the <i>Key audit matters</i> section of our report.</li> </ul>



## Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial reports for the current period and were determined separately for Infigen and Trust. Relevant amounts listed for each part of the stapled group represent balances as they are presented in the financial reports and should not be aggregated. The key audit matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial reports as a whole, and in forming our opinions thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. Further, any commentary on the outcomes of a particular audit procedure are made in that context.

Key audit matter	How our audit addressed the key audit matter
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### **Recoverability of the net deferred tax asset**

Refer to note B5

**Infigen** - \$26.4m

**Trust** - the KAM is not applicable as the Trust distributes any income at the end of each year and is taxed in the hands of the unitholders as a Trust Distribution

The recognition and measurement of deferred tax assets was a key audit matter as there was significant judgement required by Infigen in assessing whether there will be sufficient future taxable profits to utilise the available tax losses. Additional tax losses have been recognised as deferred tax assets during the year.

We obtained the Group's model for forecast taxable income supporting the recognition of the deferred tax asset and assessed whether the key assumptions were consistent with the Group's strategy.

We tested selected inputs used in the model regarding production, pricing and expenses. We also checked the consistency of the forecast taxable income with the Board approved budgets.

We assessed the contributing factors for recognition of previously unrecognised tax losses by evaluating Infigen's assessment.

### **Recoverability of development assets**

Refer to note C2

**Infigen** - \$29.3m

**Trust** - the KAM is not applicable as the Trust does not invest in development assets

Australian Accounting Standards require an annual assessment of whether there should be an impairment of a development asset. This requirement is based on development assets not being ready for use, and classified as an intangible asset.

There were significant judgements made by Infigen during the impairment assessment about the future results of the business and the wider economic environment in which Infigen operates.

We evaluated Infigen's estimate of the recoverable amount in order to challenge Infigen's assumptions. Specific work included:

- Evaluated the appropriateness of existing approvals for the continuing development of projects.
- Assessed the valuation model developed by Infigen to evaluate the recoverable value of the projects.





<i>Key audit matter</i>	<i>How our audit addressed the key audit matter</i>
<p>As these assets are in the early stages of their lifecycle, there was a degree of estimation in assessing whether the future earnings expected to be generated are greater than the current value.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enquired of management as to their knowledge of events or conditions that would indicate that the carrying value of these assets would no longer be recoverable.</li> <li>• Evaluated the adequacy of disclosures in the financial report in light of the requirements of the Australian Accounting Standards.</li> </ul>

**Valuation of electricity derivatives**

*Refer to note E5*

**Infigen - \$11.9m**

*Trust - the KAM is not applicable as the Trust does not hold any derivatives*

<p>The valuation of the electricity derivatives was a key audit matter as there was significant judgement and estimation required by Infigen in developing the key assumptions and overall valuation of these financial instruments.</p> <p>The key area of judgment related to Group's estimation of the fair value of certain derivatives within the Group's portfolio, particularly Level 3 instruments, which are valued by the Group via internal models applying an industry accepted methodology and using key inputs that are not based on observable market data.</p>	<p>We obtained a selection of the valuation models developed by Infigen and considered the methodology and key assumptions used.</p> <p>We tested the selection of internally derived inputs and compared the unobservable inputs to our knowledge and understanding of the industry.</p> <p>We performed sensitivity analysis over certain key assumptions in the selected models by adjusting the discount rates and prices. In this sensitivity analysis of the models, we found that they resulted in an immaterial change to the values assigned.</p> <p>We obtained and evaluated management's hedge documentation of new significant hedge relationships for compliance with AASB 9 <i>Financial Instruments</i>.</p> <p>We assessed the disclosure in the financial statements and evaluated the completeness and accuracy thereof, with particular consideration given to requirements of AASB 9 <i>Financial Instruments</i> and AASB 7 <i>Financial Instruments: Disclosures</i>.</p>
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### ***Recoverability of the related party receivables***

*Refer to note G2*

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***Infigen - the KAM is not applicable as Infigen's related party receivable is immaterial  
Trust - \$645.8m***

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The existence of the related party receivables was a key audit matter because of the size of the balance in the Trust's statement of financial position.

We agreed a sample of transactions relating to the receivables of Trust to source documentation and to the corresponding liability in the accounting records of the relevant related counterparty.

We considered whether there were any factors indicating the receivables may not be fully recoverable.

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### ***Other information***

The directors of IEL and the directors of Infigen Energy RE Limited, the Responsible Entity of Trust, collectively referred to as "the directors", are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report for the year ended 30 June 2018, including the Directors' Report, Governance, Investor Information, Glossary and Corporate Directory, but does not include the financial report and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

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### ***Responsibilities of the directors for the financial report***

The directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and *Corporations Act 2001* and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial reports, the directors are responsible for assessing the ability of Infigen and Trust to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate Infigen or Trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.



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### *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report*

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial report.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial report is located at the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board website at: [http://www.auasb.gov.au/auditors\\_responsibilities/ar1.pdf](http://www.auasb.gov.au/auditors_responsibilities/ar1.pdf). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

### *Report on the remuneration report*

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#### *Our opinion on the remuneration report*

We have audited the remuneration report included in pages 25 to 38 of the directors' report for the year ended 30 June 2018.

In our opinion, the remuneration report of Infigen Energy Limited for the year ended 30 June 2018 complies with section 300A of the *Corporations Act 2001*.

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#### *Responsibilities*

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the remuneration report in accordance with section 300A of *the Corporations Act 2001*. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the remuneration report, based on our audit conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards.

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Marc Upcroft  
Partner

Sydney  
27 August 2018

# GOVERNANCE

## Infigen Management’s Approach to ESG

Infigen’s purpose is to offer Australian industries the supply of energy from clean sources of generation at affordable prices to assist them in reducing the impact of their activities on the global climate. Infigen believes that the business strategy must withstand changes to energy and climate change policies that often result from political debate, media and public interest.

Infigen has a goal of “zero harm” to people. It aims to attract and engage skilled and talented people, who are collectively motivated to achieve business success.

In adhering to responsible corporate governance Infigen has the following goals:

1. Ensuring safety of our people and communities
2. Responsible conduct in communities and the environment
3. Promoting wellbeing and diversity in the workplace
4. Contributing to energy security

## Corporate Governance Framework

Infigen has adopted policies and procedures to adhere to the Principles and Recommendations of the ASX Corporate Governance Council guideline (Third edition).

Infigen’s policy framework
Board Charters
Code of Conduct
Communications Policy
Community Engagement Policy
Complaints Handling Policy
Conflicts of Interest Policy
Continuous Disclosure Policy
Diversity and Inclusion Policy
Finance Policies
Health, Safety and Environment Policies
Human Resources Policies
Information Security Policy
Risk Management Policy
Privacy Policy
Securities Trading Policy
Whistleblower Policy

## Corporate Governance Statement

Infigen’s Corporate Governance Statement (CGS) sets out the corporate governance framework and the extent to which Infigen followed the Principles and Recommendations for the financial year ended 30 June 2018. The CGS 2018 was approved by the Board and is available at [www.infigenenergy.com/CGS](http://www.infigenenergy.com/CGS).

Infigen complied with the Principles and Recommendations within the ASX CGC guideline during FY18, including disclosure of relevant information, except in relation to Recommendation 2.4 regarding maintaining a majority of independent Directors on the Infigen Boards. Due to the ongoing Board renewal program, there were two periods within the reporting period where there were an equal number of independent and non-independent Directors on the Infigen Boards, rather than a majority of independent Directors. For the remainder of the reporting period there was a majority of independent Directors on the Infigen Boards (i.e. at no time during the reporting period were there a majority of non-independent Directors on the Board).

## ESG Risks

Material ESG risks relevant to Infigen’s stakeholders are managed within and as a sub-set of the broader business risks framework (refer to page 19). ESG risks relate to:

- > Operations and safety
- > Energy and climate change policy
- > Construction and development projects
- > Financial climate-related considerations
- > People and culture

The Boards delegate authority for day-to-day business decisions to management, who seek to manage ESG risks, which, if not considered and managed, could result in significant reputational, environmental or social impacts.

The Boards of Infigen recognise the importance of observing high standards of corporate practice and business conduct, and have adopted a formal Code of Conduct, which requires directors and employees to maintain high ethical standards in all of their business activities.

One of the objectives of the Code of Conduct is to ensure that all persons dealing with Infigen, including employees, security holders, suppliers, customers, competitors and the community in general, can be assured that Infigen will conduct its affairs in accordance with ethical values and practices.

Infigen follows the guidelines, best practices and standards outlined in:

- > Australian National Wind Farm Commissioner's Observations and Recommendations
- > Community Consultative Committee Guidelines (relevant to New South Wales)
- > ISO 14001 (Environment) Standards
- > ISO 31000 (Risk Management) Standards
- > New Zealand Standard 6808:2018, Acoustics - Wind Farm Noise (relevant to Victoria)
- > OHSAS 18001 (Occupational Health and Safety Standard)
- > Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures
- > The Safe Work Australia's Code of Practice
- > The Clean Energy Council's Community Engagement Guidelines
- > SA EPA Wind Farm Noise Guidelines (relevant to South Australia, New South Wales, Western Australia)

Following these guidelines and standards helps ensure compliance with the federal and state legislation which govern the activities to supply energy.

#### **Ethical and Responsible Decision-Making**

Infigen's Code of Conduct sets out processes for employees and directors regarding safety, workplace bullying, equal employment opportunity, sexual harassment, confidentiality, IT security, conflicts of interest, and securities trading. Infigen encourages ethical behaviour and, in accordance with Infigen's Whistleblower Policy, provides protection for those who raise genuine concerns and report any actual or potential breach of legal requirements, the Code of Conduct or other Infigen business policies.

Infigen's Securities Trading Policy regulates the manner in which directors and employees can trade in IFN stapled securities and other financial products relating to the performance of IFN stapled securities, and to ensure that their investment activity is conducted in a manner that is lawful and avoids conflicts of interests between their personal interests and the interests of Infigen.

#### **Continuous Disclosure**

Infigen is committed to providing equal and timely access to material information concerning Infigen to all investors. The Continuous Disclosure Policy is designed to ensure that material price sensitive information arising from any part of the business is notified to the ASX in a complete, balanced and timely manner.

#### **Board Oversight**

Infigen's Boards operate in accordance with the respective Constitutions and Bye-Laws of IEL, IERL and IEBL. The Boards have adopted formal Board Charters which detail the Boards' functions and responsibilities. The Charters set out clear expectations of Directors and the Boards to act honestly, fairly and diligently in all respects in accordance with applicable laws, as well as acting

in the best interests of Infigen.

Infigen recognises that independent directors have an important role in assuring security holders that the Boards act in the best interests of Infigen and independently of management.

A Director will be considered independent if they are not a member of management and if they are free of any interests or relationships that could materially interfere with their ability to constructively challenge and independently contribute to the work of the Board.

Due to the appointment and retirement of independent Directors during FY18, there were two periods during the year where there were an equal number of independent and non-independent Directors, with a majority of independent Directors for the remainder of the reporting period. From 1 July 2017 until the appointment of Ms Stein and Mr Chellew as Directors on 21 September 2017, there were three independent and three non-independent Directors on each of the Infigen Boards. Upon Ms Harris retiring on 19 February 2018, the Infigen Boards were again reduced to three independent and three non-independent Directors, and that was the position for the remainder of the reporting period. For the period 21 September 2017 to 19 February 2018, there was a majority of independent Directors on each Infigen Board.

The Board is undertaking a process in FY19 to identify a suitably qualified and experienced candidate to be appointed as an independent Director on each of the Infigen Boards. Upon successful completion of that process, the Infigen Boards will have a majority of independent Directors.

#### **Board Committees**

The Boards have established the following standing committees: an Audit, Risk & Compliance Committee (ARCC) for each of IEL, IERL and IEBL and a Nomination & Remuneration Committee (NRC). The ARCCs oversee the implementation and ongoing management of systems of internal control and risk management at Infigen, ensuring that management has processes in place to identify, assess and properly manage risks. In addition to its nomination, succession and general human resource responsibilities, the NRC is responsible for monitoring and recommending the level of remuneration for Directors, as well as providing advice in relation to the level of remuneration for other Key Management Personnel. The Committee Charters detail the responsibilities of each Committee and how they exercise their authority.

During FY18 the ARCCs comprised at least three members, all of whom were Non-Executive Directors and a majority of whom were independent Directors. The Chair of the ARCCs throughout the period was an independent Director.

The NRC was comprised of three Non-Executive Directors throughout the reporting period, a majority of whom were independent Directors.

The Chair of the NRC throughout the period was an independent Director.

The number of ARCC and NRC meetings during FY18 and the attendance of Committee members at those meetings is provided in the Directors' Report (page 21).

### Board Renewal and Performance

The Boards, with the assistance of the NRC, regularly assess the skills required by Directors to competently discharge the Boards' obligations to consider the strategic direction of Infigen, review potential candidates for appointment to the Boards, provide confirmation of the Directors to retire annually by rotation, and have oversight of the Boards' regular performance evaluation process.

During FY18 two independent Directors retired and two further independent Directors were appointed to fill casual vacancies (and subsequently elected as Directors by security holders at the AGM on 22 November 2017). A new Board Chairman was also elected. With such change occurring at Board level during FY18, it was considered that it would be more productive to defer the performance evaluation of the Board to the following year.

### Responsibilities of Management

The Boards have reserved certain matters for approval as set out in the Board Charters. In addition to delegating specific responsibilities to Board Committees, the Boards also determine delegations to management, approve relevant delegation limits and review business developments for consistency with the Enterprise Risk Management framework for Infigen. That framework is consistent with International Standard ISO 31000 and is monitored by the ARCC.

The CEO has been granted authority for those matters not reserved for the Boards or a Board Committee. Infigen's management committees assist in the exercise of the CEO's delegated authority. The CEO and other senior management report to the Boards at each Board meeting. In addition to regular reporting from management, the Boards have access to management as well as external advisors when required.

### Stakeholder engagement

Infigen places a high priority on addressing feedback received from our stakeholders. Maintaining an effective and collaborative relationship with suppliers and contractors, emergency services, landowners, and the local community is important to ensuring ethical business conduct and that people and the environment are not harmed by Infigen's activities.

Stakeholders are identified within the risk management framework taking into account stakeholders' interests in Infigen and their influence on Infigen's operations and reputation.

### Infigen's stakeholders

#### Employees and directors

- > Full-time and part-time employees
- > Executive and non-executive Directors

#### Investor community

- > Security holders and fund managers
- > Analysts and brokers
- > Lenders
- > Potential investors and financiers

#### Customers

- > Commercial and industrial customers
- > Electricity retailers
- > Wholesale electricity market participants

#### Suppliers

- > Service and maintenance contractors
- > Energy and Financial modelling consultants
- > Engineering, procurement and construction contractors
- > Legal and investment advisors
- > Transmission & distribution network operators
- > Emergency services

#### Government and regulators

- > Federal and state governments
- > Energy regulators
- > Energy markets operator
- > Financial services industry regulators
- > Planning authorities
- > Environment & heritage authorities
- > Local councils

#### Community & non-government organisations

- > Landowners & neighbours
- > Community consultation committees
- > Traditional owners
- > Local councils
- > Social & environmental interest groups
- > Social media

An extensive program of information is made available to our stakeholders throughout the year, including via ASX/market releases, direct mailing, electronic alerts, briefings, presentations and via Infigen's website.

In addition to encouraging stakeholders to utilise Infigen's website to access investor information and disclosures, the annual reports provide stakeholders with detailed information in respect of the major achievements, financial results and the strategic direction of Infigen.

Notice of significant group briefings and details regarding the various methods to access and participate in those briefings is circulated broadly. Records are kept in relation to investor and analyst briefings.

Infigen acts on feedback because we recognise that the long-term sustainability of Infigen is closely linked with the actions of our stakeholders and their continuing support for our operations and future developments.

When developing new projects, Infigen informs, consults and gives the community the opportunity to have a say in each of Infigen's development projects. Infigen has identified key stakeholder

groups with whom we engage to maintain community support for projects.

Community committees are formalised to discuss concerns and provide feedback. Establishing community committees may not be appropriate for all projects or operating assets, and is considered on a community and site basis.

### Memberships

During FY18 Infigen held corporate memberships with the following industry organisations:

- > Australasian Investor Relations Association
- > Australian Energy Council
- > Australian Financial Markets Association
- > Australian Information Security Association
- > Australian Institute of Energy
- > Clean Energy Council
- > Committee for Economic Development of Australia
- > Energy Users Association of Australia
- > The Hawthorn Club

### Reporting

Infigen uses the Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) Standards and the GRI Sector Disclosure (Electric Utilities) to disclose its governance approach, and environmental, economic, social and general outcomes of its operations. The latest report is available at [www.infigenenergy.com/ESG](http://www.infigenenergy.com/ESG).

The ESG targets are set for each financial year in the areas of health, safety and environment; people and culture; and conduct in the communities. Progress is reported to the Board periodically in relevant reports.

### FY18 ESG Highlights

#### Safety

Achieving our safety target strives for year-on-year safety performance improvements, and we remain committed to building the processes and relationships with our suppliers to support the achievement of our “zero harm” goal.

Our contractors - service and maintenance providers at operating sites and EPC contractors at construction sites - are responsible for safety and day-to-day management of operations at those sites. At the Lake Bonney 1 and Alinta Wind Farms the service and maintenance contractors achieved 10 years without a Lost Time Injury.

During the year, the Total Recordable Injury Frequency Rate for the year increased to 13.0, from 4.7 as at the end of FY17. There were no recordable injuries reported involving direct Infigen employees. Refer to page 7 for reported safety performance in FY18.

Throughout FY18, Infigen actively consulted, cooperated and coordinated on safety matters with its contractors through safety workshops, monthly meetings, and audits. Infigen completed the transition of maintenance service providers at Capital and Woodlawn Wind Farms incident-free.

In FY19 the safety focus will be on critical safety risks and the effectiveness of the mitigation measures in place to manage those risks. Our suppliers at the wind farms implement a range of administrative controls and procedures to mitigate these high risks. During FY19 Infigen will accommodate an ongoing program of audits designed to monitor contractor compliance and prepare for the transition from construction to operations at the Bodangora Wind Farm.

#### Currandooley Fire

A fire occurred in the vicinity of the Capital and Woodlawn Wind Farms on 17 January 2017. As a result of the fire, a number of private properties in the surrounding areas suffered loss and damage. Infigen has fully cooperated with independent investigations into the cause of the fire. There are two sets of legal proceedings relating to the fire currently underway, seeking to recover loss and damage suffered as a result of the fire from Infigen.

#### People and culture

At the core of Infigen’s culture are people who share and embrace our values. Our commitment to our people and responsible corporate governance drives the Diversity Objectives in accordance with the ASX Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations (ASX Principles).

As at 30 June 2018 Infigen’s workforce included 67 employees and 4 Non-Executive Directors.

Occupational categories as at 30 June	2018	2017
Non-Executive Directors	4	4
Executives	5	4
Senior Management	7	6
Middle Management	16	19
Professional	28	23
Field	4	3
Support	7	6
<b>Employees and directors</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>65</b>

Infigen’s NRC has approved four Diversity Objectives for the period 1 July 2017 to 30 June 2019. Diversity Objectives and the outcomes in FY18 are as follows.

**Two-year Diversity Objectives to 30 June 2019 & FY18 outcomes**

1. Maintain progress towards achieving an equal proportion of workplace participation of females and males by:
  - > Increasing the total number of females employed (baseline as at 30 June 2017 is 26 females and 39 males including non-executive directors)
  - > Increasing the proportion of females in Senior and Middle Management roles (baseline as at 30 June 2017 is nine females and 20 males excluding non-executive directors)
  - > Maintaining an environment where flexible work arrangements are supported

In FY18:

- > Workforce participation of females increased by 2%.
- > Voluntary employee turnover was 12% (25% females and 75% males).
- > Number of females in the workforce increased from 26 to 30, and number of males increased from 39 to 41.
- > Two roles were filled with female employees returning from maternity leave. Of the remaining five positions two roles were filled by female employees and three by male employees.

2. Implement an emerging leader mentor program to attract, develop and retain emerging leaders.

In FY18, Infigen contributed over \$103,000 to enable scholarships through:

- > The Career Trackers indigenous scholarship program (one place available to be filled in FY19).
- > The UNSW Co-op program (three students).
- > The Macquarie Graduate School of Management Women in MBA scholarship (one employee).
- > The UNSW Women in Engineering program (two students).

3. Implement a lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex (LGBTI) Diversity and Inclusion Plan.

In preparation for release in FY19.

4. Achieve gender pay equality within each occupational group.

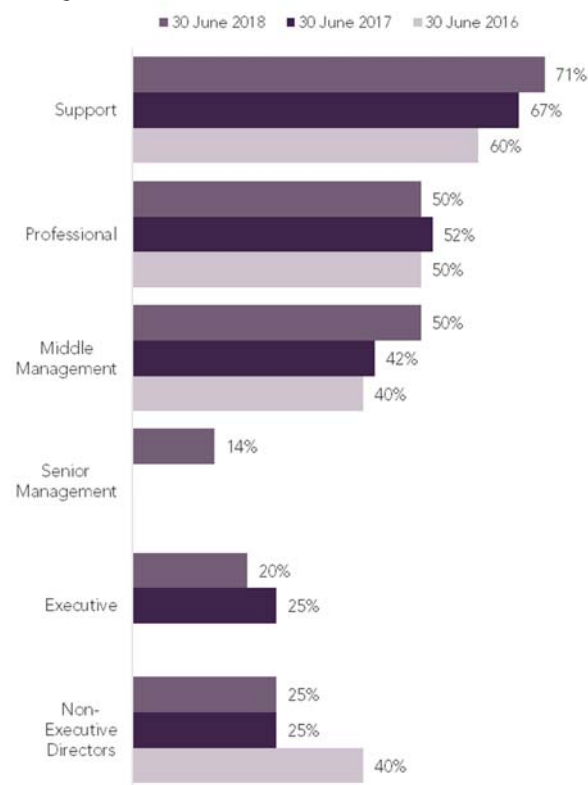
- > FY18 is the fourth year that Infigen has measured pay equity between females and males. As at 30 June 2018 there was pay equity across 72% of the organisation.
- > Pay gaps range from 10-15% in two occupational categories (favoring females in the first instance and males in the other). The pay gaps were due to the diversity of roles and experience, not gender. When analysing the occupational groups based on experience the pay gap narrows or disappears.

Our efforts to achieve gender balance have been successful with an equal proportion of males and females across the Middle Management and Professional occupational categories as at 30 June 2018, representing 64% of employees, and directors. Infigen employed 18 engineers (Operations and the Operational Control Centre), of whom an equal proportion were males and females. This level of gender diversity was achieved through our engagement with the UNSW to build brand recognition, talent pipelines in support of graduate recruitment and initiatives to support professional development, and career progression.

The focus moving forward is on retaining and developing our emerging leaders and attracting talent in under-represented categories. Recruitment decisions will continue to be based on merit and external recruiters are required to present a shortlist that is ethnically and gender diverse.

Our primary objective of measuring pay equity is to ensure that pay gaps are not a result of gender. Infigen regularly measures and analyses gender pay data to determine the cause and will take action to close the pay gap if the only possible conclusion for the pay gap is gender. Management are confident that gender is not a cause for the pay gap and will continue to monitor remuneration in each category to ensure that we know when a pay gap occurs and why.

Females in the workforce by occupational categories:





## Carbon footprint & energy security

Infigen is a signatory to the We Mean Business Coalition Commitments and participates in the Australian Science Based Targets Initiative Community of Practice. Progress in FY18 is reported in the table below.

We Mean Business Commitments & FY18 outcomes	
1. Set an internal carbon price.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Infigen incorporates a carbon price in its trading strategy and budget forecasting.</li> <li>&gt; Infigen communicated policy considerations, including the proposed National Energy Guarantee, in investor reports.</li> <li>&gt; To date Infigen has not implemented an ESG-based criteria in its procurement policy, however, it promotes sourcing locally where possible.</li> </ul>
2. Commit to responsible corporate engagement in climate policy and communicate on actions and outcomes via public statements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Infigen advocates for regulation that enables renewable energy to supply reliable affordable and clean energy.</li> <li>&gt; Infigen's Regulatory Affairs Manager was seconded to support the COAG's Energy Security Board in developing the National Energy Guarantee</li> <li>&gt; Infigen reported the relevant greenhouse gas emissions and its approach to climate change risk management to the CDP 2017.</li> </ul>
3. Adopt and announce a science-based emissions reduction target via the global organisation Science Based Targets.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; To ensure the quality of data when determining our carbon footprint from wind farm construction, Infigen committed to undertake an emissions life-cycle assessment study of the Bodangora Wind Farm.</li> </ul>
4. Commit to implement the recommendations of the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; The recommendations relating to the governance, strategy, risk management, and metrics and targets have been implemented by reporting to the CDP 2017 and in the ESG Report 2017.</li> </ul>
5. Committing to source 100% from renewable power by 2020.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Electricity at site offices and wind farms is generated at the wind farm or drawn from the grid. All electricity that is consumed from the grid is offset by additional wind farm generation, since renewable energy generators are not allowed under the Renewable Energy Target legislation to earn LGCs for generation that is offsetting energy consumed at times of low wind resource.</li> <li>&gt; Infigen consumed 100% of its office based energy consumption from certified renewables sources.</li> <li>&gt; Infigen contributed to the project of installing a solar panel system for the Wellington Men's Shed as part of the Bodangora Community Benefit Fund.</li> </ul>

Our strategy in managing energy security and climate change risks is informed and underpinned by technology developments, scientific knowledge from external consultants, and engagement with key stakeholders. We recognise the integration of variable renewable generation in the physical and financial markets is not without its challenges. We examined a range of storage

and dispatchable generation options as part of our plans for future growth and core business strategy. We are focussed on working with policy makers and regulatory authorities to ensure our strategy responds to changing energy markets.

Infigen reports its electricity consumption and production, and scope 1 and scope 2 emissions to the Clean Energy Regulator (CER) under the National Greenhouse and Energy Reporting Act 2007 (NGER Act). NGER reports are reviewed and assessed by the CER for compliance with legislative obligations. FY18 emissions reported to the CER will be available in the ESG Report on Infigen's website at [www.infigenenergy.com/ESG](http://www.infigenenergy.com/ESG).

## Conduct in the community

In July 2017 Infigen started construction of the Bodangora Wind Farm, creating over 40 local jobs during that stage. The construction activities of the Bodangora Wind Farm disturbed a small amount of native vegetation. In order to offset this impact and as part of the project approval conditions, Infigen has committed to make a contribution to the NSW Biodiversity Conservation Trust.

In FY18 Infigen awarded the first half of the \$50,000 annual fund to eight projects ranging from supporting the local touch footy, soccer and cricket teams, upgrading the local community centre, supporting St John's Ambulance, the Senior Citizens Trust, Historical Society, and purchasing equipment for the walking trails maintained by the Mt Arthur Reserve Trust. Direct investment into the community will be approximately \$3 million through the Community Benefit Fund and the Community Enhancement Fund.

In total Infigen contributed over \$115,000 to 44 local community projects or organisations sponsoring sports teams, education programs and fundraising events. This year we had an exciting opportunity to join a partnership funding the construction of a new mobile tower in Cadia Valley (near the community of the proposed Flyers Creek Wind Farm) to improve access to mobile phone reception and mobile data to offer a vital service for agribusinesses and local operators.

Infigen hosted the Run with the Wind open day at the Woodlawn Wind Farm for the sixth year to raise funds for local community organisations. Proceeds from this event went towards the Tarago Landcare Group, the Tarago Rural Fire Brigade, and purchasing training equipment for the Goulburn Mulwaree Junior Fire Brigade. On other operating wind farms and development projects Infigen held over 90 community consultation meetings and site visits.

Infigen continued to support community advocacy and industry groups with over \$99,000 spent in the current financial year. In FY18 the focus of those groups was on the proposed National Energy Guarantee and on enhancing community engagement between wind developers and operators in regional Australia.

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

## INVESTOR INFORMATION

Five-year financial and operating summary (Australian business unless otherwise stated)

30 June	Unit	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Safety						
Total recordable injury frequency rate		13.0	4.7	4.8	9.7	14.4
Lost time injury frequency rate <sup>1</sup>		2.6	4.7	-	-	4.8
Profitability						
Revenue (net)	\$ million	210.1	196.7	173.2	133.8	145.4
Operating costs	\$ million	(43.2)	(40.2)	(37.4)	(34.7)	(36.1)
Corporate costs and development costs	\$ million	(17.7)	(17.1)	(15.7)	(15.6)	(16.7)
Underlying EBITDA	\$ million	149.1	139.3	120.2	83.5	92.6
Net profit/(loss)	\$ million	45.7	32.3	4.5	(303.6) <sup>2</sup>	(8.9)
Generation costs <sup>3</sup>	\$/MWh	24.0	23.9	23.0	22.6	21.1
EBITDA margin	%	66.6	70.8	69.4	62.4	63.7
Financial position (as at)						
Debt (drawn) <sup>4</sup>	\$ million	(676.1)	(657.3)	(747.6)	(793.4)	(1,087.2) <sup>5</sup>
Cash	\$ million	144.9	251.8	147.6	45.2	80.7 <sup>5</sup>
Net debt <sup>4</sup>	\$ million	(531.2)	(405.5)	(600.0)	(748.2)	(1,006.5) <sup>5</sup>
Equity	\$ million	571.7	479.4	280.6	260.9	492.1 <sup>5</sup>
Securities on issue at the end of year	# million	954	950	772	768	765
Book gearing	%	45.8	45.5	68.0	74.0	66.9 <sup>5</sup>
Net assets per security	\$	0.60	0.50	0.36	0.34	0.64 <sup>5</sup>
Net tangible assets per security	\$	0.48	0.38	0.20	0.17	0.31 <sup>5</sup>
EBITDA / (net debt + equity)	%	13.58	15.8	13.7	8.3	6.2 <sup>5</sup>
Security holder value and cash flow						
Earnings per security	cps	4.8	4.0	1.1	(2.3)	(5.9) <sup>5</sup>
Net operating cash flow per security	cps	10.5	12.0	7.4	4.3	2.6 <sup>5</sup>
Assets and operations (as at)						
Installed capacity	MW	557	557	557	557	557
Under construction	MW	113	113	-	-	-
Production						
Alinta wind farm	GWh	316	338	300	323	328
Capital wind farm	GWh	374	345	360	320	372
Lake Bonney 1 wind farm	GWh	199	181	182	192	206
Lake Bonney 2 wind farm	GWh	405	381	380	392	412
Lake Bonney 3 wind farm	GWh	103	95	92	93	99
Woodlawn wind farm	GWh	152	143	147	125	155
Compensated	GWh	0.1	5	8	14	-
Total production (generated)	GWh	1,549	1,487	1,469	1,459	1,572

<sup>1</sup> There were no lost time injuries in 2015 and 2016.

<sup>2</sup> Includes the loss on sale of the US business.

<sup>3</sup> Calculated by dividing generation expenses with production. Note: Infigen previously reported operating expenses (\$/MWh), calculated by dividing operating expenses with production.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes capitalised commitment fees. Prior periods have been restated for consistency purposes.

<sup>5</sup> Includes the US business.

## Bermuda Law Issues

Incorporation: Infigen Energy (Bermuda) Limited (IEBL) is incorporated in Bermuda.

Takeovers: Unlike IEL and IET, IEBL is not subject to the sections in Chapter 6 of the Corporations Act dealing with the acquisition of shares (including substantial holdings and takeovers).

Bermuda company law does not have a takeover code, which effectively means that as an ASX listed entity with IEL and IET, a takeover of IEBL will be regulated under Australian takeover law. However, Section 102 of the Bermuda Companies Act provides that where an offer is made for shares of a company and, within four months of the offer the holders of not less than 90% of the shares that are the subject of such offer accept, the offeror may by notice require the non-tendering shareholders to transfer their shares on the terms of the offer. Dissenting shareholders may apply to the court within one month of the notice, objecting to the transfer. The test is one of fairness to the body of the shareholders and not to individuals, and the burden is on the dissentient shareholder to prove unfairness, not merely that the scheme is open to criticism.

An alternative mechanism for the compulsory acquisition of shares arises in Section 103 of the Bermuda Companies Act. Under that section, the holder of not less than 95% of the shares may compulsorily acquire the remainder from the remaining shareholders. The offeror must give notice to all remaining shareholders of its intention to acquire all, and not some, of the shares on the terms set out in the notice. Dissenting shareholders can only apply to the court within one month of the notice for a valuation of their shares. Within one month of the valuation, the offeror may either acquire the shares at the valuation price fixed by the court or cancel the transaction.

## Number of Stapled Securities and Holders

IFN stapled securities are listed and traded on the Australian Securities Exchange.

Each stapled security is made up of one IEL share, one IET unit and one IEBL share which, under each of the Constitutions and Bye-Laws respectively, are stapled together and cannot be traded or dealt with separately. In accordance with its requirements in respect of listed stapled securities, ASX reserves the right to remove any or all of IEL, IEBL and IET from the Official List if, while the stapling arrangements apply, the securities in one of these entities cease to be stapled to the securities in the other entities or one of these entities issues securities that are not then stapled to the relevant securities in the other entities.

The following additional investor information is current as at 31 July 2018.

The total number of IFN stapled securities on issue is 954,060,175 and the number of holders of these stapled securities is 18,234.

## Substantial Security Holders

The substantial security holders who have notified Infigen in accordance with section 671B of the *Corporations Act 2001* are set out below.

Substantial security holder	Date of initial notice	Date of most recent notice	Number of IFN stapled securities advised in most recent notice
The Childrens Investment Fund <sup>1</sup>	26 Sep 2008	1 Jul 2015	250,453,481
Brookfield Asset Management Inc	11 Apr 2018	11 Apr 2018	86,424,171
Morgan Stanley	3 Aug 2017	14 Jun 2018	56,639,727

<sup>1</sup> Security holder acquired additional securities as part of Infigen's equity capital raising in April 2017 but the number acquired was such that the security holder did not need to notify Infigen of a change in the percentage in their substantial holding.

### Voting Rights

It is generally expected that General Meetings of shareholders of IEL, shareholders of IEBL and unitholders of IET will be held concurrently where proposed resolutions relate to all three Infigen entities. At these General Meetings of IEL, IEBL and IET, the voting rights outlined below will apply.

Voting rights in relation to General Meetings of IEL and IEBL:

- > on a show of hands, each shareholder of IEL and IEBL, who is present in person and each other person who is present as a proxy, attorney or duly appointed corporate representative of a shareholder, has one vote; and
- > on a poll, each shareholder of IEL and IEBL, who is present in person, has one vote for each share they hold. Also, each person present as a proxy, attorney or duly appointed corporate representative of a shareholder has one vote for each share held by the shareholder that the person represents.

Voting rights in relation to General Meetings of IET:

- > on a show of hands, each unitholder who is present in person and each other person who is present as a proxy, attorney or duly appointed corporate representative of a unitholder has one vote; and
- > on a poll, each unitholder who is present in person has one vote for each one dollar of the value of the units in IET held by the unitholder. Also, each person present as proxy, attorney or duly appointed corporate representative of a unitholder has one vote for each one dollar of the value of the units in IET held by the unitholder that the person represents.

### Stapled Securities that Are Restricted or Subject to Voluntary Escrow

There are currently no IFN stapled securities that are restricted or subject to voluntary escrow.

### On-Market Security Buy-Back

There is no current on-market buy-back of IFN stapled securities.

### Distribution of IFN Stapled Securities as at 31 July 2018

The distribution of IFN stapled securities amongst IFN security holders is set out below.

Category	Securities	Security holders
100,001 and over	877,567,442	199
10,001-100,000	44,334,538	1,624
5,001-10,000	10,378,016	1,413
1,001-5,000	18,198,247	7,166
1-1,000	3,581,932	7,832
<b>Total</b>	<b>954,060,175</b>	<b>18,234</b>

The number of security holders holding less than a marketable parcel of IFN stapled securities as at 31 July 2018 was 6,548.

## Top Infigen Security Holders

The largest Infigen security holders as at 31 July 2018 are set out below.

Rank	Security holder	IFN stapled securities held	
		Number	Percentage
1	HSBC CUSTODY NOMINEES (AUSTRALIA) LIMITED	409,513,432	42.92
2	CITICORP NOMINEES PTY LIMITED	96,758,507	10.14
3	J P MORGAN NOMINEES AUSTRALIA LIMITED	94,851,753	9.94
4	BIF III LOGAN AGGREGATOR LP	86,424,171	9.06
5	HSBC CUSTODY NOMINEES (AUSTRALIA) LIMITED - A/C 2	34,842,595	3.65
6	NATIONAL NOMINEES LIMITED	31,809,001	3.33
7	HSBC CUSTODY NOMINEES (AUSTRALIA) LIMITED - GSCO ECA	10,178,921	1.07
8	BNP PARIBAS NOMINEES PTY LTD - AGENCY LENDER DRP A/C	9,592,946	1.01
9	BNP PARIBAS NOMS PTY LTD	5,874,252	0.62
10	BRISPTOT NOMINEES PTY LTD	4,904,757	0.51
11	CS FOURTH NOMINEES PTY LIMITED	4,607,894	0.48
12	BNP PARIBAS NOMINEES PTY LTD	4,021,000	0.42
13	EASYTONE COMMUNICATIONS PTY LTD	3,944,006	0.41
14	AMP LIFE LIMITED	3,327,576	0.35
15	CITICORP NOMINEES PTY LIMITED - COLONIAL FIRST STATE INV A/C	3,291,467	0.34
16	MR TREVOR YUEN	2,822,963	0.30
17	ECAPITAL NOMINEES PTY LIMITED	2,387,550	0.25
18	TAPPET HOLDINGS PTY LTD	2,336,521	0.24
19	CAMBROSE PTY LIMITED	2,000,000	0.21
20	BRYN INVESTMENT CO PTY LIMITED	1,735,743	0.18
20	OWEN INVESTMENT CO PTY LIMITED	1,735,743	0.18
20	HUW INVESTMENT CO PTY LIMITED	1,735,743	0.18
<b>Total top security holders</b>		<b>818,696,541</b>	<b>85.81</b>
<b>Total of other security holders</b>		<b>135,363,634</b>	<b>14.19</b>
<b>Total IFN stapled securities</b>		<b>954,060,175</b>	<b>100.00</b>

## INFIGEN ENERGY 2018 ANNUAL REPORT

### Key ASX Announcements

The key announcements lodged with the ASX and released to the market throughout FY18 are listed below.

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2017	
31 July	Fourth Quarter FY17 Production and Revenue
24 August	FY17 Full Year Results
8 September	Monthly Production - August 2017
21 September	Infigen Appoints New Independent Directors
26 September	Annual Report 2017
3 October	NZ Rapid Insights Conference Presentation
9 October	Monthly Production - September 2017
26 October	Appendix 4G and FY17 Corporate Governance Statement
31 October	First Quarter FY18 Production and Revenue
9 November	Australia Rapid Insights Conference Presentation
9 November	Monthly Production - October 2017
22 November	Presentations and Results of the 2017 AGM
5 December	ABC: Adelaide Brighton Strengthens Energy Supply Portfolio
8 December	Monthly Production - November 2017
29 December	Board Succession

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2018	
9 January	Monthly Production - December 2017
31 January	Second Quarter FY18 Production and Revenue
9 February	Monthly Production - January 2018
19 February	FY18 Interim Results and Early Refinancing
19 February	Non-Executive Director Retirement
9 March	Monthly Production - February 2018
21 March	Resolutions Requisitioned by Security Holders
9 April	Execution of A\$605M Syndicated Facility Agreement
9 April	Withdrawal of EGM Requisitions by Security Holders
10 April	Monthly Production - March 2018
16 April	Market Update - New Substantial Holder
18 April	Financial Close on A\$605M Syndicated Facilities Achieved
30 April	Third Quarter FY18 Production and Revenue
9 May	Monthly Production - April 2018
12 June	Monthly Production - May 2018

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A comprehensive list and full details of all publications can be found on the Infigen website: [www.infigenenergy.com](http://www.infigenenergy.com), and the ASX website: [www.asx.com.au](http://www.asx.com.au).

## GLOSSARY

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AEMO	Australian Energy Market Operator; responsible for operating the NEM and the Wholesale Electricity Market (WA).
AFSL	Australian Financial Services Licence
AGM	Annual General Meeting
ARCC	Audit, Risk & Compliance Committees of IEL, IERL and IEBL
ASIC	Australian Securities & Investments Commission
ASX	Australian Securities Exchange Limited (ABN 98 008 624 691) or Australian Securities Exchange as the context requires.
BESS	Battery Energy Storage System
BOARD or BOARDS	Unless otherwise stated, the Boards of IEL, IERL and IEBL.
BPS	Basis points
CAPACITY	The maximum power that a wind turbine generator was designed to produce.
CAPACITY FACTOR	A measure of the productivity of a wind turbine, calculated by the amount of power that a wind turbine produces over a set time period, divided by the amount of power that would have been produced if the turbine had been running at full capacity during that same time period.
CGS	Corporate Governance Statement
C&I	Commercial & Industrial
DEVELOPMENT PIPELINE	Infigen's prospective renewable energy projects that are in various stages of development prior to commencing construction. Stages of development include: landowner negotiations; wind and solar monitoring; project feasibility and investment evaluation; community consultation; cultural heritage assessment; environmental assessment; and design, supplier and connection negotiations.
EARNINGS AT RISK ANALYSIS	Measuring potential changes in revenue in a given period having regard to relevant factors and varying degrees of confidence.
EBITDA	Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation
ESG	Environmental, social and governance
FY or FINANCIAL YEAR	A period of 12 months starting on 1 July and ending on 30 June in the next calendar year.
GRID	The network of power lines and associated equipment required to deliver electricity from generators to consumers.
GW	Gigawatt. One billion watts of electricity.
GWh	Gigawatt hour. One billion watt hours of electricity.
HSE	Health, Safety & Environment
IEBL	Infigen Energy (Bermuda) Limited (ARBN 116 360 715).
IEL	Infigen Energy Limited (ABN 39 105 051 616).
IERL	Infigen Energy RE Limited (ACN 113 813 997) (AFSL 290 710), the responsible entity of IET.
IET	Infigen Energy Trust (ARSN 116 244 118).
IFN	The code for the trading of listed IFN stapled securities on the ASX.
INFIGEN	Infigen Energy, comprising IEL, IEBL, IET and their respective subsidiary entities from time to time.
KMP	Key Management Personnel
KPI	Key Performance Indicator

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LGC	Large-scale Generation Certificate. The certificates are created by large-scale renewable energy generators and each certificate represents 1 MWh of generation from renewable resources.
LSL	Long service leave
LTI	Long term incentive
MARGINAL LOSS	As electricity flows through the transmission and distribution networks, energy is lost due to electrical priority resistance and the heating of conductors. Revenue is subject to marginal loss factors that are fixed annually by AEMO to account for network losses.
Multi-Channel Route to Market Strategy	Infigen's sales diversification strategy.
MW	Megawatt. One million watts of electricity.
MWh	Megawatt hour. One million watt hours of electricity.
NEM	National Electricity Market; the interconnected power system of five regional market jurisdictions - Queensland, New South Wales (including the Australian Capital Territory), Victoria, South Australia, and Tasmania.
NRC	Nomination & Remuneration Committee of IEL.
O&M	Operations and maintenance
OCC	Operations Control Centre. A centrally located business function within Infigen that monitors and directs the operations of Infigen's wind and solar farms.
OPERATING EBITDA	EBITDA, excluding corporate costs, non-operating costs and non-operating income.
PPA	Power Purchase Agreement
QUANTITATIVE VOLUMETRIC HEDGING LIMITS	Maximum volume based trading limits, determined having regard to known historical generation profiles and a predictable seasonality of operating performance from the operating assets.
RET	Renewable Energy Target
RUN OF PLANT	Type of contract for the sale of electricity whereby the offtaker (customer) buys 100% of the amount of electricity generated by the plant as generated in each trading interval.
STI	Short term incentive
SPOT PRICE	Wholesale electricity market price
TSR	Total Shareholder Return; measures the change in value of a security plus cash distributions notionally reinvested in that security.
UNDERLYING EBITDA	Operating EBITDA, including corporate and development costs.

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# CORPORATE DIRECTORY

## Infigen Energy

Level 17, 56 Pitt Street  
Sydney NSW 2000  
Australia

+61 2 8031 9900  
www.infigenenergy.com

## Directors

**Len Gill** (Non-Executive Chairman)

**Mark Chellew** (Non-Executive Director)

**Emma Stein** (Non-Executive Director)

**Philip Green** (Non-Executive Director)

**Ross Rolfe AO** (Chief Executive Officer / Managing Director)

**Sylvia Wiggins** (Executive Director - Finance & Commercial)

## Company Secretary

David Richardson

## Annual General Meeting

Infigen Energy's 2018 Annual General Meeting will be held on 16 November 2018

## IFN Stapled Securities

One share in each of IEL and IEBL and one unit in IET have been stapled together to form a single stapled security and listed on the ASX under the code "IFN". They cannot be traded separately and can only be traded as stapled securities.

## Responsible Entity for Infigen Energy Trust

Infigen Energy RE Limited  
Level 17, 56 Pitt Street  
Sydney NSW 2000  
Australia  
+61 2 8031 9900

## Auditor

PricewaterhouseCoopers  
One International Towers Sydney  
Watermans Quay  
Barangaroo NSW 2000  
Australia

## Registry

Link Market Services Limited  
Locked Bag A14  
Sydney South NSW 1235  
Australia

+61 1800 226 671 (toll free within Australia)  
registrars@linkmarketservices.com.au  
www.linkmarketservices.com.au

## Disclaimer

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# INFIGEN ENERGY (BERMUDA) LIMITED

ARBN 116 360 715

FINANCIAL REPORT  
30 JUNE 2018

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The responsibility for preparation of the consolidated financial statements and any financial information contained in this financial report rests solely with the Directors of the Company. This financial report for the year ended 30 June 2018 was authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Company's directors. The Company has the power to amend and reissue this financial report.



## Independent auditor's report

To the shareholders of Infigen Energy (Bermuda) Limited

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### Our opinion

In our opinion the accompanying financial report presents fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Infigen Energy (Bermuda) Limited (the Company) as at 30 June 2018 and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards.

### What we have audited

The financial report comprises:

- the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2018
- the statement of comprehensive income for the year then ended
- the statement of changes in equity for the year then ended
- the statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- the notes to the financial statements, which include a summary of significant accounting policies
- the directors' declaration.

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### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report* section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Independence

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

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### Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial report for the current period. The key audit matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial report as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. Further, any commentary on the outcomes of a particular audit procedure are made in that context.

---

**PricewaterhouseCoopers, ABN 52 780 433 757**

One International Towers Sydney, Watermans Quay, Barangaroo, GPO BOX 2650, SYDNEY NSW 2001  
T: +61 2 8266 0000, F: +61 2 8266 9999, [www.pwc.com.au](http://www.pwc.com.au)

Level 11, 1PSQ, 169 Macquarie Street, Parramatta NSW 2150, PO Box 1155 Parramatta NSW 2124  
T: +61 2 9659 2476, F: +61 2 8266 9999, [www.pwc.com.au](http://www.pwc.com.au)

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### **Key audit matter**

### **How our audit addressed the key audit matter**

#### ***Basis of preparation of financial report***

*Refer to note 2*

Assessing the appropriateness of the Company's basis of preparation for the financial report was a key audit matter due to its importance to the financial report and the level of judgement involved in assessing future funding and operational status.

In assessing the appropriateness of the Company's going concern basis of preparation for the financial report, we:

- Evaluated the appropriateness of the Company's assessment of their ability to continue as a going concern, including whether the level of analysis is appropriate given the nature of the Company, the period covered is at least 12 months from the date of our auditor's report and relevant information of which we are aware as a result of the audit has been included.
- Enquired of management and the board of directors as to its knowledge of events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluated the Company's plans for future actions (including continued financial guarantee from the related parties).
- Evaluated whether, in view of the requirements of Australian Accounting Standards, the financial report provides adequate disclosures.

#### ***Responsibilities of the directors for the financial report***

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial report in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, the directors are responsible for assessing the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### ***Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial report.



A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial report is located at the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board website at: [http://www.auasb.gov.au/auditors\\_responsibilities/ar2.pdf](http://www.auasb.gov.au/auditors_responsibilities/ar2.pdf). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

  
PricewaterhouseCoopers

  
Marc Upcroft  
Partner

Sydney  
27 August 2018

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE

	Note	2018 \$	2017 \$
Finance (costs) / income	4	(3,921)	3,180
Directors' fees	8	-	(106,491)
<b>Net loss before income tax expense</b>		<b>(3,921)</b>	<b>(103,311)</b>
Income tax expense	6	-	-
<b>Net loss for the year</b>		<b>(3,921)</b>	<b>(103,311)</b>
Other comprehensive income		-	-
<b>Total comprehensive loss for the year, net of tax</b>		<b>(3,921)</b>	<b>(103,311)</b>

The above statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes to the financial statements.

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION


AS AT 30 JUNE

	Note	2018 \$	2017 \$
<b>Non-current liabilities</b>			
Related party payables	8	2,136,901	2,132,980
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>		<b>2,136,901</b>	<b>2,132,980</b>
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<b>2,136,901</b>	<b>2,132,980</b>
<b>Net liabilities</b>		<b>(2,136,901)</b>	<b>(2,132,980)</b>
<b>Equity</b>			
Contributed equity	7	6,261,203	6,261,203
Accumulated losses		(8,398,104)	(8,394,183)
<b>Total equity</b>		<b>(2,136,901)</b>	<b>(2,132,980)</b>

The above statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes to the financial statements.

*The notes are an integral part of the financial statements.*

Signed on behalf of the Board:

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Director

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Director

Sydney, 27 August 2018



## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE

	Contributed equity \$	Accumulated losses \$	Total \$
<b>2017</b>			
Opening balance – 1 July	6,261,035	(8,290,872)	(2,029,837)
Net loss for the year	-	(103,311)	(103,311)
<b>Total comprehensive loss for the year</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(103,311)</b>	<b>(103,311)</b>
<b>Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners:</b>			
Securities issued – capital raise (April 2017)	168	-	168
<b>Closing balance – 30 June</b>	<b>6,261,203</b>	<b>(8,394,183)</b>	<b>(2,132,980)</b>
<b>2018</b>			
Opening balance – 1 July	6,261,203	(8,394,183)	(2,132,980)
Net loss for the year	-	(3,921)	(3,921)
<b>Total comprehensive loss for the year</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(3,921)</b>	<b>(3,921)</b>
<b>Closing balance – 30 June</b>	<b>6,261,203</b>	<b>(8,398,104)</b>	<b>(2,136,901)</b>

The above statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes to the financial statements.

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE

	2018 \$	2017 \$
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Loss for the year	(3,921)	(103,311)
<b>Adjustments for:</b>		
Increase in related party payables	3,921	103,311
<b>Net cash flow from operating activities</b>	-	-
Net movement in cash and cash equivalents	-	-
Opening cash and cash equivalents	-	-
<b>Closing cash and cash equivalents</b>	-	-

The above statement of cash flow should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes to the financial statements.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### 1. Report overview

This financial report consists of the financial statements and accompanying notes of Infigen Energy (Bermuda) Limited (IEBL or the Company).

The Company forms part of a stapled structure, comprising Infigen Energy Limited (IEL), Infigen Energy Trust (IET), and the Company. One share in each of IEL and the Company, and one unit in IET have been stapled together to form a single stapled security traded on the ASX under the code 'IFN'.

The Company is limited by shares and incorporated in Bermuda.

### 2. Basis of preparation

The Company is a for-profit entity for the purposes of preparing financial statements.

These financial statements are general purpose financial statements, and have been prepared in accordance with the Australian Accounting Standards and Section 14(1)(a) of the *Investments Funds Act 2006* of Bermuda that requires preparation of audited annual financial statements.

These financial statements comply with the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB).

Key accounting policies used in the preparation of these consolidated financial statements are disclosed throughout the accompanying notes. These accounting policies have been consistently applied to the current and prior financial year, unless otherwise stated.

Where necessary, comparative information has been reclassified to achieve consistency in disclosure with current financial year amounts.

All figures are presented in Australian Dollars with all values rounded to the nearest dollar, unless otherwise stated, in accordance with the *ASIC Corporations Instrument 2016/191*.

#### Going concern

These financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis using the historical cost conventions.

As at the reporting date, the Company had a deficiency of capital of \$2,136,901 (2017: \$2,132,980) representing its related party loans payable. Included in the Company's non-current liabilities are amounts totalling \$2,136,901 (2017: \$2,132,980) to IEL and IET. A related party has provided a financial guarantee of at least this amount for going concern purposes.

Refer to Note 8 for details of the related party transactions.

#### Critical accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of these financial statements requires estimation and judgement. The Company has assessed that there were no estimates and assumptions made during the financial year that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the financial statements.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### 3. New accounting standards and interpretations

New and amended accounting standards adopted by the Company during the financial year did not require changes to its accounting policies or retrospective adjustments to financial results.

The following table summarises certain new accounting standards not yet adopted by the Company.

There are no other new or amended accounting standards that may have a material effect on the Company.

Accounting standard	Nature of change	Effect on financial statements
<b>AASB 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers</b> (effective for the financial year commencing 1 July 2018)	<p>AASB 15 replaces AASB 118 <i>Revenue</i> and AASB 111 <i>Construction Contracts</i></p> <p>It is based on the principle that revenue is recognised when control of a good or service transfers to a customer. The previous revenue recognition principle focused on the transfer of significant risks and rewards of ownership</p> <p>In addition, AASB 15 requires new and expanded disclosures related to the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from customers and key judgements made</p>	<p>AASB 15 is not expected to affect the financial statements of the Company because it does not have any revenue from contracts with customers</p>
<b>AASB 16 Leases</b> (effective for the financial year commencing 1 July 2019)	<p>AASB 16 replaces AASB 117 <i>Leases</i></p> <p>Under AASB 16, the distinction between operating and finance leases is removed for lessees. Contractual arrangements that meet the definition of a lease under the new standard will be recognised on the balance sheet</p> <p>Specifically, a right-of-use asset and associated lease liability for the lease payments is recognised on the balance sheet. Interest expense will be recognised in the income statement using the effective interest rate method and the right-of-use asset will be depreciated</p> <p>Only finance leases are recognised on balance sheet under AASB 117</p> <p>The accounting for lessors will not change significantly</p>	<p>AASB 16 is not expected to affect the financial results of the Company because the Company is not party to any contractual arrangements defined as leases under AASB 16</p>

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## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 4. Finance (costs) / income

The Company recognises gains and losses in relation to related party loans which are denominated in foreign currency.

	2018 \$	2017 \$
Net unrealised foreign exchange (loss) / gain	(3,921)	3,180

### 5. Auditor's remuneration

PricewaterhouseCoopers (PwC) continues to act as the independent auditor to the Company and has provided audit services during the year. The Company's audit fees are borne by a related party entity within the stapled structure.

	2018 \$	2017 \$
Audit of financial statements	7,000	7,000

### 6. Income tax

Income tax expense is the tax payable on the financial year's taxable income based on the tax rate of the applicable jurisdiction. The Company does not recognise deferred tax assets in connection with losses recognised for current and prior financial years because there is no expectation to realise the benefits in the foreseeable future.

### 7. Contributed equity

Contributed equity consists of fully-paid ordinary shares.

Shareholders are entitled to receive declared dividends, vote at shareholders' meetings, and receive a proportional share of proceeds in the event of winding up of the Company.

No shares were issued or capital returned to shareholders during the financial year (2017: Nil).

	2018	2017
<b>Ordinary shares on issue and fully paid</b>		
<b>Carrying amount (\$)</b>		
Opening – 1 July	6,261,203	6,261,035
Securities issued – capital raise (April 2017)	-	168
<b>Closing balance – 30 June</b>	<b>6,261,203</b>	<b>6,261,203</b>
<b>Number</b>		
Opening – 1 July	950,259,000	772,469,000
Securities issued – capital raise (April 2017)	-	177,790,000
<b>Closing balance – 30 June</b>	<b>950,259,000</b>	<b>950,259,000</b>

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 8. Related party transactions

#### Related party payables

The Company has non-interest bearing payables to related party entities as disclosed in the following table. Refer to Note 9 for additional disclosures.

	2018 \$	2017 \$
Infigen Energy Trust	(690,602)	(690,602)
Infigen Energy Limited	(1,446,299)	(1,442,378)
	<b>(2,136,901)</b>	<b>(2,132,980)</b>

#### Key management personnel (KMP) and associated remuneration

The following people were Directors of the Company during the twelve months ended 30 June 2018 and up to the date of this report (unless otherwise indicated). The Directors are also the KMP of the Company.

#### Non-executive Directors

- > Len Gill (appointed Chairman effective 31 December 2017)
- > Philip Green
- > Mark Chellew (appointed as an independent non-executive director on 21 September 2017)
- > Emma Stein (appointed as an independent non-executive director on 21 September 2017)
- > Mike Hutchinson (retired as non-executive director and Chairman effective 31 December 2017)
- > Fiona Harris (retired as independent non-executive director on 19 February 2018)

#### Executive Directors

- > Ross Rolfe AO
- > Sylvia Wiggins

#### Directors' fees

Non-executive director remuneration is determined by the Company's Board upon a review and advice from the IEL Nomination & Remuneration Committee.

No directors' fees and associated costs were paid during the financial year as the IEL Nomination & Remuneration Committee determined that the Company's non-executive directors would not be entitled to director fees for the current financial year (2017: \$106,491).

### **9. Financial risk management**

Risk management is facilitated by IEL's centralised treasury function using specific policies and procedures approved by the IEL board.

The Company is subject to liquidity risk, which is the risk of not meeting obligations of financial liabilities.

The Company has non-interest bearing related party payables classified as non-current in the statement of financial position as at the reporting date, and as disclosed in Note 8. On 24 August 2017, a related party provided a financial guarantee to the Company to pay its debts when they become due and payable up to a maximum amount of \$2,200,000.

### **10. Commitments and contingencies**

The Company has no commitments or contingent assets / liabilities which are individually or categorically material (2017: Nil).

### **11. Events occurring after the reporting period**

There were no transactions or events of a material or unusual nature, not otherwise dealt with within this report, likely to affect significantly the operations or affairs of the Company in future financial periods.